

# Notes on Contributors

**Francisco I. Bastos**, MD, PhD, Senior Researcher at the Oswaldo Cruz Foundation (FIOCRUZ) in Brazil, is a physician who has extensive experience of working on studies assessing populations at high risk of HIV infection in Brazil, an area in which he is well published. He has been involved in the planning and management of multicity projects, such as the World Health Organization (WHO) Multicity Project on HIV/AIDS and viral hepatitis among injection drug users, and different protocols belonging to the NIH-sponsored HPTN cooperative network. Francisco has also been involved in analyses aiming to assess the status and trends of the AIDS epidemic in Brazil.

**Debbie Budlender** is a specialist researcher with the Community Agency for Social Enquiry, a South African non-governmental organisation specialising in policy research.

**Lucie Cluver** is a departmental lecturer in Evidence-based Social Intervention at Oxford University, and a social worker at Cape Town Child Welfare. She works closely with the South African Department of Social Development, focusing on health outcomes for AIDS-affected children. Lucie holds a PhD from Oxford University, and speaks isiXhosa (with a terrible accent).

**Chris Desmond** is a research associate at the FXB Center for Health and Human Rights at the Harvard School of Public Health. Until recently, Chris was a research specialist at the Human Sciences Research Council in South Africa. His work has focused on topics relating to the impact of HIV/AIDS on children and the formulation of responses to these. He holds a PhD from the London School of Economics.

**Alex de Waal** is Programme Director of the Social Science Research Council for AIDS and social transformation, a Fellow of the Harvard Humanitarian Initiative, and a Director of Justice Africa in London. He has worked in Africa since 1984 on the social, political and health dimensions of famine, war, genocide and the HIV/AIDS epidemic. He received a PhD from Oxford University in 1988

and has written or edited 13 books, most recently *Aids and Power: Why There is No Political Crisis – Yet* (Zed 2006) and with Julie Flint, *Darfur: A New History of a Long War* (Zed 2008).

**Jerker Edström** is a Research Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies (IDS), where he convenes the HIV and Development Programme. He has worked in the areas of HIV, sexual health, gender, population and poverty, since the late 1980s. Specific interests include vulnerability, resilience and agency in relation to HIV, masculinities, the political economy of transactional sex, HIV-related citizenship, the policy process, and inter-generational dynamics of the epidemic involving children. His most recent post was at the International HIV/AIDS Alliance, where – aside from NGO support programme development and senior management – he drove the development of the Alliance's 'Participatory Community Assessment' (PCA) methodology, with partners and key consultants.

**Stuart Gillespie** is a Senior Research Fellow at the International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI) and Director of the Regional Network on AIDS, Livelihoods and Food Security (RENEWAL; [www.ifpri.org/renewal](http://www.ifpri.org/renewal)). Recent publications include 'Poverty, HIV and AIDS: Vulnerability and Impact in Southern Africa' (*AIDS* November 2007) and edited *AIDS, Poverty and Hunger: Challenges and Responses* (IFPRI 2006). Stuart was chief organiser of the 2005 International Conference on HIV/AIDS and Food and Nutrition Security in Durban. He has a PhD in Human Nutrition from the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine (1988), and has worked extensively with several international organisations in Africa and Asia. He is currently based in Geneva.

**Kelly K. Hallman**, PhD, is affiliated with the Poverty, Gender and Youth programme at the Population Council. Trained as an economist, she works as part of interdisciplinary teams to analyse health, economic development and population issues. Her work investigates how programmes and policies can

be better designed and targeted to more effectively reach and serve the needs of vulnerable and poor groups – especially girls and women. Kelly has worked in sub-Saharan Africa, Latin America and South Asia. Her present research explores how gendered social and economic factors influence adolescent health behaviours and outcomes, including HIV preventive behaviours.

**Lucy Jamieson** is the Senior Advocacy Coordinator for the Children's Institute, a research centre at the University of Cape Town, which uses evidence to advocate for the reform of law and policy to promote equality and realise the rights of children.

**Mary Kinney** has an MA in Political Science and works as a researcher at the Democracy in Africa Research Unit (DARU) at the Centre for Social Science Research (CSSR) at the University of Cape Town, South Africa. Her thesis explored the effect of foreign funding for AIDS on the coverage of antiretroviral treatment in sub-Saharan Africa. She has substantial experience of AIDS-related development work from Malawi and a particular interest in the analysis and implementation of development initiatives relating to public health.

**Valerie Leach** is a policy analyst with Research on Poverty Alleviation (REPOA), an independent research institution in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. She has worked with the Research and Analysis Working Group of the government's poverty monitoring system, contributing to and coordinating the production of Poverty and Human Development Reports and participating in the public expenditure review process. Prior to working with REPOA, Valerie directed analytic work for UNICEF in Tanzania, the focal point for the UN's support for Tanzania's poverty reduction strategy. She has worked with UNICEF in South Africa and Zimbabwe, and undertaken planning, monitoring and evaluation assignments with UNICEF in Cambodia, Somalia and Ghana. Prior to working with the United Nations, Valerie was a senior researcher with Mathematica Policy Research in Princeton, NJ and with New York City's welfare policy research group. She was originally a statistician with Malawi's National Statistical Office.

**Richard Mabala** is Tanzanian and was originally a teacher and university lecturer before he became an NGO activist on issues of youth, gender and

participation. He worked for UNICEF for eight years to push the adolescent agenda therein, but he became convinced that young people need their own high level organisations to lobby for their rights and left UNICEF to join with two young activists to set up TAMASHA (Youth Participatory Development Centre, Arusha). Since its inception in 2007, TAMASHA has already trained young people in human rights and participation and worked with them to achieve those rights in several countries.

