

Notes on Contributors

Saroj K. Adhikari is Assistant Director, Ministry of Women and Child Development, Government of India (saroj65@yahoo.com). His key responsibilities include M&E of the ICDS programme and its training component and project management of the IDA-assisted ICDS project. Before joining the government, he worked with several national level organisations and research institutes, including the Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi University in the areas of health, education and environmental economics. He holds an MSc in Mathematical Statistics and a PhD in Statistics from Delhi University.

Jenny Amery is Head of Profession Health at DFID. She returned to train as a public health doctor in the UK NHS after nine years working in Latin America. This included primary healthcare, clinical child health, training, advocacy and action research on a range of health and social justice issues. She has worked for DFID on health programmes and policy in different countries since 1999, most recently based in India, until taking up her new post in London in February 2009.

Anjor Bhaskar is Research Analyst with the Poverty, Health and Nutrition Division of the International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), New Delhi Office, India. He is involved with research on child nutrition in India and on social protection policies in other countries. Anjor completed his Masters in Economics from the University of Warwick, UK, where his dissertation was on infant and child malnutrition and mortality in India. He is an Indian citizen, and holds a Bachelor's degree in Economics from the University of Delhi.

Jaydeep Biswas is a public policy and governance specialist. He has a strong interest in government performance and service delivery for the poor. He has wide ranging experience of working in several Indian states on various social and governance issues. Currently, he works as

Governance Adviser in DFID. Earlier he worked in CARE as Manager (Governance and Civil Society) and as Regional Manager for the USAID-supported Integrated Nutrition and Health programme and in other non-governmental organisations in India. He holds a Masters in Governance and Development.

Caryn Bredenkamp is Health Specialist, Health Nutrition and Population Unit, Human Development Network, World Bank (cbredenkamp@worldbank.org), where she works on issues related to healthcare financing, and monitoring and evaluation. Previously a lecturer at the University of Natal and University of Stellenbosch in her native South Africa, Caryn holds an MA in Economics and a PhD in Public Policy (Health Economics). She has been working on nutrition-related issues in India since 2003, with a specific focus on the Integrated Child Development Services (ICDS).

Arundhuti Roy Choudhury is currently the Social Development Advisor with the UK Government's Department for International Development, India (DFID India). She has worked on various social and development issues including health, nutrition and education. Her major concern has been issues of equity and inclusion, with particular focus on gender, caste, class and community. She has a number of publications and has been closely working with civil society organisations in India.

Arjan de Haan is Adviser at the UK Department for International Development (DFID) in Beijing, where he manages rural development and knowledge programmes, contributed to the DFID response to the Wenchuan earthquake, and leads on developing support to South-South learning. He has been with DFID since 1998, and worked on Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers, social protection, budget support, and inequality and social exclusion. He worked at and directed the Poverty Research Unit at the University of Sussex between 1996 and 1998. During 2005–06

he was Visiting Professor at the University of Guelph, where he published *Reclaiming Social Policy* (Palgrave Macmillan 2007).

Amaresh Dubey is Professor of Economics in the Centre for the Study of Regional Development, Jawaharlal Nehru University. His research interest includes poverty and nutrition, education and the labour market. He has published in several peer reviewed journals and has been co-author of a widely acclaimed monograph on poverty, *Counting the Poor: Where are the Poor in India?* (CSO 1998). He has served on various Central and State government committees and expert groups, including being Honorary Technical Advisor to the Prime Minister's High Level Committee to study the Educational and Economic Status of the Muslim Community in India.

Lawrence Haddad is the Director of the Institute of Development Studies, Sussex, and the current President of the UK and Ireland's Development Studies Association. He is an Economist and his main research interests are at the intersection of poverty, food insecurity and malnutrition. He was formerly Director of the International Food Policy Research Institute's Food Consumption and Nutrition Division and Lecturer in Development Economics at the University of Warwick. His field research has been in the Philippines, India and South Africa. He has a PhD from Stanford University.

