This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivs 3.0 Licence.

To view a copy of the licence please see: http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/3.0/
INSTITUTE FOR DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, NAIROBI

Discussion Paper No. 92

RURAL-TO-URBAN LABOUR MIGRATION:
A TABULATION OF THE RESPONSES TO THE QUESTIONNAIRE
USED IN THE MIGRATION SURVEY

BY
Henry Rempel, John Harris
and
Michael Todaro

March, 1970

Any views expressed in this paper are those of the authors. They should not be interpreted as reflecting the views of the Institute for Development Studies or of the University College, Nairobi.
RURAL-TO-URBAN LABOUR MIGRATION : A TABULATION OF
THE RESPONSES TO THE QUESTIONNAIRE USED IN THE
MIGRATION SURVEY

By Henry Remple
John Harris and
Michael Todaro.

In December of 1968 some 1,100 men who had moved to one
of Kenya's eight largest urban centers after January 1, 1964
and were still resident there were interviewed as a part of
a study of rural-urban labour migration. A copy of the
questionnaire used in the survey plus further documentation
of the sampling procedure utilized are included in a previous
paper, "Rural-to-Urban Labour Migration; An Interim Report"

The primary purpose of the survey was to obtain income
and employment information on rural-urban migrants to enable
testing of several hypotheses on rural-urban migration and
urban unemployment. Research on this aspect of the study is
continuing at present. In addition to the questions needed
to collect the income and employment data, the questionnaire
included questions with reference to the personal character-
istics of the individual migrants, their motivations for
migration, the nature of the information flows available
to the migrants, their use of certain amenities and their
opinions on several issues related to migration and urban
unemployment. The purpose of this paper is to make available
to the many people interested in this study the nature of
the responses to these latter questions. This section does
not contain extensive analysis of the responses, but rather,
makes the data available to others while we continue to carry
out our analysis.

The format of this paper is basically similar throughout
the paper. The central aspect is the numerous tables which
present the frequency count of the various responses to each
question. All of these tables include a cross-tabulation
between two or three variables, the most common being the
cross-tabulation between the eight urban centers in which

Contd......./Page 2
the migrants were interviewed and the various responses to any one question. In most of the tables the eight columns represent the eight urban centers. In such a table, by reading down the first column, the reader can determine the frequency count for each response of the question as given by the migrants currently resident in Nairobi. Similarly, by reading across the page in any one row the reader can determine the number in each urban center who have chosen a particular response to a question. For a number of the tables, percentages of the column totals have been calculated. These percentages appear enclosed in parentheses immediately beneath the frequency count number in each cell of the table. In the few cases where the percentages are calculated on the basis of row totals this is indicated beneath the table. For many of the tables a third dimension, called a level, has been tabulated. The two most common levels are age and education. In these cases the first table in a set provides a cross-tabulation for the total sample. The next two tables provide a separate cross-tabulation for each of two age groups, 15 to 22 years and 23 to 60 years, within the sample. The following two tables provide a similar sub-set of cross-tabulations for the two levels of educational attainment within the sample. These two groups are the men who have completed a maximum of primary education versus the men who have completed more than primary education. By comparing these five tables it is possible to gain some indication whether age and education are significant determinants of the way the men answered the various questions.

In addition, for a number of the sets of tables, we have provided the associated chi-square values. These associated statistics are provided in a table form in which the first column lists the relevant degrees of freedom, the second column contains the chi-square computed from the frequency counts while the third column indicates the probability that a chi-square of the size given in the second column could have arisen due to chance or due to sampling variations. For example, a probability
value of .05 indicates there are five chances out of one-hundred that the difference between the observed frequency counts and the expected frequency counts could have arisen due to chance. (An illustration of how to use the chi-square values in interpreting the results in the tables is given in Appendix A.) A minimum condition for validity in a chi-square test is to have at least five observations in each cell. To achieve this result it was necessary to group together some of the columns and rows. In all of the tables the urban centers were grouped to include Kisumu, Nakuru and Eldoret in one group and Thika, Nanyuki and Nyeri in another group. Therefore, a test relating to columns is a comparison between Nairobi versus Mombasa versus the three urban centers in Western Kenya versus the three urban centers in Central Kenya. The nature of the grouping of rows used for any one test is indicated on the table of associated statistics.

1. The Personal Characteristics of the Migrants.

In this first section of the paper we present the available information on the type of migrant included in our sample. In table 1.0 we indicate the distribution of the province of birth for the migrants in each of the eight urban centers. It is to be noted here that "urban center" includes the eight urban centers. Thus, for example, a person born in Nyeri town will be included in the category "urban center" and not in "Central" Province. Since there were some 30 migrants who were born in Uganda or Tanzania some of the tables have a category "Uganda Tanzania" even though these are not a province in Kenya. One immediate observation from Table 1.0 is that most migration tends to be towards the major urban center of a particular province. However, it is interesting to note that although 30 percent of Nairobi migrants come from Nyanza and Western Provinces, there were no sampled migrants from Central Province in Kisumu.

Table 2 is a set of tables with reference to the age distribution of the migrants. In table 2.2 and 2.3 the sample is broken down into the two educational levels to indicate the age distribution within an educational level in each of the eight urban centers. Similarly, tables 2.5 and 2.6 indicate the age distribution within each educational level for each of the provincial birthplaces. In all cases, it is evident that the 20-24 age bracket is disproportionately large compared to the others.

Cont’d....../Page 4
When it is also realized that well over 65% of all migrants are under 24 years of age, the incipient school leaver problem in Kenya is strongly underlined.

In table 3.0 the distribution of the marital status of the migrants in each of the eight urban centers is indicated. For the married men two categories are given to separate the men who have a wife living in the urban center from the men whose wives are resident outside of the urban center. We note that 60 percent of all married men have wives resident outside the urban areas while over half of all migrants were single.

The remaining tables in this section present the levels of educational attainment of the migrants. Table 4 is a set of tables indicating the distribution of the highest number of years of formal schooling completed by the migrants. In tables 4.2 and 4.3 this distribution of educational attainment is broken down into the number in each urban center within each age level while in tables 4.5 and 4.6 the same information is provided for each province of birth within each age level. This information is supplemented by table 5.0 which indicates the proportion of the men who have completed primary education and who have passed KPE as well. Table 7 includes the part of the sample which has completed more than primary education and indicates the distribution of the type of secondary school attended by the migrants in each urban center within each age level. An attempt was made to determine the proportion of these migrants who had completed KJSE. This was rather unsuccessful in that many interviewers failed to check the appropriate answer for this question. We coded all of these non-responses as "not passed KJSE" but we are not certain about the validity of this decision and we attach very limited significance to the breakdown between "passed KJSE" and "not passed KJSE". The validity of the totals for each of the three types of secondary schools is not affected by the KJSE problem. Finally, in table 7 we indicate the distribution of the degrees and certificates obtained by the migrants. This information is broken down into the eight urban centers within each of the age and the education levels.
In summarizing this information on the personal characteristics of the migrants we note first that table 1.0 relating "province of birth" and "urban center" is presented as migration flows. This is true in a general sense but it need not follow that the migrant was resident in his province of birth just prior to the migration under consideration in this study. To keep this possible distinction in mind is especially relevant in section 3 of this paper when we consider why a person left his previous home to migrate to an urban center.

