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OF NATAL
CSDS
DURBAN

1990 ANNUAL REPORT AND PUBLICATIONS LIST

CENTRE FOR SOCIAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

**CENTRE FOR SOCIAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF NATAL
DURBAN**

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1990 ANNUAL REPORT AND PUBLICATIONS LIST

**CENTRE FOR SOCIAL
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The postal address of the Centre is:

CENTRE FOR SOCIAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF NATAL
KING GEORGE V AVENUE
DURBAN 4001
SOUTH AFRICA

**TELEGRAPHIC
ADDRESS:**

'UNIVERSITY, DURBAN'

TELEX: 6-20177 SA

FAX: (031) 816 2359

TELEPHONE: (031) 816 2361

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I ACTIVITIES OF THE CENTRE

The Centre for Social and Development Studies is engaged in multi-disciplinary research at the University of Natal. The activities of the Centre encompass the following:

1.1 A Research Centre

In 1988 the University of Natal's Centre for Applied Social Sciences and Development Studies Unit were formally integrated into the **Centre for Social and Development Studies**. The Centre for Applied Social Sciences (the Institute for Social Research until the end of 1975) had been operating since 1954, and the Development Studies Unit was established as a research unit within the Centre for Applied Social Science in 1982. Until 1988 both sections operated autonomously in the Social Science Faculty.

The newly formed Centre for Social and Development Studies (CSDS) combines the expertise and resources of both sections in its operations. The Centre's main activity is in the field of basic and applied research with a strong emphasis on social development of a society in transition. The Centre provides training for social researchers.

Studies are undertaken by individual members of staff and by research teams under the supervision of the Director and other senior members of staff. Since its establishment the Centre has been approached by a wide range of organisations which have wished to sponsor projects on research concerns, particularly in the Natal/KwaZulu region, industrial and intergroup relations, work attitudes, demographic and basic socio-economic changes, housing environments, community needs, black advancement, quality of life, political attitudes and opinions, state and economic structures, as well as development studies of various kinds. The results of studies undertaken in the Centre are disseminated to sponsors, universities and the interested public through the Centre's publication service. (A list of current projects is given on page 10).

1.2 A Communication and Publication Service for the General Public

The work previously produced by the two sections, which make up the new Centre for Social and Development Studies, is widely known. Over the past decade more than 350 titles covering numerous topical issues in South African society have been made available to the public for purchase. Publications series include research reports, working papers, fact papers, monographs and occasional papers, conference proceedings, and journal articles.

1.3 A Resource Centre

The Centre also operates as a Resource Centre through its extensive library to provide socio-economic and other data, particularly on the Natal/KwaZulu region for interested sectors outside the University.

II STRUCTURE OF THE CENTRE

2.1 Currently the Centre for Social and Development Studies encompasses three specialist units:

The **Indicator Project South Africa**, established in 1982, publishes the quarterly journal INDICATOR SA, a monitor of social change and development in Southern Africa, and Indicator SA Issue Focuses on major socio-political issues.

The **Maurice Webb Race Relations Unit**, which was formed in 1984, carries out socio-political research and educational programmes;

The **Rural-Urban Studies Unit**, a project initiated in 1983, concentrates on development studies in the Natal/KwaZulu region.

Staff in the Centre for Social and Development Studies comprise a Director and 5 establishment academic posts, a variable number of contract research fellows and assistants who are employed to work on specific projects, and administrative staff.

In addition the Centre offers a Rotating Fellowship in honour of the late Professor Jill Natrass. The post is awarded to local and foreign academics to enable them to pursue research at the Centre for periods of up to six months.

A Board of Management was established for the Centre during 1989, after the Centre left the Faculty of Social Science. The Board of Management which is chaired by the Vice-Chancellor or his nominee includes the heads of all departments in the Faculty of Social Science, some departmental heads from other Faculties, directors of other research units, and three non-university members elected by CSDS. The Board's first chairperson is Professor Cresswell.