John Harriss is currently Director of the School for International Studies at Simon Fraser University in Vancouver and was previously Director of the Development Studies Institute at the London School of Economics. He is the author of *Reinventing India: Economic Liberalization, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy* (with Stuart Corbridge, Polity 2000) and of *Depoliticizing Development: The World Bank and Social Capital* (Delhi: LeftWord, new edition 2008). He is now researching social and political responses to globalisation in India.

Rozana Himaz's research interest is the microlevel theoretical and empirical analysis of issues pertaining to poverty, intrahousehold resource allocation and child welfare in developing countries. She is an economist, working for the Young Lives Project, QEH, University of Oxford. She holds a PhD in

Economics (Cambridge University 2006), an MSc (London School of Economics 2001) and a BEcon (University of Sydney 1996). She has worked as an Economist for the Institute of Policy Studies in Sri Lanka and as a Consultant for the ILO, World Bank and ADB, on issues relating to poverty, privatisation and the labour market of Sri Lanka.

Jyoti Kanungo has been the District Social Welfare Officer with the Women and Child Development Department of the Government of Orissa, since 1994. She joined as the Child Development Project Officer in 1979 after completing a postgraduate degree in Sociology from Utkal University. She has gathered wide experience in mother- and childcare practices in tribal, rural and urban areas of the state. As Chief Instructress at HETC, she was associated with the Pre-primary Education Programme for Development and compilation of a Pre-School Manual for *Anganwadi* Workers and Pre-School Teachers, 'Arunima'. She is the headquarters Social Welfare Officer in the Department of Women and Child Development.

Neha Kohli recently completed her Masters in Development Studies from IDS. The article is based on her dissertation which was written under the supervision of Mick Moore, Research Fellow with the Governance Team at IDS. After her graduation, Neha conducted research in the Nicobar Islands on the rehabilitation situation of the tribal communities who were displaced at the time of the tsunami in 2004, as part of the disaster management and sustainable development research agenda of the Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Mumbai. She is interested in issues of sustainable resource use and human ecology.

Mukesh Kumar is Programme Director for the Integrated Health and Nutrition Project (INHP) at CARE India. Since 1998, Mukesh has worked at various levels including as Project Manager of INHP in Bihar. He has worked closely with Government programmes like ICDS, RCH and WATSAN for over 15 years. Mukesh is a member of the many committees and inter-agency forums that involve advocacy and capacity development of National Rural Health Mission and ICDS. Mukesh holds a MPhil degree in Planning and Development from the IIT Bombay, with an MA degree from Delhi School of Economics.

George Kurian is Knowledge Management Coordinator at CARE India. He has a postgraduate degree in Developing Planning (University of Pune) and has an MA in Alternative Development Strategies (Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, the Netherlands). He has 17 years' progressive experience in monitoring and evaluation, programme planning and design. His core areas of expertise are in developing and implementing M&E strategies, baseline and impact assessment, participatory rural appraisals, logical framework analysis, technical assistance to evaluations, capacity building and knowledge management. Before joining CARE, he worked for various organisations ranging from local NGOs to national and international agencies.

Mercy Manoranjini is Manager for Monitoring and Evaluation at CARE India. She has an MSc in Bio Statistics and has worked closely with the INHP for the last 11 years in various positions. She is a member of the Indian Society of Medical Statistics. Beyond INHP, she worked with the Christian Medical College, Vellore, for four years and was associated with different evaluations of Health and Nutritional projects including TINP.

Purnima Menon is Research Fellow in the Poverty, Health and Nutrition Division at the International Food Policy Research Institute, and is based at the IFPRI's New Delhi, India office. She conducts nutrition-related programmes and policy research in the South Asia region, with a focus on maternal and child nutrition. Purnima is an Indian citizen, and holds a PhD in International Nutrition from Cornell University and a Masters degree in Nutrition from the University of Delhi.