In the tables dealing with the variable age we note from the chi-square value for table 2.4 that there is no basis for rejecting the hypothesis that age and province of birth are independent of each other. From table 2.1 we note some evidence for a possible relationship between age and the urban center in which the migrants are resident now although this evidence is very weak since the probability of realizing a chi-square of this magnitude on the basis of chance or sampling variations is as high as one out of ten. To the extent there is any relationship it would appear Kisumu, Nanyuki and Nyeri have a disproportionate number of older men (ages 23 to 60 years) while Thika has a disproportionate number of younger men (ages 15 to 22 years). Age here is defined as the age of the migrant in the year he migrated to the urban center. With reference to Kisumu, Nanyuki and Nyeri we note as well that they draw their migrants predominately from the immediate province in which these urban centers are located. Furthermore table 3.0 indicates significant variation in the marital status of the migrants between the eight urban centers. The major deviations are a high proportion of the men in Mombasa who are single, a low proportion of the men in Mombasa whose wives are also resident in Mombasa, a low proportion of the men in Nanyuki who are single, a high proportion of the men in Nanyuki whose wives are resident in Nanyuki, a high proportion of the men in Kisumu whose wives are resident in Kisumu, a low proportion of the men in Nyeri whose wives are resident in Nyeri, and a high proportion of the men in Nyeri whose wives are resident outside of Nyeri.

Contd........../Page 5
With reference to education, the two education groups, no formal education to completed primary education versus having completed some secondary education, appear to be related in some manner to both the province of birth and the urban center of current residence. A disproportionately high number of men from Nyanza and Central Province have some secondary education while Eastern and Coast Province provide a low proportion of men with some secondary education. On the receiving end Nairobi and Nyeri have a disproportionate number of men with some secondary education while Mombasa and Nanyuki are disproportionately low in this category. The significant deviation with reference to the primary education group is Mombasa which receives a disproportionately high number of men in this category. From table 7 we note that Nairobi receives an above average proportion of men who have obtained at least one certificate or degree. For the men who have completed primary education there is significant variation between urban centers on the proportion of the men who have passed KPE. Nairobi, Kisumu, Thika, Nanyuki and Nyeri have an above average number of completions while Mombasa, Nakuru and Eldoret rank below average.

2. Some Personal Characteristics of the Fathers of the Migrants.

Toward the end of our questionnaire several questions were included with reference to the migrant's father. We include here some information on the father's education, the nature of his employment and the amount of land he possesses. Table 8 provides a cross-tabulation between formal schooling completed by the migrant and formal schooling completed by the migrant's father. The row "other", which contains more than 80 per cent of the observations, is somewhat difficult to interpret. In terms of the way the question was worded and coded "other" could mean the father had no formal schooling, the migrant did not know how much formal schooling his father had completed, or the father is not living and so this question is not relevant. Table 9 is a set, indicating the distribution of the nature of the father's employment for the migrants in each urban center within each age and education level. The two employment categories are "has a business of his own" and "employed for wages". The category "other" would include the
migrants who have no father (approximately half of the "other" total) plus the fathers who are farmers or unemployed. Table 10 is also a set of tables which relates land ownership of the father to land ownership by the migrant. In table 10.2 we indicate the extent of the overlap between the two categories, where the migrant indicated he had a shamba which was in fact his father's shamba at the time of the interview. In this table the row "the question is not applicable" includes the cases where the migrant has no land, the migrant's father has no land or the migrant does not have a father. Table 11.0 indicates the distribution of land ownership by the migrant within each urban center while table 12.0 provides the same information for the migrant's father. For table 11.0 it is necessary to keep in mind that for the 234 who own 1 to 5 acres some 15 per cent of these shambas are still held by the father while some 40 per cent of the 117 shambas greater than five acres are still being held by the father.

In summary, some 39 per cent indicate their father is not living. Most of the fathers appear not to have formal education and there is some indication of a relationship between the father's education and the likelihood of his son having at least some secondary education. Approximately 17 per cent of the fathers are employed for wages or have a business of their own. If a migrant is young he seems more likely to have a father who is employed or self-employed. In contrast, a larger percentage of the men who have some secondary education have an employed or self-employed father than is the case for the men with less education. Some 50 per cent of the fathers have land. In contrast, two-thirds of the migrants do not have land and 31 per cent do not appear to have any prospect of inheriting land. The variation in land ownership by the migrants between urban centers is statistically significant. Most of the variation is centered on Kisumu where a relatively low proportion of the men have no land which means a disproportionately high number have 1 to 5 acres or 6 acres or more. Other deviations are Mombasa which is above average in the 1 to 5 acre category while Nyeri is above average in the no land category and Nairobi is below average in the 6 acres or more category. A similar
pattern exists for the fathers of the migrants plus Nairobi is above average in "no land"; Thika is below average on "1 to 5 acres" and Eldoret is above average on "6 acres or more".

3. The Migration Process.

In this section we indicate the nature of the employment of the migrants prior to their migration, the reasons why they left their previous home, the reasons why they chose to move to a particular urban center, the sources of information about the urban center, and the methods used by the respondents to obtain their first job in the urban center. In table 13 we relate the nature of employment prior to migration and the province of birth. Again, it is necessary to keep in mind that the employment prior to migration need not have occurred in the province of birth. The concentration of observations in a few cells in table 13.5 made it difficult to calculate chi-square values for the education levels. In table 14 we present the migration flows of the men involved in each employment category.

In tables 15 to 18 the distributions relevant to question 6 are presented. The question asks the respondent why he decided to leave his previous home. To facilitate the recording of answers a list of possible answers was included in the questionnaire but these were not read to the respondent. The "other" category was used to include the responses which did not correspond with any of the answers listed. The key for the row numbers in the tables is:

0 = no response
1 = I could not find work where I was living before
2 = Land was not available so I had to go out to find work
3 = I was transferred by my employer
4 = I could not get into school in my home area
5 = I could not get my child into school there
6 = Schools were of very low standard there
7 = There were no dancing places, cinemas, etc., there
8 = Others

In question 7 the respondent was asked why he chose the particular urban center to which he migrated. As in question 6 a checklist of
possible answers was included but these were not read to the respondent.

The key for the row number for tables 19 to 21 is:

0 = no response
1 = that was the place where I had the best chance of finding work.
2 = there are good schools here
3 = there are opportunities here to get into school
4 = I wanted the opportunities for social life (dancing, cinemas, etc.) available here.
5 = I was transferred here by my employer
6 = I have relatives (friends) here
7 = Others, except option 8
8 = It was the place closest to home.

In question 8 the respondent was presented with a set of possible sources of information about the urban center to which he migrated and he was asked to rank in order the three most important sources of information about job possibilities, income, and living conditions in the urban center. The relevant distributions are included in tables 22 to 25. Since the dominant sources of information were family members and friends we present in table 25 the distribution of second and third choice responses for the respondents who indicated family members or friends in their first choice. The key for these tables is:

0 = no response
1 = newspapers
2 = radio
3 = The Labour Exchange
4 = family members
5 = friends
6 = School teacher
7 = Career Counsellor
8 = Others

In table 26 the responses to question 19 are tabulated. In this question the respondent was asked how he went about finding his first job in the urban center. The options included in the questionnaire were not presented to the respondent.  

