

Notes on Contributors

Nicholas Benequista recently completed an MPhil in Development Studies at IDS. A former journalist, he is interested in the role of communication in development. He is currently working in East Africa.

Andrea Cornwall is a Fellow at IDS and is Director of the Research Programme Consortium 'Pathways of Women's Empowerment' (www.pathways-of-empowerment.org). Her work at IDS focuses on the politics of participation, sexual rights and women's empowerment. She is co-editor of *Feminisms in Development: Challenges, Contradictions and Contestations* (with Elizabeth Harrison and Ann Whitehead, Zed Books 2007) and *Realizing Rights: Transforming Approaches to Sexual and Reproductive Wellbeing* (with Alice Welbourn, Zed Books 2002).

Michael Edwards is Director of the Ford Foundation's Governance and Civil Society Programme in New York, having spent most of his working life in international NGOs including Oxfam GB and Save the Children. Throughout his career he has researched and published on a wide range of subjects including NGOs and civil society; the future of international cooperation; love, spirituality and social change; and the relationships between research, policy and practice. His latest book is *Civil Society* (Polity Press 2003).

Shalmali Guttal is Senior Associate with Focus on the Global South based in Bangkok. Her academic background is in the social sciences with emphasis on participatory communications, development and qualitative research. Her current work includes research and advocacy on international financial institutions, finance and development, trade liberalisation, water and natural resources.

Lawrence Haddad is Director of IDS. Formerly Director of the Food Consumption and Nutrition Division at the International Food Policy Research Institute, he has conducted and led policy research at the intersection of poverty, food security and nutrition in many countries in Africa and Asia. His

research interests are wide-ranging and he has written on social capital, the policy process, human rights, urbanisation, gender, agriculture, AIDS and social protection.

Barbara Harriss-White is Professor of Development Studies, Director of Queen Elizabeth House and Fellow of Wolfson College, Oxford University. Her research interests include the food economy; markets and social structures of accumulation in South Asia; and aspects of deprivation.

John Humphrey is a Fellow at IDS and the Team Leader of the Globalisation Team. His recent research has focused on industrial organisation and global value chains. He has contributed to theoretical developments in this field and carried out research on the automotive and food industries. His most recent work has examined the impact of public and private standards in the global food industry on food value chains in developing countries.

Caroline Knowles is Head of Communications at IDS. She has previously worked in a range of communications and publishing roles from Oxfam GB, the Society for International Development and Transparency International, as well as having lived and worked in South America.

Ian Macauslan is currently a second year MPhil student at IDS. Previously he studied rural migration and vulnerability in India and Cambodia. His recent work includes research on the politics of the National Rural Employment Guarantee Act in India, papers on links between agricultural growth and social protection, social protection instruments in Malawi, and a history of social protection in Africa.

Mary McKeown is a founding member of the IDS Alumni Association and was its first Chairperson. She attended IDS in the early 1990s as part of the MPI4 class and now works with Irish Aid and DFID as a freelance development adviser. Her professional interests include participation of poor people in the

policymaking process, aid policy, and monitoring and evaluation of development interventions.

Evelyn Nyakoojo first came to IDS to attend a short course on men, women and development in 1989, and returned to study on the MA Gender course in 1990–1. Since graduating she has worked as a gender adviser for the Dutch organisation SNV in Uganda, as a consultant on gender and organisational development, and is currently Senior Assistant Registrar in the Gender Mainstreaming Unit in the Academic Registrar's Department of Makerere University. She is proud that the University Council recently approved a policy on Sexual Harassment, the first of its kind in Uganda.

David O'Brien graduated from the IDS MPhil programme in 1995. He is currently a Senior Programme Officer at the International Development Research Centre, Canada. Prior to this, he held research and research management positions at the University of Sussex, New York University and the University of Saskatchewan.

José Antonio Ocampo is the United Nations Under-Secretary-General for Economic and Social Affairs. Before joining the UN he held a number of posts in the Government of Colombia, and was Professor of Economics at the Universidad de los Andes and the Universidad Nacional de Colombia, and Visiting Professor at Cambridge, Yale and Oxford Universities. He has written widely on macroeconomic theory and policy, international financial and monetary issues, economic development, international trade, and Colombian and Latin American economic history.

Adebayo Olukoshi is a Professor of International Economic Relations and currently Executive Secretary of the Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa (CODESRIA). He has previously served as Director of Research at the Nigerian Institute of International Affairs, Lagos; Senior Research Fellow of the Nordic Africa Institute, Uppsala; and Senior Programmer responsible for Africa at the South Centre in Geneva. He has published extensively on the political economy of reform in Africa, a broad theme around which his interests continue to be defined.

Wolfgang Sachs is an author, university teacher and journal editor. Since 1993 he has been a Senior Fellow at the Wuppertal Institute for Climate,

Environment and Energy where he is head of research on globalisation and sustainability. As well as being a regular lecturer at Kassel University and Schumacher College, he is a member of the Club of Rome and from 1993 to 2001 was Chair of the Board of Greenpeace Germany. His latest book is *Fair Future: Resource Conflicts and Global Justice*, co-edited with Tilman Santarius (Zed Books 2007).

Vera Schattan P. Coelho is a researcher at the Brazilian Centre of Analysis and Planning (CEBRAP), where she coordinates the Citizenship and Development Group. She is Convenor (with Bettina von Liers) of the Deepening Democracy thematic research group of the Development Research Centre on Citizenship, Participation and Accountability (Citizenship DRC) which is hosted at IDS. Together with Zander Navarro, she organised the IDS40 Brazil Roundtable in São Paulo in May 2006.

Hubert Schmitz is a Professorial Fellow at IDS with 25 years of experience in research and advisory work on industrial development. His current work is concerned with the changing global distribution on innovation activities, the scope for local innovation strategies, the politics of private investment, and the impact of China's growth on the developing world.

Hilary Standing is a Research Fellow in the Knowledge, Technology and Society Team (KNOTS) at IDS. A social anthropologist by training, she works on health and development in the context of rapidly transforming societies. She is Director of an international research consortium on 'Realising Rights: improving sexual and reproductive health for poor and vulnerable populations', which has partners in five countries.

Andrew Sumner is a Research Fellow in the IDS Knowledge, Technology and Society Team (KNOTS). His research interests relate to knowledge generation, the study of policymaking processes and childhood poverty, subjective wellbeing and happiness.

Peter Taylor is a Research Fellow in the Participation, Power and Social Change Group at IDS where he is also Head of Graduate Programmes. With a background in agriculture and education, he has worked for many years with both governmental and non-governmental organisations to carry out research on issues relating to education for agricultural and rural development, and participatory

approaches and processes in educational arenas. With a strong interest in learning and teaching, he currently convenes the MA in Participation, Power and Social Change, and international dialogues on Learning and Teaching for Transformation and on Facilitating Learning for Social Change.

Roy Trivedy studied for his MPhil at IDS in 1984–6. He is currently working as Deputy Head of

DFID–Tanzania and will take up a new post as Head of Civil Society and Development Awareness in late 2007. He joined DFID in 2000 having previously worked for Save the Children (UK) and Oxfam in India, Mozambique, Malawi and the UK. His professional interests include the role of the state, citizenship and participation issues.