2.2 Staff in 1990

Establishment Posts:

Professor and Director:

S B Bekker BSc (Hons) (Stell) MA (Wayne State) PhD (Cape Town)

Associate Professor:

V Moller LicPhil PhD (Zurich)

*Senior Research Fellow
(Maurice Webb Race
Relations Unit):*

P M Zulu BA (Hons) Dipl Marketing Management (Unisa) MSocSc (Natal)

Senior Research Fellows:

F J Lund BSocSc (Cape Town) DiplCommDev (Manchester) MSocSc (Natal)

M Morris BA (Hons) (Cape Town) MA PhD (Sussex)

Junior Research Fellow:

Shireen Hassim BA (Hons) (Durban-Westville) MA (Natal)

Jill Natrass Rotating Fellows:

Period: 1.4.90-30.6.90

D. Atkinson BA (Hons) (Rhodes), MA (California)

Period: 1.8.90-30.11.90

W J Davies BA (Hons) (Natal), MA (Reg.Sc) (Pennsylvania), MA (Geog) (Port Elizabeth)

Period: 1.8.90-31.12.90

M A Byerley (BSocSc) (Natal)
MA (Natal)

Administrative Staff:

Asst Admin Officer:

L Anderson

Asst Admin Officer:

M C N Wells

Asst Admin Officer:

D Boertje

Librarian:

C Gibson BSocSc (Hons) (Natal)

Part time Admin Asst:

M M Smith BA (Natal)

Clerical Assistant:

M Mkhize

Research Admin-Coordinator:

T G Coughlin Dip Speech Therapy (Liverpool)

Computer Technician:

R Cairns MSc (Agric) Natal

Contract Research Staff:

Senior Research Fellow:

R C Cross BA (Antioch), MA (Michigan)

Research Fellows:

E M Ardington BA (Cape Town) MA (Oxon)

D J Krige MSocSc (Natal)

S E Stavrou Dip. Mktg. Man. (Natal)
Technikon) MSocSc (Natal)

Junior Research Fellows:

C Clark MA (Natal)

J Evans BA (Hons) (Witwatersrand)

N Madlala Dip Med Tech (Edendale)

R Richards BSocSc (Hons) (Natal)

L L Shongwe BA (Natal)

	C Wilson BSocSc (Hons) (Natal)
<i>Research Assistants:</i>	D Z Mbona
	C F Mbona
	T Mthembu
	T M Mzimela BAdmin (Unitra) BSocSc (Hons) (Natal)
	S O Shabalala
Indicator SA Project staff:	
<i>Publications Manager:</i>	G Howe BA (Hons) (Cape Town)
<i>Production Assistant:</i>	R J Evans BSocSc (Hons) (Cape Town) MSocSc (Natal)
<i>Snr Administrative Assistant:</i>	P Fismer
<i>Marketing Assistant:</i>	C Nel
<i>Trainee Journalists:</i>	P Khuzwayo
	M Singh BA UHD (UDW) Dip Ad Ed (UND)

2.3 Finance

The Centre is an integral part of the University of Natal and is financed in the same manner as other University departments.

Funds for undertaking research, for the purchase of research equipment and the employment of ad hoc research staff are raised by individual staff members.

III THE CENTRE'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE UNIVERSITY

One of the potential dangers of not being based in a Faculty is that a research institute such as CSDS may become isolated from the mainstream of university activities. In this Annual Report we provide some information about the Centre's participation in the University beyond its own research programme. It does this through teaching and supervision in other departments and institutes, and through staff involvement in university committees and projects.

3.1 Teaching and supervision

In 1990, staff at CSDS taught courses, or parts of courses, to under-graduate years in Geography, Political Science, Social Work and Sociology. At the post-graduate level, seminar courses were given at the Masters level in Town and Regional Planning, and in Women's Studies.

Staff were involved in supervision at the Masters and doctoral levels with students still registered in CSDS. Senior staff in addition were co-supervisors of post-graduate theses in the departments of Geographical and Environmental Sciences, Economics, Political Science, Women's Studies, Jewish Studies and Sociology.