Contd...../Page 10
The row number key is:

- blank = a friend or family member helped me get a job
- 1 = I answered an advertisement in the newspaper
- 2 = Through the Labour Exchange
- 3 = I heard of jobs through the radio
- 4 = I heard from others of a job opening so I applied
- 5 = Other
- 6 = He came to start a business
- 8 = No response
- 9 = He is unemployed.
## Migration Flows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Birthplace of Migrants</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban Center</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3.2)</td>
<td>(2.6)</td>
<td>(4.6)</td>
<td>(1.9)</td>
<td>(4.9)</td>
<td>(2.0)</td>
<td></td>
<td>(2.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyamira</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(15.0)</td>
<td>(14.6)</td>
<td>(65.9)</td>
<td>(22.7)</td>
<td>(19.2)</td>
<td>(27.2)</td>
<td>(4.1)</td>
<td>(21.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(14.8)</td>
<td>(15.4)</td>
<td>(26.4)</td>
<td>(22.7)</td>
<td>(50.0)</td>
<td>(6.2)</td>
<td>(4.1)</td>
<td>(16.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3.2)</td>
<td>(2.3)</td>
<td>(3.9)</td>
<td>(19.7)</td>
<td>(7.7)</td>
<td>(10.2)</td>
<td>(2.4)</td>
<td>(3.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(43.2)</td>
<td>(9.0)</td>
<td>(0.0)</td>
<td>(5.0)</td>
<td>(9.6)</td>
<td>(42.0)</td>
<td>(61.2)</td>
<td>(88.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(16.9)</td>
<td>(26.0)</td>
<td>(0.1)</td>
<td>(1.8)</td>
<td>(9.6)</td>
<td>(42.0)</td>
<td>(61.2)</td>
<td>(88.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(1.6)</td>
<td>(27.5)</td>
<td>(0.0)</td>
<td>(0.0)</td>
<td>(8.0)</td>
<td>(0.0)</td>
<td>(0.0)</td>
<td>(7.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda and Tanzania</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2.7)</td>
<td>(5.5)</td>
<td>(0.0)</td>
<td>(3.9)</td>
<td>(6.3)</td>
<td>(1.2)</td>
<td>(0.0)</td>
<td>(2.9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>373</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>1088</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2.1 The age distribution of the migrants within each urban center.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Kakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15 to 19</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 to 24</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>438</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 to 29</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 to 34</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 39</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40 to 49</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 to 60</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>371</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>1072</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Chi-square:
Columns - eight urban centers
Rows - two age categories, 15 to 22 and 23 to 260 years
Degrees of freedom - 7
Chi-square - 13.555
Probability - .10
2.2 The age distribution within each urban center of the men who have completed primary education or less.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age (years)</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15 to 19</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 to 24</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 to 29</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 to 34</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 39</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40 to 49</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 to 60</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td><strong>242</strong></td>
<td><strong>205</strong></td>
<td><strong>98</strong></td>
<td><strong>54</strong></td>
<td><strong>41</strong></td>
<td><strong>54</strong></td>
<td><strong>41</strong></td>
<td><strong>52</strong></td>
<td><strong>51785</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2.3 The age distribution within each urban center of the men who have completed more than primary education.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age (years)</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15 to 19</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 to 24</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 to 29</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 to 34</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 39</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40 to 49</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 to 60</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td><strong>129</strong></td>
<td><strong>43</strong></td>
<td><strong>27</strong></td>
<td><strong>13</strong></td>
<td><strong>11</strong></td>
<td><strong>28</strong></td>
<td><strong>4</strong></td>
<td><strong>29</strong></td>
<td><strong>265</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2.4. The age distribution of the migrants within each province of birth.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Province of Birth</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Urban Center</th>
<th>Nyanza</th>
<th>Western Rift Valley</th>
<th>Central</th>
<th>Eastern Coast</th>
<th>Uganda Tanz.</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15 to 19</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 to 24</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 to 29</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 to 34</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 39</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40 to 49</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 to 60</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Totals 20 225 177 344 156 75 30 1069

Chi-square:
- Columns = 0 columns in the table.
- Rows = two age groups, 15 to 22 years and 23 to 60 years.
- Degrees of freedom = 7.
- Chi-square = 3.305.
- Probability = .90

2.5. The age distribution within each province of birth of the men who have completed primary education or less.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Province of Birth</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Urban Center</th>
<th>Nyanza Western</th>
<th>Rift Valley</th>
<th>Central</th>
<th>Eastern Coast</th>
<th>Uganda Tanz.</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15 to 19</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 to 24</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 to 29</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 to 34</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 39</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40 to 49</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 to 60</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Totals 20 156 132 25 216 136 60 26 702

================================================================================
2.6 The age distribution within each province of birth of the men who have completed more than primary education.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Urban Center</th>
<th>Nyanza</th>
<th>Western Rift Valley</th>
<th>Central Eastern Coast</th>
<th>Uganda</th>
<th>Tanz.</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15 to 19</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 to 24</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 to 29</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 to 34</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 39</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40 to 49</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 to 60</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3.0 Breakdown of the sample by marital status.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urban Center</th>
<th>Single</th>
<th>Married and wife resident in urban center</th>
<th>Married and wife resident outside of urban center</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nairobi</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mombasa</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kisumu</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nakuru</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eldoret</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thika</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nanyuki</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyeri</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>560</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>1061</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Chi-square:
- Columns - three, as in the table.
- Rows - eight, as in the table.
- Degrees of freedom - 14.
- Chi-square - 50.087
- Probability - .001
4.1 Level of educational attainment of the migrants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Manyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No formal schooling</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 1</td>
<td>(10.8)</td>
<td>(15.5)</td>
<td>(11.6)</td>
<td>(17.5)</td>
<td>(20.6)</td>
<td>(5.0)</td>
<td>(10.0)</td>
<td>(6.7)</td>
<td>(10.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 2</td>
<td>(3.6)</td>
<td>(2.2)</td>
<td>(1.6)</td>
<td>(1.9)</td>
<td>(2.0)</td>
<td>(2.0)</td>
<td>(2.5)</td>
<td>(2.5)</td>
<td>(2.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 1</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 2</td>
<td>(7.5)</td>
<td>(8.8)</td>
<td>(5.3)</td>
<td>(11.1)</td>
<td>(5.0)</td>
<td>(5.0)</td>
<td>(4.0)</td>
<td>(5.1)</td>
<td>(7.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 3</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 4</td>
<td>(16.4)</td>
<td>(16.7)</td>
<td>(10.1)</td>
<td>(31.7)</td>
<td>(5.8)</td>
<td>(11.3)</td>
<td>(24.0)</td>
<td>(24.0)</td>
<td>(16.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 5</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 6</td>
<td>(15.1)</td>
<td>(17.5)</td>
<td>(21.7)</td>
<td>(15.9)</td>
<td>(21.2)</td>
<td>(35.8)</td>
<td>(22.0)</td>
<td>(16.5)</td>
<td>(18.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>371</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>1075</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Chi-square: Columns - eight urban centers
           Rows - two education groups, Primary versus secondary education
         Degrees of freedom - 7
Chi-square - 45.306
Probability - .001
4.2 Level of educational attainment of the migrants who are ages 15 to 22 years.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urban Center</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Hyatt</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No formal schooling</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>33</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>11</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>14</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>29</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>20</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>26</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>71.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 1</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>35.2</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>199</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>563</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4.3 Level of educational attainment of the migrants who are ages 23 to 60 years.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education Level</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No formal study</td>
<td>35(21)</td>
<td>29(26)</td>
<td>9(14)</td>
<td>7(26)</td>
<td>2(7)</td>
<td>5(17)</td>
<td>3(7)</td>
<td>99(20.0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 1</td>
<td>0(1)</td>
<td>1(3)</td>
<td>2(1)</td>
<td>0(1)</td>
<td>0(1)</td>
<td>0(1)</td>
<td>0(1)</td>
<td>3(1.6)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 2</td>
<td>2(6)</td>
<td>6(5)</td>
<td>2(5)</td>
<td>0(1)</td>
<td>0(1)</td>
<td>1(2)</td>
<td>1(2)</td>
<td>16(5.2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 3</td>
<td>3(4)</td>
<td>7(6)</td>
<td>6(5)</td>
<td>1(5)</td>
<td>1(4)</td>
<td>2(7)</td>
<td>4(3)</td>
<td>29(5.9)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 4</td>
<td>4(9)</td>
<td>17(19)</td>
<td>8(12)</td>
<td>5(5)</td>
<td>1(7)</td>
<td>2(7)</td>
<td>3(7)</td>
<td>53(10.7)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 5</td>
<td>5(10)</td>
<td>11(10)</td>
<td>6(9)</td>
<td>2(7)</td>
<td>0(7)</td>
<td>3(3)</td>
<td>1(2)</td>
<td>31(6.3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 6</td>
<td>6(4)</td>
<td>7(11)</td>
<td>5(6)</td>
<td>1(4)</td>
<td>1(4)</td>
<td>1(29)</td>
<td>8(4)</td>
<td>37(7.5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 7</td>
<td>7(13)</td>
<td>10(9)</td>
<td>5(4)</td>
<td>3(11)</td>
<td>0(11)</td>
<td>3(14)</td>
<td>4(23)</td>
<td>57(11.6)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 8</td>
<td>8(12)</td>
<td>12(11)</td>
<td>11(17)</td>
<td>5(5)</td>
<td>5(22)</td>
<td>11(42)</td>
<td>4(14)</td>
<td>79(16.0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 1</td>
<td>1(2)</td>
<td>1(1)</td>
<td>3(2)</td>
<td>0(5)</td>
<td>1(7)</td>
<td>2(3)</td>
<td>0(2)</td>
<td>10(2.0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 2</td>
<td>2(2)</td>
<td>2(2)</td>
<td>2(4)</td>
<td>1(4)</td>
<td>0(1)</td>
<td>0(2)</td>
<td>3(7)</td>
<td>13(2.7)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 3</td>
<td>3(1)</td>
<td>0(1)</td>
<td>0(1)</td>
<td>0(1)</td>
<td>0(1)</td>
<td>0(1)</td>
<td>0(1)</td>
<td>5(1.4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 4</td>
<td>4(17)</td>
<td>3(3)</td>
<td>5(8)</td>
<td>2(7)</td>
<td>4(18)</td>
<td>2(7)</td>
<td>1(3)</td>
<td>47(9.5)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 5</td>
<td>5(0)</td>
<td>0(0)</td>
<td>0(0)</td>
<td>0(0)</td>
<td>0(0)</td>
<td>0(0)</td>
<td>0(0)</td>
<td>0(0)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 6</td>
<td>6(3)</td>
<td>0(1)</td>
<td>1(0)</td>
<td>0(0)</td>
<td>0(0)</td>
<td>0(0)</td>
<td>0(0)</td>
<td>7(1.4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Totals 169 111 65 27 22 27 29 44 494
### 4.4. The distribution of educational attainment of the migrants by Province of Birth