**Masuma Mamdani** is a research specialist with UNICEF, Tanzania, specialising in social policy research, particularly in the areas of reproductive and sexual health, including HIV/AIDS. She has extensive experience in issues of healthcare provisioning. Until recently, she was a Senior Researcher at Research on Poverty Alleviation (REPOA), participated in the preparation of Tanzania's Second Poverty Reduction Strategy (2005–10), and represented REPOA in the National Public Expenditure Review Working Groups on HIV/AIDS and on Social Wellbeing. Previously, she was Senior Programme Development Officer at the African Medical and Research Foundation, Tanzania, and Research Fellow at the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London.

**Robert Mattes** is Professor of Political Science at the University of Cape Town, South Africa, where he is also Director of the Democracy in Africa Research Unit (DARU) and the Centre for Social Science Research (CSSR). The main focus of his research relates to public opinion on political and economic reforms in Africa. As co-founder and now Senior Advisor to the Afrobarometer, he has been central to the development of a quantitative research agenda on democracy and politics in Africa.

**Malcolm F. McPherson** has a PhD from Harvard University and is a Senior Fellow with the Ash Institute, John F. Kennedy School of Government. Trained in development economics, Malcolm joined the Harvard Institute for International Development (HIID) in 1982 after working for the World Bank (1976–8) and the Rockefeller Foundation (1979–82). During 2003–7 he was Education Advisor to the Office of Education, United States Agency for International Development (USAID). His publications deal with agriculture and economic development, structural reform, HIV/AIDS, capacity development, public–private partnerships and the educational impact of economic growth.

**Amy Nunn** is a Research Fellow in the Division of Infectious Diseases at Brown Medical School, where she conducts research on HIV testing, HIV risk behaviours and how to best link HIV/AIDS patients to treatment and care services. A social scientist by training, she is the author of *The Politics and History of AIDS Treatment in Brazil* (Springer, forthcoming 2008). Amy holds Masters and Doctoral degrees from the Harvard School of Public Health and is a Fulbright Scholar.

**Don Operario** is Associate Professor of Medical Sciences at Brown University School of Medicine, Department of Community Health. His research examines the social context of HIV/AIDS transmission and the social sequelae of HIV/AIDS in affected communities.

**Paula Proudlock** is the Child Rights Programme Manager at the Children's Institute, University of Cape Town, South Africa. She manages the civil society Children's Bill Working Group and is also a founding member of the Alliance for Children's Access to Social Security (ACCESS). She played a leadership role in the civil society campaign in the early 2000s which contributed to the extension of the age threshold for the Child Support Grant (CSG) from 7 to 14 years.

**Rakesh Rajani** was the founding Executive Director of HakiElimu, an independent civil society organisation in Tanzania promoting public engagement. His interests include the use of information in promoting citizen agency, political economy of policymaking, budget transparency, public engagement and education governance. He serves on several boards, including HakiElimu, the Foundation for Civil Society and the Media Council of Tanzania. He advises the Tanzania Media Fund, the Gates/Hewlett Foundations' Initiative on Quality Learning Outcomes and Google.org. Rakesh is a Senior Associate with Hivos working with several partners to develop Twaweza! – an East Africa-wide initiative on citizen agency and accountability.

**Jenne Roberts** holds Masters degrees in International Management and Public Health from Charles Darwin University (NT), among other qualifications. She has worked with NGOs and government in Australia, on gender-based violence, child protection and housing

rights. In 2003, she was seconded to the National Centre for HIV/AIDS, Dermatology and STIs, in Cambodia, to establish several HIV prevention and treatment clinical trials and an HIV treatment clinic. She has since remained, working as an independent consultant across the Mekong region. With a long research association with Menzies School of Health Research, Jenne has taught Health Policy in their Masters in Public Health programme.

**Choub Sok Chamreun** is Director of Technical Support and Best Practice Department at the Khmer HIV/AIDS NGO Alliance (KHANA), a Cambodian independent linking organisation of the International HIV/AIDS Alliance. An MA graduate in political science and international relations from Phnom Penh in Cambodia, he has worked in primary healthcare, health system strengthening, sexual and reproductive health (SRH) and HIV/AIDS since 1993, in government hospitals and NGOs. Since 2000 he has focused on technical support to KHANA staff and NGO/CBO partners in HIV prevention, care and support to people living with HIV, orphans and vulnerable children and other marginalised groups.

**Per Strand** has a PhD in Political Science. He is the Project Manager of the AIDS, Democracy and Governance Project at the Democracy in Africa Research Unit (DARU) at the Centre for Social Science Research (CSSR), University of Cape Town, South Africa. He is researching the impact of AIDS on governance and democracy in Africa as well as how government responses to AIDS can be made more effective and politically sustainable.

**Andy Sumner** is a Research Fellow in the Vulnerability and Poverty Research Team at the Institute of Development Studies (IDS). He is a cross-disciplinary economist with interests in pro-poor policy processes, childhood poverty and poverty reduction strategies, and research impact and accountability. He has conducted work for the UK Department for International Development (DFID), the Global Development Network, Grameen Bank, the International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD), Save the Children, UNDP, UNICEF, UNESCO, UN-HABITAT, the UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UNDESA) and the United Nations University. His work to date has focused on East and Southern Africa, and South and East Asia.