3.2 University committees and projects

CSDS staff members were active in a formal capacity (i.e. Board Member, Management Committee Member, Committee Member etc.) in the following university-based committees and projects in 1990. This is not a complete list, but is given to indicate the range of our involvement:

- University Senate
- Union of Democratic Universities of South Africa (UDUSA)
- Joint Academic Staff Association (JASA)
- Bursaries Committee
- Residences Think-Tank
- Student Support Programmes
- Rag Allocations Committee
- Industrial Health Unit
- CORD
- Working Group: Item 7 of University Mission Statement
- Institute of Natural Resources
- Gender Research Group
- Urbanisation Committee
- Committee for Rural Community Development
- Economic Research Unit
- Co-operative Training Project
- Community Service Training Programme
- Centre for Socio-Legal Studies
- Audio-Visual Association
- Education Projects Unit

It can be seen that many of these committees and projects fall under the ambit of the University's commitment to opening the resources of the university to the broader community, and CSDS remains firm in its belief that it has a significant contribution to make to this task.

During 1990, Centre staff were involved in a number of activities which will be to the specific and immediate benefit of the University of Natal beyond the Centre itself. Some highlights have been:

Shireen Hassim, the new Junior Research Fellow, was one of the six-person organising committee for the International Conference on Women and Gender, an initiative of the University's Gender Research Group. The Conference will be held at the University of Natal in the early part of 1991.

Aki Stavrou designed and ran a course for research field workers, which was attended by staff members from other University projects, and by organisations in the community.

Simon Bekker and **Valerie Møller** completed their study, commissioned by the University Planning Committee, on Perceptions of the University Mission Statement. Also for the UPC, the Centre is undertaking research on the Need for Part-time Study at the University of Natal.

Mike Morris continued to be one of the four editors of the journal *Transformation*, which received SAPSE-accredited status during 1990. He and **Francie Lund** continue their active involvement with the Economic Trends Group, which links academics from five universities in an ongoing study of the present and future economy of South Africa.

Dulcie Krige continues to be central to the development of GIS - Geographic Information System - and NU-STATS, a joint project of the Centre and the Institute for Natural Resources.

Libby Ardington's survey of postal facilities demonstrated conclusively the need for a permanent post office depot on campus. She was involved also in arranging a meeting on campus between the Deputy Minister of the Department of National Education and educationalists to discuss future planning of school facilities in black rural areas in Natal.

Paulus Zulu was again the initiator and main organiser of the University Preparation Programme (UPP), a bridging course for about 200 new university students. He was assisted in this task by **Trudy Coughlin**. The UPP is a joint programme of the Maurice Webb Race Relations Unit, the South African Black Social Workers Association, and the Hexagon Trust. Paulus and Trudy were also major organisers of SABSWA's Annual Conference which was held at the University of Natal.

Valerie Moller was invited by the HSRC to be a Research Partner on the Co-operative Research Programme on Ageing for 1990/91.

Indicator SA remains an important vehicle for the dissemination of research done by academics at the University of Natal to the broader public. In 1990, more than thirty UND academics contributed to the quarterly journal and to the Issue Focus editions; in addition, there were 34 press citations for Indicator articles.

The computerisation of the Centre's library was an extensive task during 1990, and will be completed early in 1991. This will mean that **Chris Gibson**, the Librarian, will be better able to assist the many University staff and post-graduate students (as well as members of other institutions) who come to the Centre for

assistance with their research. The salary of the Librarian is made up from the sale of Centre publications, SAPSE subsidies on staff publications, and externally-contracted research funds.

IV RESEARCH PROJECTS IN THE CENTRE FOR SOCIAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES - DURING 1990

Title and Short Description	Project Researchers	Duration
Land and urbanisation	E Ardington	June 89 - ongoing
<p>Power, ideology and interests in urban black administration: The case of East London 1948 - 1988 An investigation into urban segregation and inequality, emphasising the role of local and central administrative officials in the production and dissemination of segregationist ideas and practices</p>	D Atkinson	April - June 1990
The future of homelands: a homeland view	S Bekker P Zulu Y Muthien	Mar 89 - Dec 90
The salience of ethnic lines of cleavage in conflict situations: a KwaZulu/Natal/Transkei focus	P Zulu S Bekker C W Manona	June 89 - June 91
Perceptions of the University of Natal	S Bekker V Møller	March 89 - March 90
Service delivery and rural-urban linkage in South Africa	S Bekker R Davis C Clark	Sept 89 - Feb 90
Likely attitudes of KwaZulu residents to the launch of a social development programme	S Bekker R Davis	Sept 89 - Feb 90
Local government development in KwaZulu/Natal	S Bekker A Jeffery	July 89 - June 90
'Global' values and their implications for South Africa	S Bekker J Evans	May 90 - July 90
Developmentalists' attitude to Durban Functional Region development	S Bekker C Wilson	June 90 - Sept 90