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Province of Birth</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Urban Center</th>
<th>Nyanza</th>
<th>Western Rift Valley</th>
<th>Central Eastern Coast</th>
<th>Uganda/Tanz.</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No formal education</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>339</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Chi-square:**
- Columns: urban center and each of six provinces.
- Rows: two education groups, primary versus secondary.
- Degrees of freedom: 7.
- Chi-square: 45.138
- Probability: .001
4.5. The distribution of educational attainment within each province of birth of the men who are ages 15 to 22 years.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Urban Center</th>
<th>Nyanza</th>
<th>Western Rift Valley</th>
<th>Central Eastern Coast</th>
<th>Uganda Tanz.</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No formal education</td>
<td>1  3  3  0  7  6  3  4</td>
<td>32</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 1</td>
<td>0  0  0  0  2  0  0  2</td>
<td>11</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2  0  1  2  0  1  5  0  2</td>
<td>14</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3  0  3  3  1  2  4  1  0</td>
<td>27</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4  1  3  4  0  8  6  3  2</td>
<td>29</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5  1  4  4  0  2  7  1  1</td>
<td>32</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6  0  4  4  1  7  3  5  2</td>
<td>26</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7  4  18  16  6  42  19  12  3</td>
<td>120</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2  1  37  24  3  26  16  10  2</td>
<td>119</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 1</td>
<td>0  10  5  1  17  1  1  0</td>
<td>35</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2  2  13  12  1  12  4  2  2</td>
<td>40</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3  0  1  2  0  5  0  2  0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4  4  15  10  5  50  5  1  1</td>
<td>91</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5  0  1  0  0  0  0  0  0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6  0  1  1  0  4  1  0  0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Totals 14  114  95  76  163  79  41  19  563
The distribution of educational attainment within each province of birth of the men who are ages 23 to 60 years.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Province of Birth</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Nyanza</th>
<th>Western</th>
<th>Rift Valley</th>
<th>Central</th>
<th>Eastern Coast</th>
<th>Uganda</th>
<th>Tanz.</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No formal education</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>493</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5.0 KPE performance of the migrants who have completed primary education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>KPE performance</th>
<th>Urban Center</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Have not completed KPE</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have passed KPE</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>244</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>376</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Chi-square: Columns - eight, as in table
Rows - two totals, have not completed KPE and have passed KPE
Degrees of freedom - 7
Chi-square - 22.477
Probability - .01
The type of secondary school attended.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Secondary School</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Government aided -</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passed KJSE</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(11.2%)</td>
<td>(2.3%)</td>
<td>(22.2%)</td>
<td>(12.5%)</td>
<td>(10.0%)</td>
<td>(17.8%)</td>
<td>(10.8%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not passed KJSE</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(54.4%)</td>
<td>(38.6%)</td>
<td>(25.9%)</td>
<td>(62.5%)</td>
<td>(45.4%)</td>
<td>(23.3%)</td>
<td>(39.1%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harambee - passed KJSE</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3.2%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not passed KJSE</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(7.2%)</td>
<td>(9.1%)</td>
<td>(14.9%)</td>
<td>(25.0%)</td>
<td>(27.3%)</td>
<td>(16.6%)</td>
<td>(16.7%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private - passed KJSE</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2.4%)</td>
<td>(4.5%)</td>
<td>(11.1%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not passed KJSE</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(21.6%)</td>
<td>(45.5%)</td>
<td>(25.9%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### The type of secondary school attended by the migrants who are ages 15 to 22 years

#### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Secondary School</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyori</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Government aided -</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passed KJSE</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- not passed KJSE</td>
<td>(11.2)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(25.0)</td>
<td>(20.0)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(12.5)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(22.2)</td>
<td>(11.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harambee -</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passed KJSE</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- not passed KJSE</td>
<td>(3.4)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private -</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Passed KJSE</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- not passed KJSE</td>
<td>(5.4)</td>
<td>(5.4)</td>
<td>(12.5)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(12.5)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(5.6)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(5.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
6.3 The type of secondary school attended by the migrants who are ages 23 to 60 years.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Secondary School</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Government aided - Passed KJSHE</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- not passed KJSHE</td>
<td>(11.1)</td>
<td>(14.2)</td>
<td>(15.2)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(10.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harambee - passed KJSHE</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- not passed KJSHE</td>
<td>(59.3)</td>
<td>(42.9)</td>
<td>(36.4)</td>
<td>(86.7)</td>
<td>(80.0)</td>
<td>(50.0)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(50.0)</td>
<td>(32.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private - passed KJSHE</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- not passed KJSHE</td>
<td>(2.8)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(35.3)</td>
<td>(16.7)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(3.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7.1 Additional training completed by the migrants.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degrees and Certificates obtained</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Manyuki</th>
<th>Nyari</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>P4 teacher training 1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P3 teacher training 2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade Test Certificate 3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P2 Teacher training 4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GCE, O Level 5</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P1 Teacher training 6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GCE, A Level 7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Teacher training 8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Degree 9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>206</td>
<td>232</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>810</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No response</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>374</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>1091</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7.2 Additional training completed by the migrants who are ages 15 to 22 years.