Amalin Patnaik is a Consultant with the Technical and Management Support Team, Orissa Health Sector Plan. He has 14 years' experience in Government, non-government and university postgraduate teaching in International and UN agencies such as the UNDP, UNICEF and has a strong grounding in nutrition, health, water sanitation, environment, livelihoods, disaster management, equity and gender issues. He has acted as 'Independent Evaluator' of the Government of India, with expertise in sociopolitical systems, microplanning and inclusive programming. He has an MPhil in

Environmental Sciences and an MSc in Geology and is recipient of the prestigious National Merit Scholarship.

Anne Philpott works as a Health Advisor for DFID India, focusing on nutrition and health sector reform in Madhya Pradesh. She previously worked for DFID in the Europe and Central Asia Department and also for the AIDS team. Anne has also worked on sexual health, including introducing the female condom into the public sector worldwide. She started her career in the UK in direct service provision on issues of domestic violence, teenage pregnancy and service provision for homeless children. She has an MSc in Health Policy.

Katharina Raabe is currently an external consultant to the research programme on 'Governance for Agriculture and Rural Development' of the Development Strategy and Governance Division (DSGD) of the International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI). Her research interests include the analysis of local governance systems, rural service provision, and public sector reforms. Prior to her position as consultant, she was a Post-Doctoral Fellow at DSGD in the IFPRI New Delhi office from 2007–09. Katharina is a German citizen and holds a PhD and Masters degree in Economics with specialisation in macro- and monetary economics from Maastricht University (the Netherlands).

Alison Dembo Rath is Team Leader with the Technical and Management Support Team, Orissa Health Sector Plan. She has an RGN MSc in Health Planning and Financing and is a member of the Options Consultancy Services technical team, based in India. She is currently the Team Leader for the Technical and Management Support Team for the Government of Orissa's Health Sector Plan (DFID supported). Alison was Project Director of the Nepal Safer Motherhood Project during 2003–04 and earlier gained more than a decade of experience in reproductive health projects delivered by government and NGOs, primarily in India.

Gita Sabharwal is a Social Development Adviser at the UK Department for International Development (DFID) since 2001. She has worked in India and Vietnam and has led and managed programmes across sectors ranging from poverty

reduction to social security, education, rural development and civil society. Her expertise is in poverty and social policy analysis, social exclusion, gender and social protection. She has experience of working on a range of aid instruments from budget support to programmatic and project aid underpinned by principles of aid effectiveness.

Nidhi Sadana currently works at the Indian Institute of Dalit Studies, New Delhi. She has a PhD from Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, with a specialisation in geography, and has significant experience in social development and inclusion, caste and economic discrimination and the incidence of child labour. She has extensive experience in data collection and analysis and in advocacy/influencing policy actions. Nidhi has published several articles on socioeconomic issues in rural India, many focusing on the vulnerable sections of society and has actively worked on key issues affecting the poor and vulnerable in India, through organisations based in India and the UK.

Sridhar Sahoo is Statistical Investigator with the Women and Child Development Department, Government of Orissa. He has a postgraduate degree in Statistics from Utkal University in 1985. He joined the Orissa Subordinate Statistics and Economics services in 1991. He is presently working as Statistical Investigator (since 1992) in the Statistics and Monitoring Cell of Women and Child Development Department, Government of Orissa. Sridhar has worked as Principal Investigator in programmes on economic empowerment of rural women and women elected representatives.

Biraj Laxmi Sarangi is a Social Development Specialist with the Technical and Management Support Team, Orissa Health Sector Plan on behalf of CARE. She has 21 years' experience in social development and has worked in agencies such as DANIDA, UNICEF and XIM. Her core competency is programme planning, implementation, monitoring, evaluation, government relations, capacity building, NGOs and human resource management.