Title and Short Description	Project Researchers	Duration
Part-time tuition at the University of Natal	S Bekker C Clark	May 90 - Sept 90
Farmer Support Programmes: an evaluation. Research in collaboration with agricultural economists to evaluate FSPs	C Cross S Bekker J Evans	1990 - Ongoing
Effects of urbanisation on selected communities in the Durban Functional Region	C Cross S Bekker C Clark C Wilson	June 1990 - April 1991
Dynamics of comparative household structure in KwaZulu	C Cross E Preston-Whyte	1989-1990
State restructuring and the family: implications for future policy	S Hassim	June 90 - Jan 91
Women's support networks in Durban	S Hassim	April 90 - Ongoing
Access to Basic Needs of the Black Population in Natal/KwaZulu. A joint research project with Geographic Information Systems, INR, UNP	D Krige R Fincham M Berjak	1989 - Ongoing
Evaluation of the Bekimpilo Health Project (in conjunction with Centre for Epidemiological Research in South Africa, Medical Research Council)	F Lund T Ngidi	1989-Jan 90
Financing and extent of the South African welfare bureaucracies. A description and analysis of state-provided welfare (central state and provincial), with special reference to the extent of social security spending, and the rural-urban distribution of personnel	F Lund	May 90 - Ongoing

Title and Short Description	Project Researchers	Duration
Welfare policy analysis	F Lund	Ongoing
Evaluation of the Education Policy Unit, University of the Witwatersrand	F Lund	March 1990 June 1990
Training needs of lay carers of black elderly people	F Lund N Madlala	Sept 1988 -
Feasibility study of an educare project in KwaMashu Published as HSRC report	V Møller	1990
Quality of life of senior South Africans: An analysis of data emerging from the first comparative baseline study undertaken in South Africa of persons over sixty. A joint project with HSRC's Centre for Ageing Studies	V Møller Dr M Ferreira	1990
Benefits of excursions for seniors: Comparative study of group dynamics in senior luncheon clubs, a joint project with members of the Co-operative Research Committee on Ageing	V Møller T Mzizi	1990-1991
Youth Centre Project: Subsumes several projects	V Møller R Richards T Mthembu	1988-1991
YMCA Pinetown youth centre: Commissioned feasibility study of establishing multi-racial youth centre	R Richards V Møller	1989-1990
Time budget study A survey analysis of weekday and weekend time use among black teenagers in 3 metropolitan areas with reference to subjective quality of life	V Møller	1989-1991

Title and Short Description	Project Researchers	Duration
Youth Centre Project continued: Profiles of informal black youth clubs: Participant observation among social groups operating in the greater Durban area	T Mthembu V Møller R Richards	1988-1991
Venues for black youth to meet: Case studies of existing venues in the Durban metropolitan area	R Richards T Mthembu V Møller	1988-1991
Quality of life of black unemployed youth Comparative study in three areas of perceived situations of township dwellers using qualitative and quantitative survey approach	V Møller	1987-1990
Perceived utility of neighbourhood centres Nationwide poll and essay competition among local schoolchildren	V Møller R Richards T Mthembu P Zulu	1989-1991
Spare time use and leisure needs of youth in informal settlements around Durban: Comparative study of youth aspirations	R Richards	1990 Ongoing
Informal youth clubs as a vehicle for development: Workshop evaluation of expert opinions	S Bekker V Møller R Richards T Mthembu	1990-1991
Support structures for the unemployed: Nationwide poll among township blacks concerning priorities for assistance to the unemployed from trade unions and community organisations	V Møller	1989-1990
Black youth and leisure activities Research/publishing project to report on findings of Youth Centre Project survey and research programme.	V Møller G Howe R Richards	1990 - 1991