### Urban Center

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degrees and Certificates obtained</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>P4 Teacher Training 1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P3 Teacher Training 2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade Test Certificate 3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P2 Teacher Training 4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GCE, O Level 5</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P1 Teacher Training 6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GCE, A Level 7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S Teacher Training 8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Degree 9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None 9</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No response</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>567</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Additional training completed by the migrants who are ages 25 to 60 years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degrees and Certificates obtained</th>
<th>Urban Center</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nakuru Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>P&lt;sub&gt;4&lt;/sub&gt; teacher training</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P&lt;sub&gt;3&lt;/sub&gt; teacher training</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade test Certificate</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P&lt;sub&gt;2&lt;/sub&gt; teacher training</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G.C.E. O Level</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P&lt;sub&gt;1&lt;/sub&gt; teacher training</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G.C.E. A Level</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S teacher training</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Degree</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No response</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>505</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7.4 Additional training completed by the migrants who have completed primary education or less.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degrees and Certificates obtained</th>
<th>Urban Center</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>P$_1$ teacher training 1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P$_2$ teacher training 2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade test Certificate 3</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P$_3$ teacher training 4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G.C.E. O Level 5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P$_1$ teacher training 6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G.C.E. A Level 7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S teacher training 8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Degree 9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>169</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>679</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No response</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>802</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7.5 Additional training completed by the migrants who have completed more than primary education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degrees and Certificates obtained</th>
<th>Urban Center</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>P_4 teacher training 1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P_3 teacher training 2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade test certificate 3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P_2 teacher training 4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G.C.E. O Level</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P_1 teacher training 6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G.C.E. A Level</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teacher training 8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University Degree</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>131</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No response</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td><strong>129</strong></td>
<td><strong>43</strong></td>
<td><strong>27</strong></td>
<td><strong>13</strong></td>
<td><strong>11</strong></td>
<td><strong>29</strong></td>
<td><strong>5</strong></td>
<td><strong>32</strong></td>
<td><strong>289</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
8.0 Cross-tabulation of the education of the migrants and the education of their fathers.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education of the Migrant</th>
<th>No education</th>
<th>Standard 1</th>
<th>Standard 2</th>
<th>Standard 3</th>
<th>Standard 4</th>
<th>Standard 5</th>
<th>Standard 6</th>
<th>Standard 7</th>
<th>Forms 9-10</th>
<th>Forms 11-14</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Standard 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard 8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form 6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>302</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>850</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>379</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>182</td>
<td>1091</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9.1 The nature of the employment of the fathers of the migrants.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Has a business of his own</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed for wages</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>219</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>902</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>374</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>1091</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9.2 The nature of employment of the fathers of the migrants who are aged 15 to 22 years.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Has a business of his own</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed for wages</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>567</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9.3 The nature of employment of the fathers of the migrants who are aged 23 to 60 years.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Has a business of his own</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed for wages</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>458</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>505</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9.4 The nature of the employment of the fathers of the migrants who have completed primary education or less.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Has a business of his own</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed for wages</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>186</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>701</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>802</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9.5 The nature of employment of the fathers of the migrants who have completed more than primary education.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Has a business of his own</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed for wages</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10.1 The amount of land owned by the migrant and by his father.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Migrant's Father</th>
<th>Owns no land</th>
<th>Owns 1 to 5 acres</th>
<th>Owns more than 6 acres</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Has no father</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owns no land</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owns 1 to 5 acres</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owns more than 6 acres</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>720</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>1091</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10.2 Is your shamba the same shamba as your father's shamba?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Migrant</th>
<th>Owns no land</th>
<th>Owns 1 to 5 acres</th>
<th>Owns more than 6 acres</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The question is not applicable</td>
<td>720</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, father owns 1 to 5 acres</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, father owns more than 6 acres</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No, father owns 1 to 5 acres</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No, father owns more than 6 acres</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>720</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>1091</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

11.0 The amount of land owned by the migrants in each urban center.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acres</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyari</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>278</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>720</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(74.8)</td>
<td>(59.4)</td>
<td>(31.8)</td>
<td>(78.1)</td>
<td>(69.2)</td>
<td>(70.4)</td>
<td>(76.0)</td>
<td>(83.3)</td>
<td>(66.0)</td>
<td>(74.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 5</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(19.3)</td>
<td>(31.1)</td>
<td>(39.5)</td>
<td>(16.4)</td>
<td>(23.1)</td>
<td>(19.7)</td>
<td>(14.0)</td>
<td>(7.2)</td>
<td>(23.3)</td>
<td>(19.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 or more</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(6.4)</td>
<td>(9.5)</td>
<td>(29.7)</td>
<td>(10.5)</td>
<td>(7.7)</td>
<td>(9.9)</td>
<td>(10.9)</td>
<td>(3.3)</td>
<td>(10.7)</td>
<td>(9.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>374</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>1091</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Chi-square:
- Columns = eight urban centers
- Rows = three as given above
- Degrees of freedom = 14
- Chi-square = 115.772
- Probability = .001
12.0 The amount of Rural land owned by the fathers of the migrants in each urban center:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acres</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No father or a father with no land</td>
<td>198 (52.9)</td>
<td>118 (46.4)</td>
<td>49 (38.0)</td>
<td>30 (44.8)</td>
<td>22 (42.3)</td>
<td>40 (49.4)</td>
<td>36 (72.0)</td>
<td>39 (46.4)</td>
<td>532 (48.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 - 5</td>
<td>92 (24.6)</td>
<td>70 (27.6)</td>
<td>38 (29.5)</td>
<td>38 (26.9)</td>
<td>9 (17.3)</td>
<td>18 (22.2)</td>
<td>2 (4.0)</td>
<td>26 (31.0)</td>
<td>273 (25.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 or more</td>
<td>84 (22.5)</td>
<td>66 (25.0)</td>
<td>42 (32.5)</td>
<td>39 (28.1)</td>
<td>21 (40.4)</td>
<td>23 (28.4)</td>
<td>12 (24.0)</td>
<td>19 (22.6)</td>
<td>286 (26.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>374</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>1091</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Chi-square:

Columns - as above, except Nanyuki and Nyeri were combined into one column.

Bows - as above

Degrees of freedom - 12

Chi-square - 22.671

Probability - .05
### NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT PRIOR TO MIGRATION

#### Provicnal Birthplace of Migrant

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Province</th>
<th>In School</th>
<th>Employed for wages</th>
<th>Self-Employed</th>
<th>Farming Employed</th>
<th>Parttime</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban Center</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda and Tanzania</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td>515</td>
<td>174</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>1081</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 13.2 Nature of Employment Prior to Migration for the Migrants Who Are Ages 15 to 22 Years

#### Nature of Employment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Provincial Birthplace of Migrant</th>
<th>In School</th>
<th>Employed for Wages</th>
<th>Self-Employed</th>
<th>Farming</th>
<th>Employed Parttime</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban Center</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda and Tanzania</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>393</strong></td>
<td><strong>47</strong></td>
<td><strong>9</strong></td>
<td><strong>53</strong></td>
<td><strong>8</strong></td>
<td><strong>55</strong></td>
<td><strong>565</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 13.3 Nature of Employment Prior to Migration for the Migrants Who Are Ages 23 to 60 Years

#### Nature of Employment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Provincial Birthplace of Migrant</th>
<th>In School</th>
<th>Employed for Wages</th>
<th>Self-Employed</th>
<th>Farming</th>
<th>Employed Parttime</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban Center</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda and Tanzania</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>115</strong></td>
<td><strong>124</strong></td>
<td><strong>35</strong></td>
<td><strong>123</strong></td>
<td><strong>30</strong></td>
<td><strong>75</strong></td>
<td><strong>502</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Associated Statistics for Tables 13.1, 12.2 and 13.3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row column interaction</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>30.19</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>226.62</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.83</td>
<td>.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>15.28</td>
<td>.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>272.92</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>45.47</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>241.90</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>16.11</td>
<td>.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>242.73</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>46.30</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>272.09</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns – Nyanza, Western and Rift Valley, Central, Eastern and Coast.