Naresh C. Saxena was a Senior Civil Servant in the Government of India. He worked as Secretary, Planning Commission (1999–2002); Secretary, Rural Development (1997–9) GoI, and Director of

the National Academy of Administration, Mussoorie (1993–6). He was a member of the National Advisory Council (2004–08), chaired by Ms Sonia Gandhi. He was a Director of the ADB Institute, Tokyo from 2002–04. On behalf of the Supreme Court of India, Naresh monitors hunger-based programmes in India. He has a Doctorate in Forestry from Oxford University.

Priti Dave Sen is a Public Health Expert with competencies in health policy, reform and systems strengthening in India, other parts of S. Asia and Africa. Her programme and research interests include strategic performance monitoring, aid instruments and aid effectiveness, financial protection, planning and budgeting and public private partnerships for health. She has worked with the Harvard School of Public Health, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, The Ford Foundation, USAID, UNICEF, DFID and The World Bank, among others. She is currently the Team Leader of the DFID-supported MP-Technical Assistance Support Team for the Madhya Pradesh Health Sector Reforms Programme.

Mona Sharma IAS is Commissioner/Secretary with the Women and Child Development Department, Government of Orissa. She completed MBBS in Government Medical College, Patiala. She joined the Central Government Health Services as Medical Officer, Ordnance Cable Factory, Chandigarh, before joining the IAS in 1989. She worked as a sub-collector, Chhatrapur in Ganjam and as Project Coordinator for the World Bank-assisted ICDS project. She is Director of Textiles, Managing Director of Orissa State Cooperative Marketing Federation (MARKFED) and Managing Director of Orissa State Handloom Weavers Cooperative Society.

Reetu Sharma is Knowledge Management Associate at CARE India. She has an MPhil in Community Medicine, a Masters in Social Work (University of Delhi) and is pursuing a Doctorate in Public Health from Jawaharlal Nehru University, India. She specialises in Public Health Policies and Programmes and has more than five years' working experience in health-related projects, including primary and secondary researches, with technical papers presented in various forums.

Sampurna Singh is Manager for Monitoring and Evaluation at CARE India. He is a demographer,

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Sridhar Srikantiah is an MD in paediatrics and has assisted INHP-II in his capacity as the India Country Team Leader of BASICS, a global USAID project that supported CARE/INHP-II in India. He has worked closely with a number of NGO-run community health programmes in India for over 30 years. Sridhar is a Hubert H. Humphrey fellow in public health, and is a member of Medico Friend Circle. He is currently an independent technical consultant to INHP-III, and to other public health programmes.

Nisha Srivastava teaches economics at the University of Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh, India. She was Head of the Vulnerability Analysis and Mapping and M&E Unit at the UN World Food Programme, New Delhi. She led a team on a report entitled 'The Justice of Eating' that examines exclusion in food-based programmes. She also headed a project to prepare food security atlases for selected states in the country. She was co-author of the first UNDP-Planning Commission-sponsored Human Development Report for Uttar Pradesh. She is actively engaged with women's groups that are working to empower women and ensure the rights of the poor and marginalised groups.

Biraj Swain is a Social Development Expert with experience in sectors of water sanitation, electricity, health, public transport, nutrition and a body of experience in civil liberties. She specialises in democratising governance of regulatory mechanisms of essential services and designing inclusive and equitable systems responsive to citizens' engagement. She has worked with ADB, World Bank-WSP and HNP, DFID, USAid, CARE, WaterAid and ActionAid in India, South Asia and East Africa. She is an

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M.S. Swaminathan is an Agricultural Scientist who has served as Director General of the Indian Council of Agriculture Research, Secretary, Agriculture, Government of India and the Director General of the International Rice Research Institute, the Philippines. He has served as Independent Chairman of the FAO Council, President of IUCN, President of Pugwash Conferences on Science and World Affairs and several other UN and International and National professional organisations. He is a Fellow of many leading Science Academies including the Royal Society of London, the US National Academy of Sciences and the Russian Academy of Science.