Title and Short Description	Project Researchers	Duration
The development implications of installing a rural telecommunications network in KwaZulu	M L Morris S E Stavrou	Ongoing
Class differentiation, political conflict and state reform: A study of black urbanisation in the 1980s. A joint research project with Dr D Hindson, ISER, UDW	M L Morris D Hindson M Makhatini	Ongoing
State and capital in the South African crisis - The politics of capital. This is part of a wider project entitled The current economic crisis in South Africa and future economic prospects, undertaken by academics from the universities of Cape Town, Witwatersrand, Durban-Westville, and Natal under the name Economic Trends and commissioned by COSATU.	M L Morris	Ongoing
The breakdown of the black family structure in Durban townships and its psychological, social, political and organisational implications: This is a joint research project (called the Natal Family Project) with the Psychology Department at UND.	M L Morris G Hayes	1988-1990
Automation trends and the regional location of industry to Isithebe. Joint research with Prof D. Kaplan, Economic History Department, UCT. The research examines regional location of industry in Isithebe.	M L Morris D Kaplan L Platsky	1989-1990
The revival of non-racial trade unions in South Africa after 1973	M L Morris A Erwin G Schreiner	Ongoing

Title and Short Description	Project Researchers	Duration
Comparative socio-economic survey of the elderly in RSA. This is a project undertaken by the HSRC's Centre for Aging Research headed by Dr M Ferreira.	M Ferreira Co-ordinator (HSRC) V Møller (CSDS)	1990 - Ongoing
Support systems and single parents	R Naran S Bekker F Lund	May 90 - Dec 90
The urban-rural telecommunications link	S Stavrou	1990
Violence in Edendale	S Stavrou	1990
Violence and underdevelopment in Edendale	S Stavrou	1990
Violence and education in Mpumalanga	S Stavrou	1990
The African family in Natal: An impact of political factors on the family, particularly detentions and imprisonment.	P M Zulu B Mlambo	1989- Ongoing
Inter-Church Study - for Diakonia	P Zulu	Aug 1990 - Dec 1990
Political conflict and unrest in the Durban/Pietermaritzburg regions: Monitoring and analysis	P M Zulu	1989 - Ongoing

Title and Short Description	Project Researchers	Duration
Indicator Project South Africa:		
An applied research and publishing unit which monitors a wide range of socio-political and economic developments in Southern Africa. Offers an information service to the private and public sectors, with an emphasis on statistical indicators, data trends and policy-directed analysis. Two publication series:	G W Howe M Berkowitz D Jarvis R Evans P Khuzwayo P Singh	1982 - Ongoing
(1) Indicator SA Quarterly Report		
- a journal divided into five interdisciplinary research monitors		
(2) Indicator SA Issue Focus		
- special reports on major conflict issues in South Africa society		
- occasional seminars and publication launches are organised for subscribers		
Special Reports 1990		
Environmental strategies for the 1990s		
Research/publishing project into management of environmental resources in KwaZulu/Natal and South Africa. Joint collaboration between Indicator Project SA and Dept of Geographical and Environmental Sciences, University of Natal, Durban	R Preston-Whyte G Howe M Berkowitz	Sept 1989 - April 1990
Group Areas and the Post Apartheid City		
Joint research/publishing project with the Urban Foundation on comparative aspects of residential segregation and the alternatives after legislative repeal of the Group Areas Act	G Howe J McCarthy A Bernstein	March 1990 October 1990

Title and Short Description	Project Researchers	Duration
Reconstruction in KwaZulu/Natal Research/publishing project into the socio- economic effect of political conflict in the region	G Howe S Bekker	January 1991 October 1991

V 1990 Publications

5.1 Articles in Refereed Journals

- Bekker, S.B., Ferrinho P., Barron P., Buch E., Gear J., Morris A., Orkin M., Jeffrey A., 'Some Aspects of primary health care in Oukasie', *S A Family Practice*, Vol 11, 1990, pp. 447-50.
- Bekker, S.B., 'Sosiologiese navorsing in die derde wereld: probleme, uitdagings en prioriteite', *S A Journal of Sociology*, Vol 21(4) 1990, pp. 206-208.
- Bekker, S.B., Durban city government in the Nineteen-Nineties: The joint services board and its possible future, *Urban Forum*, Vol 1(2), 1990, pp. 1-14.
- Cross, C., 'Mythology and mystery tours in land reform: getting some focus on the South African debate', *Development Southern Africa*, Special Issue on Restructuring the Rural Economy: Strategy for Land Access, Vol 7, 1990, pp.555-560.
- Hassim, S., 'Equality versus authority: Inkatha and the politics of gender in Natal', *Politikon*, Vol 17(2), 1990.
- Krige, D., 'The basic needs approach to development: The question of health care for black people in Natal', *Development Southern Africa*, Vol 7 (1), 1990, pp. 53-66.
- Lund, F.J., 'Welfare under pressure: financing South African social welfare', *Transformation*, Vol 13, 1990, pp.67-80.
- Møller, V., Welch G.J., 'Polygamy, economic security and well-being of retired Zulu migrant workers', *Journal of Cross-Cultural Gerontology*, Vol 5, 1990, pp. 205-216.