Rows – In school, employed for wages, self employed or Farming, unemployed or employed part-time.

Levels – Age, 15 to 22 years, 23 to 60 years.
13.4 NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT PRIOR TO MIGRATION FOR THE MIGRANTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED PRIMARY EDUCATION OR LESS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Provincial Birthplace of Migrants</th>
<th>In School Employed for Wages</th>
<th>Self-Employed</th>
<th>Part-time Farming</th>
<th>Employed Part-time</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban Center</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda and Tanzania</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>282</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

13.5 NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT PRIOR TO MIGRATION FOR THE MIGRANTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED MORE THAN PRIMARY EDUCATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Provincial Birthplace of Migrants</th>
<th>In School Employed for Wages</th>
<th>Self-Employed</th>
<th>Part-time Farming</th>
<th>Employed Part-time</th>
<th>Unemployed</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban Center</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda and Tanzania</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>233</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Migration Flows of the Respondents Who Were in School Prior to Migration

#### Urban Center

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Birthplace of Migrants</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban Center</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda and Tanzania</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>213</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>515</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 14.2 Migration Flows of the Respondents Who Were Employed for Wages Prior to Migration

#### Urban Center

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Provenience Birthplace of Migrants</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Nombao</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Manyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban Center</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda and Tanzania</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td>60</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MIGRATION FLOWS OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE FARMERS PRIOR TO MIGRATION.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urban Center</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nekuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban Center</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda and Tanzania</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
14.4 MIGRATION FLOWS OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE SELF-EMPLOYED PRIOR TO MIGRATION

**URBAN CENTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Provincial Birthplace of Migrants</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban Center</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Easterns</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda and Tanzania</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td>9</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
14.5 MIGRATION FLOWS OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE EMPLOYED ON A PART TIME BASIS PRIOR TO MIGRATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Provincial Birthplace of Migrants</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nkoru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Sanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban Center</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda and Tanzania</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 14.6 Migration Flows of the Respondents Who Were Unemployed Prior to Migration

**Urban Center**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Provincial Birthplace of Migrants</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Nombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Urban Center</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda and Tanzania</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td>40</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 15.1 The Primary Reason for Leaving Their Previous Location

**Urban Center**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>276</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>875</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(74.4)</td>
<td>(84.1)</td>
<td>(88.1)</td>
<td>(80.8)</td>
<td>(71.6)</td>
<td>(91.8)</td>
<td>(92.3)</td>
<td>(80.9)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(5.4)</td>
<td>(1.6)</td>
<td>(3.0)</td>
<td>(3.8)</td>
<td>(6.2)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(3.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3.3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(5.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(6.9)</td>
<td>(2.8)</td>
<td>(3.1)</td>
<td>(3.0)</td>
<td>(5.8)</td>
<td>(3.7)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(4.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3.3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(2.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3.3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(3.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3.3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(2.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(12.1)</td>
<td>(11.5)</td>
<td>(11.8)</td>
<td>(5.9)</td>
<td>(9.6)</td>
<td>(14.8)</td>
<td>(6.1)</td>
<td>(3.6)</td>
<td>(10.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>371</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>1081</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
15.2 THE PRIMARY REASON OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO ARE AGES 15 TO 22 YEARS FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS HOME TO MIGRATE TO AN URBAN CENTER.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>URBAN CENTERS</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>449</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(94.3)</td>
<td>(83.3)</td>
<td>(85.0)</td>
<td>(86.5)</td>
<td>(80.0)</td>
<td>(73.6)</td>
<td>(82.3)</td>
<td>(94.4)</td>
<td>(79.9)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2.0)</td>
<td>(0.8)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(5.7)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11.6)</td>
<td>(4.5)</td>
<td>(6.8)</td>
<td>(9.4)</td>
<td>(10.0)</td>
<td>(5.7)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(7.3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.7)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(0.2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1.5)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(3.7)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(3.3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1.5)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.9)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11.1)</td>
<td>(11.4)</td>
<td>(8.5)</td>
<td>(8.1)</td>
<td>(10.0)</td>
<td>(9.4)</td>
<td>(17.7)</td>
<td>(5.6)</td>
<td>(10.3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>198</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>562</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
15.3

The primary reason of the respondents who are ages 23 to 60 years for leaving their home area to migrate to an urban center.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(74.1)</td>
<td>(86.7)</td>
<td>(85.9)</td>
<td>(90.0)</td>
<td>(81.8)</td>
<td>(67.9)</td>
<td>(100.0)</td>
<td>(91.1)</td>
<td>(82.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(9.4)</td>
<td>(2.7)</td>
<td></td>
<td>(6.7)</td>
<td>(9.1)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(5.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(0.6)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(1.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(1.8)</td>
<td>(0.9)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(1.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(0.6)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(0.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(0.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(0.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(13.5)</td>
<td>(9.7)</td>
<td>(14.1)</td>
<td>(3.3)</td>
<td>(9.1)</td>
<td>(22.0)</td>
<td></td>
<td>(2.2)</td>
<td>(10.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hypothesis</td>
<td>Degrees of freedom</td>
<td>Calculated Chi-square value</td>
<td>Probability</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9.28</td>
<td>.05</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9.56</td>
<td>.01</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.44</td>
<td>.95</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.12</td>
<td>.99</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>19.39</td>
<td>.05</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9.39</td>
<td>.20</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9.68</td>
<td>.05</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0.56</td>
<td>.99</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10.11</td>
<td>.20</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9.83</td>
<td>.50</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>18.95</td>
<td>.01</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - 1-3, 4-8

Levels - Age 15 to 22 years, 23 to 60 years.
15.4 THE PRIMARY REASON FOR LEAVING THEIR PREVIOUS LOCATION AS GIVEN BY THE RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE PRIMARY EDUCATION OR LESS.

**URBAN CENTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyori</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>183</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>658</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(75.3)</td>
<td>(84.6)</td>
<td>(88.2)</td>
<td>(87.0)</td>
<td>(80.5)</td>
<td>(76.9)</td>
<td>(90.9)</td>
<td>(94.2)</td>
<td>(82.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>27</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(7.4)</td>
<td>(1.5)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(3.7)</td>
<td>(4.9)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(3.4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(4.4)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(2.3)</td>
<td>(5.8)</td>
<td>(1.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(4.5)</td>
<td>(1.9)</td>
<td>(2.9)</td>
<td>(1.9)</td>
<td>(4.9)</td>
<td>(1.9)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(2.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(4.4)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.0)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(1.9)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(12.0)</td>
<td>(12.0)</td>
<td>(7.9)</td>
<td>(7.4)</td>
<td>(9.7)</td>
<td>(15.4)</td>
<td>(6.8)</td>
<td>(10.2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Totals** 243 208 102 54 41 52 44 52 796
### 15.5

**The Primary Reason for Leaving Their Previous Location as Given by the Respondents Who Have Completed More Than Primary Education**

**Urban Center**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(72.7)</td>
<td>(81.4)</td>
<td>(68.6)</td>
<td>(92.3)</td>
<td>(81.8)</td>
<td>(62.1)</td>
<td>(100.0)</td>
<td>(90.5)</td>
<td>(76.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(1.5)</td>
<td>(2.3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(10.4)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(2.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(11.7)</td>
<td>(7.0)</td>
<td>(4.0)</td>
<td>(7.7)</td>
<td>(9.1)</td>
<td>(6.9)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(8.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(1.8)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(3.4)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(4.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(1.8)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(3.4)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(4.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(12.5)</td>
<td>(9.3)</td>
<td>(28.0)</td>
<td>(9.1)</td>
<td>(13.8)</td>
<td></td>
<td>(9.7)</td>
<td></td>
<td>(12.7)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Totals** | 128 | 43 | 25 | 13 | 11 | 29 | 5 | 31 | 285
## Associated Statistics for Tables 15.1, 15.4 and 15.5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9.02</td>
<td>.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11.10</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>31.51</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2.17</td>
<td>.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>53.86</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11.19</td>
<td>.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>13.27</td>
<td>.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>33.68</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>44.78</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>42.70</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>22.29</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers
Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - 1-3, 4-8.

