

Notes on Contributors

Jeremy Allouche is a Research Fellow at IDS and obtained his PhD in International Relations from the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva. He previously worked at the University of Oxford, the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), ETH Lausanne, and the Swiss Graduate Institute of Public Administration. Jeremy Allouche has 14 years of experience in managing and designing projects in the field of conflict, security and development. He is now leading a number of projects on West Africa and the Horn.

David K. Leonard is the Lead Researcher on the IDS Global Uncertainties programme and Visiting Professorial Fellow at the Institute. Formerly Dean of International and Area Studies at the University of California, Berkeley, Professor Leonard has spent his career, dating back to 1963, working on governance issues in sub-Saharan Africa, working in over half of its countries and living in four. He has been the author or editor of seven books and numerous articles. The main theme underlying most of his work has been methods of improving the delivery of public services in the rural areas of Africa, both directly through managerial and policy reform and indirectly through partnerships with private actors. He has contributed to organisation theory, the New Institutional Economics, and comparative politics and administration.

Ferdinand Mugumo Mushi is Professor of Political Science (PhD, UC Berkeley 1983) and has taught at several Congolese Universities in Lubumbashi and Kinshasa, and the Catholic Universities of Bukavu (UCB) and Congo (UCC). He also has served as Advisor to the Prime Minister's Office and the Office of the President, and administrator in various companies and public institutions in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (the National Savings Bank (CADECO), Rail and Ports Authority (Office National des Transports – ONATRA), Court of Auditors, Office of Small and Medium Scale Companies – OPEC), while

pursuing a career as a researcher and consultant. His academic research in the field of politics, development administration and Congolese civil society has resulted in several articles and essays.

Mohamed Samantar is currently Professor of Economics, Puntland State University. Between 1973–90 he taught economics at the then Somali National University. Samantar obtained his DPhil in Development Studies (1990–4) from the University of Sussex with a thesis on the development of pastoralists' strategies in the region of Nugaal (Puntland). Samantar has also developed strategies of pastoral conflict resolution based on cooperative game theories substantiated, among others, with case histories by Nugaal pastoralists. Most recently (June 2007–December 2008), Samantar joined the UNFPA (United Nations Population Fund) Project in Puntland as a development economist for the Ministry of Planning and International Cooperation (MoPIC). Since 2009, he has been the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)–MoPIC project's Team Leader for the Macro-Economic and Public Sector Reform Unit.

Anna Schmidt currently works with the European Union Somalia Operations Unit as Governance and Security Advisor. She is a former Research Fellow at IDS where, among other things, she was involved in setting up the Global Uncertainties programme and convened the MSC in Governance and Development. She holds a doctorate in Political Science from the University of California, Berkeley and from 2006–07 was a Jean Monnet Fellow at the European University Institute. Her research focuses on a range of international relations and global governance issues, including international organisations, humanitarian emergencies and forced migration, conflict analysis and post-conflict reconstruction, democratisation and electoral support, human rights and security matters as well as social network analysis.

James Bibi Maiah Vincent is an independent consultant and Director of the small research

group Integrated Community and Rural Development Services (ICARDS – SL), in Freetown, Sierra Leone. He is an experienced researcher and consultant on development and conflict-related issues in Sierra Leone and the Mano River region. James is considered a leading authority on Sierra Leonean civil society and, in particular, the relationship between local NGOs and their international development partners. He now holds an MA in Governance and Development from IDS.

Patrick Anderson Zadi Zadi is a peace-building specialist and trainer from Côte d'Ivoire. From 2002–04 he was president of AWANE, an Ivorian organisation specialising in peace and development activities in support of women and

young people in rural areas. He was Field Officer for the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) in western Côte d'Ivoire from 2004–07. From 2007–09, Patrick was regional coordinator for a German government-funded conflict prevention and peace-building project in south western Côte d'Ivoire. From January 2010 to December 2011, he acted as adviser for the peace-building programme of the reintegration and development centres of Juba, Magwi and Torit in South Sudan and trainer for the Peace School in Bamako, Mali. His thematic focus is on issues of gender in reconciliation and social cohesion, early warning and conflict prevention, humanitarian relief operations, Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration (DDR), and Civil Military Cooperation (CIMIC).