5.2 Other Journal Articles and Publications/Editorships

- Ardington, E.M., 'The impact of services upon rural-urban linkages', *Reality*, Vol 22 (1 & 2), 1990, pp.11-13.
- Ardington, E.M., Jordaan, K., Stenart, R., and Trepillan, T., *Memorandum to the Deputy Minister of Education and Training on rural education for blacks on the North Coast and Natal*, Internal Report, 1990, pp.1-29.
- Atkinson, D., 'The city, the state and meaning: Towards a new theory of the South African state', *Local Government Working Paper*, CSDS University of Natal, Vol 3, 1990, pp.1-45.
- Bekker, S. 'The challenge of metropolitan government in Durban', *Reality*, Vol 22 (1 & 2), 1990, pp. 46-48.
- Bekker, S., Clark, C., Introduction, *Reality*, Vol 22 (1 & 2), 1990, pp. 1-5.
- Bekker, S., Clark, C., Conclusion, *Reality*, Vol 22 (1 & 2), 1990, pp. 49-50.
- Bekker, S.B., Jeffery, A., Louw, A., & Puttergill, C., *Metropolitan government in Durban*, Local Government Working Paper, CSDS University of Natal, Vol 2, 1990, pp. 1-43.
- Bekker, S.B., and Wilson, C., *Project development in Durban and Pietermaritzburg*, Rural Urban Studies Unit, CSDS Working Paper, Vol 22, 1990, pp. 1-38.
- Bekker, S.B., and Møller, V., *Planned future of the University of Natal: A 1989 survey of perceptions*, Internal Report, CSDS, 1990, pp.1-30.
- Evans, J. and Bekker, S.B., 'Global' social value changes: their implications for South Africa, Internal paper prepared for the Institute for Futures Research, 1990, pp.1-20.
- Lund, F.J., Moving beyond slogans: transforming welfare in South Africa, *Critical Health*, Vol 12, 1990, pp. 12-14.
- Lund, F.J., *An evaluation of the Education Policy Unit*, University of the Witwatersrand, Contract Report, CSDS, 1990, pp. 1-14.

- Mbona, D., Carwashers: windows of opportunity, *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 7(2), 1990, pp. 67-.
- Møller, V., *Research into community needs and priorities: An overview*, Rural-Urban Studies Unit, CSDS Working Paper, No.21, 1990, pp. 1-68.
- Morris, M.L., and Hindson, D., Trying to piece together peace in Natal, *Work in Progress*, 1990, pp. 21-23.
- Morris, M.L., and Hindson, D., Understanding the violence in Natal, *Afrique*, Nov, 1990, pp. 11-15.
- Morris, M.L., Why are anti-Stalinists joining the SACP?, *South Africa Report*, Vol 6(3), 1990, pp. 14-17.
- Richards, R., Møller, V., *The feasibility of a youth centre for Pinetown: A survey evaluation of young people's aspirations and expectations*, CSDS Research Report No.2, 1990, pp. 1-66.
- Stavrou, S.E., 'The role of telecommunications services in rural development', *Reality*, Vol.22(1 & 2), 1990, pp. 20.
- Spillane, J., Møller, V., and Hanf, T.H., Quo vadis, An evaluative study of Aptik alumni and the Indonesian Bishops' Scholarship Programme, Interim report, Arnold Bergstraesser Institute, Freiburg i BR, West Germany, 1990, pp. 1-19.
- Zulu, P.M., 'A crisis in the politics of 'opposition': a look into 1980-1990', *South Africa Foundation Review*, Vol 12, forthcoming, 1990.