Levels - Education, primary versus secondary.
### 16.1 DISTRIBUTION OF FIRST CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 6 OF THE RESPONDENTS BORN IN NYANZA PROVINCE.

**URBAN CENTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### DISTRIBUTION OF FIRST CHOICE RESPONSES

**16.2**

**TO QUESTION 6 OF THE RESPONDENTS**

**BORN IN WESTERN PROVINCE**

**URBAN CENTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**16.3**

**TO QUESTION 6 OF THE RESPONDENTS**

**BORN IN THE RIFT VALLEY PROVINCES**

**URBAN CENTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 16.4 Distribution of First Choice Responses to Question 6 of the Respondents Born in Central Province

**Urban Center**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 16.5 Distribution of First Choice Responses to Question 6 of the Respondents Born in Eastern Province

**Urban Center**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Responses</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DISTRIBUTION OF FIRST CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 6 OF THE RESPONDENTS BORN IN COAST PROVINCE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 17.1 DISTRIBUTION OF SECOND CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 6

#### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyori</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>795</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>372</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>1082</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **R**: Response codes 0 through 8 represent different categories of responses.
- **Totals**: The final column provides the total counts for each category across all locations.
17.2 DISTRIBUTION OF THE SECOND CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 6 OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO ARE AGES 15 TO 22 YEARS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>143</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(71.9)</td>
<td>(81.1)</td>
<td>(74.6)</td>
<td>(75.7)</td>
<td>(83.3)</td>
<td>(54.7)</td>
<td>(100)</td>
<td>(100)</td>
<td>(76.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(5.7)</td>
<td>(1.5)</td>
<td>(5.1)</td>
<td>(2.7)</td>
<td>(6.7)</td>
<td>(5.7)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(3.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(8.5)</td>
<td>(3.0)</td>
<td>(5.1)</td>
<td>(10.8)</td>
<td>(6.7)</td>
<td>(15.1)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(6.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2.5)</td>
<td>(4.6)</td>
<td>(5.4)</td>
<td>(7.5)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(3.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2.5)</td>
<td>(1.6)</td>
<td>(1.6)</td>
<td>(1.9)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(1.5)</td>
<td>(1.5)</td>
<td>(3.3)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(3.3)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(8.1)</td>
<td>(3.3)</td>
<td>(4.6)</td>
<td>(15.1)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(8.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>199</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>563</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
17.3 DISTRIBUTION OF THE SECOND CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 6 OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO ARE AGES 23 TO 60 YEARS

**URBAN CENTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyori</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(60.0)</td>
<td>(75.2)</td>
<td>(52.3)</td>
<td>(76.7)</td>
<td>(72.8)</td>
<td>(78.6)</td>
<td>(96.4)</td>
<td>(95.4)</td>
<td>(70.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(11.8)</td>
<td>(5.3)</td>
<td>(4.6)</td>
<td>(6.7)</td>
<td>(4.5)</td>
<td>(7.1)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(6.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(15.3)</td>
<td>(7.1)</td>
<td>(17.0)</td>
<td>(9.1)</td>
<td>(3.6)</td>
<td>(14.3)</td>
<td>(2.3)</td>
<td>(3.3)</td>
<td>(11.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(2.3)</td>
<td>(.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(.6)</td>
<td>(4.9)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(3.5)</td>
<td>(1.5)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>e</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(1.2)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(4.5)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(11.1)</td>
<td>(8.0)</td>
<td>(24.6)</td>
<td>(3.3)</td>
<td>(9.1)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(9.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DISTRIBUTION OF SECOND CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 6 FOR THE RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE PRIMARY EDUCATION OR LESS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>URBAN CENTER</th>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>152</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>578</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(62.6)</td>
<td>(78.8)</td>
<td>(61.8)</td>
<td>(70.4)</td>
<td>(78.0)</td>
<td>(71.2)</td>
<td>(97.7)</td>
<td>(96.2)</td>
<td>(72.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>25</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(10.3)</td>
<td>(3.4)</td>
<td>(2.9)</td>
<td>(5.6)</td>
<td>(4.9)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(5.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>36</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(14.8)</td>
<td>(4.8)</td>
<td>(12.7)</td>
<td>(14.8)</td>
<td>(9.8)</td>
<td>(11.5)</td>
<td>(2.3)</td>
<td>(1.9)</td>
<td>(9.9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.9)</td>
<td>(.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(.4)</td>
<td>(1.9)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(3.6)</td>
<td>(5.8)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.9)</td>
<td>(1.0)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.0)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.9)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(.8)</td>
<td>(.5)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(2.4)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td>27</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(11.1)</td>
<td>(8.7)</td>
<td>(20.6)</td>
<td>(5.6)</td>
<td>(4.9)</td>
<td>(9.6)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(9.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td></td>
<td>243</td>
<td>208</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>795</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
17.5 DISTRIBUTION OF THE SECOND CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 6 OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE MORE THAN PRIMARY EDUCATION

**Urban Center**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(74.4)</td>
<td>(76.7)</td>
<td>(61.9)</td>
<td>(100.0)</td>
<td>(81.8)</td>
<td>(48.3)</td>
<td>(100.0)</td>
<td>(100.0)</td>
<td>(75.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3.9)</td>
<td>(2.3)</td>
<td>(15.4)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(9.1)</td>
<td>(17.2)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(5.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(5.4)</td>
<td>(1.7)</td>
<td>(7.7)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(20.7)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(5.9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3.9)</td>
<td>(7.0)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(3.5)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(3.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3.9)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2.3)</td>
<td>(2.3)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(9.1)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(1.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(6.2)</td>
<td>(7.0)</td>
<td>(15.4)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(10.3)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(6.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td>129</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>287</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
18.0 The distribution of second choice responses to question 6 given the first choice response.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First choice Response</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>661</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>875</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Totals                | 795| 56| 96| 1 | 19| 5 | 7 | 8 | 93| 1081   |
### DISTRIBUTION OF FIRST CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 7

**URBAN CENTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Responses</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>665</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>1082</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 19.2 DISTRIBUTION OF THE FIRST CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 7 OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO ARE AGES 15 TO 22 YEARS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>URBAN CENTER</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>198</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>563</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 19.3 DISTRIBUTION OF THE FIRST CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 7 OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO ARE AGES 23 TO 60 YEARS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>URBAN CENTER</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Associated Statistics for Tables 19.1, 19.2 and 19.3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of Freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square Value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>87.94</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9.69</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.96</td>
<td>.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9.91</td>
<td>.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>100.69</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>90.44</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>12.60</td>
<td>.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3.47</td>
<td>.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>13.16</td>
<td>.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>91.00</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>100.14</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - 1, 2-5 and 7-8, 9

Levels - Ages 15 to 22 years, 23 to 60 years.
19.4 DISTRIBUTION OF THE FIRST CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 7 OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE PRIMARY EDUCATION OR LESS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>483</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>665</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>208</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>51</td>
<td></td>
<td>796</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19.5 DISTRIBUTION OF FIRST CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 7 OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE MORE THAN PRIMARY EDUCATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
20.1 DISTRIBUTION OF SECOND CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 7.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>612</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>372</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>1084</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Associated Statistics for Tables 19.1, 19.4 and 19.5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>88.49</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5.34</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>30.28</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6.35</td>
<td>.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>130.46</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>94.84</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>11.69</td>
<td>.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>36.63</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>41.97</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>125.12</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>100.18</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - 1, 2-8, 9

Levels - Education, Primary versus secondary.
### 20.2 Distribution of Second Choice Responses to Question 7 of the Respondents Who Are Ages 15 to 22 Years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>501</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 20.3 Distribution of Second Choice Responses to Question 7 of the Respondents Who Are Ages 23 to 60 Years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>501</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 20.4 DISTRIBUTION OF SECOND CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 7 OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE PRIMARY EDUCATION OR LESS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>442</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>1f</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>796</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 20.5 DISTRIBUTION OF SECOND CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 7 OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE MORE THAN PRIMARY EDUCATION.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 21.0 DISTRIBUTION OF SECOND CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 7 GIVEN THE FIRST CHOICE

**FIRST CHOICE RESPONSES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Choice Responses</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>368</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>612</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>665</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>1082</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
22.1 DISTRIBUTION OF FIRST CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 8.