Jyoti Shankar Tewari works with DFID India as the lead Health Advisor for the Orissa and Bihar Health Sector Reform projects. Jyoti has a strong interest in performance and information management systems. Prior to DFID, Jyoti has worked with USAID as Senior Health Systems Advisor, and with A.C. Nielsen and Operations Research Group, two leading market and social research organisations, as Research Director. Jyoti holds Masters degrees in Demography, Statistics and Certificates in Monitoring and Evaluation, Health System Research and Human Resources for Health.

Sukhadeo Thorat is Chairman, University Grants Commission and Professor of Economics, Jawaharlal Nehru University. He has a BA (Milind College of Arts, Aurangabad, Maharashtra), MA Economics (Dr Babasaheb Ambedkar Marathwada University, Aurangabad), MPhil/PhD Economics (Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi) and Diploma in Economic Planning (Main School of Planning, Warsaw, Poland). His research areas include agricultural development, rural poverty, institution and economic growth, problems of marginalised groups, economics of caste system, caste discrimination and poverty. He was Director of the Indian Institute of Dalit Studies, New Delhi 2003–06 and Research Associate of International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington DC, USA, since 1992.

Lopamudra Tripathy is a consultant with the Technical and Management Support Team, Orissa Health Sector Plan. She has more than nine years' experience in the rural water and sanitation and hygiene promotion sector, possessing excellent technical skills complimented by an in-depth understanding of sociopolitical systems, and a strong grounding in microplanning, community processes and inclusive programming. She possesses professional competency in rural and social development, gender issues, participatory processes, social communication programmes and behaviour change communication.

Rajani R. Ved is Senior Associate at Management Systems International. She has substantial implementation experience in programmes for women and children's health and working with NGOs. She has consulted extensively with government and donors focusing on programme design and evaluation of state and national initiatives in health. Her research experience is in safe motherhood and women's collectives. Her present work is focused on enabling a systematic approach to the scaling up of health and other social sector programmes in India. She is a public health physician with a medical degree from Madras University and a Master's in Public Health from Harvard University.

Jaya S. Verma is a development programme management specialist. She has worked extensively in managing a range of development projects in India. Earlier, she worked with an international non-government organisation (INGO) on research and advocacy. She has a PhD in economics and taught economics in an Indian university. She is currently working with an international organisation in India as programme manager, with the overseeing of the health sector reforms programme, governance reforms programme and managing partnerships with INGOs and with UNICEF.

Michael Walton is Senior Visiting Fellow at the Centre for Policy Research, Delhi, VKRV Rao Professor at the Institute for Economic Change, Bangalore and lecturer at the Harvard Kennedy School. From 1980–2004, he worked at the World Bank, including as Chief Economist for East Asia and the Pacific, and Director for Poverty Reduction. His latest publication is as editor (with Santiago Levy) of *No Growth without Equity?* (Palgrave Macmillan 2009). He is undertaking research on education and on the relationship between inequality, institutions and growth in India. He has a BA in philosophy and economics and an MPhil in economics, from Oxford University.

Dora Warren is an epidemiologist with a PhD from Johns Hopkins University and has been involved in maternal/child health, infectious diseases and HIV/AIDS for over 20 years. While in the Division of Reproductive Health at the US Centers for Disease Control in Atlanta, GA, she helped develop and manage the first multisite study on HIV/AIDS in women. Prior to joining CARE as Assistant Country Director in 2007, she was the Director of the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Programme in New Delhi, India, and served as a Technical Advisor for infectious diseases for the US Agency for International Development.

Sushila Zeitlyn has a PhD in Social Anthropology from the LSE. After completing her PhD Sushila lived and worked for eight years in Bangladesh. She was a research associate for much of that time in the International Centre for Diarrhoeal Disease Research, Bangladesh. Her research focus was on the relationship between mothers' education and child survival, in particular studying child feeding practices, health seeking and hygiene behaviour. In 1994 she joined DFID as a Social Development Adviser and later a Senior Social Development Adviser. She has worked on various country programmes in Africa and Asia and in DFID's Asia Directorate.