Contributions from Indicator SA

- Bekker, S.B., Transition politics: playing by the new rules, *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 7(3), 1990, pp. 22-24.
- Bekker, S.B., The new form of evaluation, *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 7(3), 1990, pp. 53-54.
- Bekker, S.B., and Mountain, A., The balancing act: of population, power and poverty, *Indicator South Africa*, 7(4), 1990, pp. 31-32.
- Bekker, S.B., and Singh, P.A., Will too many cooks spoil Durban's development broth?, *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 8(1), 1990, pp.59-63.
- Cross, C., de Beer, F., Stewart, P., Cornell, L., The fall of centralism? Popular mobilisation for post-apartheid development, *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 7(3) 1990, pp. 47-52.
- Howe, G.W., *Sing(e)ing in the Rain, Rotating the Cube: Environmental Strategies for the 1990s*, Indicator SA Issue Focus, 1990, pp. 56-60.
- Jarvis, D., Turmoil in the homelands: Data base, *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 7(4), 1990, pp. 18-20.
- Khuzwayo, P., We are the future! Aspirations of black youth, *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 7(4), 1990, pp. 63-66.
- Khuzwayo, P., Black Youth Speak, *Opening the Cities: Comparative Perspectives on Segregation, 1st & 2nd Edition*, A. Bernstein, & J. McCarthy, (eds), Indicator South Africa, Durban, 1990, pp. 54-55.
- Lund, F.J., Evaluating NGO projects, *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 7(1) 1990, pp. 57-58.
- May, J., and Stavrou, S., Surviving in Shantytown: Durban's hidden economy, *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 7(2), 1990, pp.43-48.
- Møller, V., Empowering the unemployed, *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 8(1), 1990, pp. 82-85.
- Muthien, Y., Transkei: the end of the Verwoerdian dream, *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 8(1), 1990, pp. 52-56.
- Muthien, Y., The day of the generals: An interview with General Holomisa, *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 8(1), 1990, pp. 47-51.
- Stavrou, S.E., and Shongwe, L., Underdevelopment: Natal's formula for conflict, *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 7(2), 1990, pp. 52-56.

Publications from Indicator SA

Indicator South Africa: The Barometer of Social Trends. Quarterly Report series divided into political, economic, rural and regional, urban and industrial monitors. Editor: G.W. Howe. Durban: Indicator Project South Africa, Centre for Social and Development Studies, 1990.

Editions in 1990:

Indicator SA, Volume Seven, Number Two, Autumn 1990: 88pp.

Indicator SA, Volume Seven, Number Three, Winter 1990: 88pp.

Indicator SA, Volume Seven, Number Four, Spring 1990: 88pp.

Indicator SA, Volume Eight, Number One, Summer 1990: 88pp.

Availability:

Single back copies are available at R25 per quarterly report. Subscription rate for individuals is R150 per annum for quarterly reports and two Issue Focuses. Order by direct mail. Make payment out to Indicator Project South Africa, University of Natal, King George V Avenue, Durban 4001, South Africa.

Indicator South Africa: Issue Focus. Occasional series on topical socio-political issues. Durban: Indicator Project South Africa, Centre for Social and Development Studies, 1990.

Editions in 1990:

1) *Rotating the Cube: Environmental Strategies for the 1990s*, Co-editors: R. Preston-Whyte and G.W. Howe, April 1990: 120 pp. Cost: R25.

2) *Opening the Cities: Comparative Perspectives on Desegregation*, Co-editors: A. Bernstein and J. McCarthy., September 1990: 68pp. Cost: R25.

(Further subscription information and index available on request.)

5.3 Whole Books or Monographs, contributions to Books, refereed published conference proceedings, editorial activity

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Indicator SA, Volume Seven Number One, Summer 1989; 88pp.

Availability:

Single back copies are available at R25 per quarterly report. Subscription rate for individuals is R150 per annum for quarterly reports and two issue focuses. Order by direct mail. Make payment out to Indicator Project South Africa, University of Natal, King George V Avenue, Durban 4001, South Africa.

Indicator South Africa: Issue Focus. Occasional series on topical socio-political issues. Durban: Indicator Project South Africa, Centre for Social and Development Studies.

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