**URBAN CENTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>37.9</td>
<td>51.9</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>31.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>32.7</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>33.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Totals   | 369     | 244     | 129    | 66     | 52      | 81    | 50      | 82    | 1073   |
## DISTRIBUTION OF FIRST CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 8 OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO ARE AGES 15 TO 22 YEARS.

### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td>196</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>558</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## DISTRIBUTION OF FIRST CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 8 OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO ARE AGES 23 TO 60 YEARS.

### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td>170</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>497</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Associated Statistics for Tables 22.1, 22.2 and 22.3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>45.57</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>33.50</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.52</td>
<td>.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9.14</td>
<td>.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>88.73</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>54.71</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>42.64</td>
<td>.002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>9.66</td>
<td>.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>43.16</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>55.83</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>88.21</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - 1-3, 4, 5, 6-8.

Levels - Ages 15 to 22 years, 23 to 60 years.
DISTRIBUTION OF FIRST CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 8 OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE NO MORE THAN PRIMARY EDUCATION.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>201</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>787</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Distribution of First Choice Responses to Question 8 of the Respondents Who Have More Than Primary Education

#### Urban Center

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Syari</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>1 2</td>
<td>1 4</td>
<td>1 6 8</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2 3 7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6 20.9</td>
<td>13 7 0</td>
<td>3 58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>1 11</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6 1 1</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>14 52</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1 3 1 0</td>
<td>0 14</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2 0 1 7</td>
<td>3.2 2.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1 1 3 1</td>
<td>11 40</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Associated Statistics for Tables 22.1, 22.4 and 22.5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>48.17</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>46.31</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>27.74</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4.52</td>
<td>.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>126.74</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>22.69</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>30.83</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>32.25</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>78.57</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>80.43</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>99.00</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - 1-3, 4-5, 6-8

Levels - Education, primary versus secondary.
23.1 DISTRIBUTION OF SECOND CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 8.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Manyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>53.0</td>
<td>45.4</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>40.4</td>
<td>46.7</td>
<td>78.0</td>
<td>74.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>41.1</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>370</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>52.0</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>1078</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Distribution of Second Choice Responses to Question 8 of the Respondents Who Are Ages 15 to 22 Years

**Urban Centers**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>48.1</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>70.6</td>
<td>72.2</td>
<td>37.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>87</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>25.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-1.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>198</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>562</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### DISTRIBUTION OF SECOND CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 8 OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO ARE AGES 23 TO 60 YEARS.

#### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nyanyuki</th>
<th>Nyori</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>88.1</td>
<td>63.8</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>32.8</td>
<td>74.4</td>
<td>49.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>26.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>35.3</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>90.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>18.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>169.0</td>
<td>112.0</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>497.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Associated Statistics for Tables 23.1, 23.2 and 23.3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>79.84</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>23.76</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.83</td>
<td>.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>17.66</td>
<td>.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>122.10</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>97.50</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>41.42</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>18.49</td>
<td>.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>42.25</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>98.33</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>121.26</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns — Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows — O, 1-3, 4, 5, 6.

Levels — Age 15 to 22 years, 23 to 60 years.
DISTRIBUTION OF SECOND CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 8 OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE NO MORE THAN PRIMARY EDUCATION

### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>206</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>792</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DISTRIBUTION OF SECOND CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 8 OF THE RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE MORE THAN PRIMARY EDUCATION.

### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hypothesis</td>
<td>Degrees of freedom</td>
<td>Calculated Chi-square value</td>
<td>Probability</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>86.25</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>36.54</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>30.65</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>13.37</td>
<td>.50</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>166.81</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>99.62</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>49.92</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>44.02</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>80.96</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>130.27</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>136.17</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - 0, 1-3, 4, 5, 6-8

Levels - Education, primary versus secondary.
## THE DISTRIBUTION OF THIRD CHOICE RESPONSES TO QUESTION 8

### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>812</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Totals   | 374     | 234     | 129    | 67     | 52      | 81    | 50      | 84    | 1091   |
### The Distribution of the Third Choice Responses to Question 8 of the Respondents Who Are Ages 15 to 22 Years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>392</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>567</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### The Distribution of the Third Choice Responses to Question 8 of the Respondents Who Are Ages 23 to 60 Years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>505</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 24.4 The Distribution of the Third Choice Responses to Question 8 of the Respondents Who Have Completed Primary Education or Less.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urban Center</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>634</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td>245</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>802</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 25.5 The Distribution of the Third Choice Responses to Question 8 of the Respondents Who Have Completed More Than Primary Education.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Urban Center</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td>129</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 25.1 The Distribution of the Second and Third Most Important Sources of Information for the Men Whose Primary Source of Information Was Family Members.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third Source of Information</th>
<th>Second Source of Information</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>125 2 1 2 129 4 0 2</td>
<td>265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0 0 2 1 16 0 2 0</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>0 4 0 0 7 0 0 0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0 0 0 0 3 0 0 0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>0 4 5 1 0 2 0 1</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0 1 0 1 9 0 0 0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0 0 0 0 16 0 0 0</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td><strong>125 12 8 5 180 6 2 3</strong></td>
<td><strong>341</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 25.2 The Distribution of the Second and Third Most Important Sources of Information for the Men Whose Primary Source of Information Was Friends.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third Source of Information</th>
<th>Second Source of Information</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>143 12 5 4 80 11 0 14</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0 0 5 1 22 2 1 0</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>0 10 0 0 2 1 0 0</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0 1 0 0 9 0 0 0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>0 7 0 1 0 0 0 2</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0 2 0 0 7 0 0 0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0 0 1 0 18 1 0 0</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td><strong>143 32 11 16 139 15 1 16</strong></td>
<td><strong>363</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
26.1 THE METHODS USED BY THE RESPONDENTS TO OBTAIN THEIR FIRST JOB IN THE URBAN CENTER.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Blank</td>
<td>132 (35.3)</td>
<td>85 (33.5)</td>
<td>65 (30.4)</td>
<td>26 (38.8)</td>
<td>18 (34.6)</td>
<td>25 (30.9)</td>
<td>24 (48.0)</td>
<td>35 (42.2)</td>
<td>410 (37.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>24 (6.4)</td>
<td>15 (5.9)</td>
<td>14 (10.8)</td>
<td>1 (1.5)</td>
<td>1 (1.9)</td>
<td>5 (6.2)</td>
<td>3 (6.0)</td>
<td>3 (3.6)</td>
<td>66 (6.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>18 (4.8)</td>
<td>11 (4.3)</td>
<td>11 (8.5)</td>
<td>2 (3.0)</td>
<td>1 (1.9)</td>
<td>27 (33.3)</td>
<td>4 (8.0)</td>
<td>2 (2.4)</td>
<td>76 (7.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1 (.3)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1 (.5)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1 (.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>57 (15.2)</td>
<td>55 (21.6)</td>
<td>14 (10.8)</td>
<td>3 (4.5)</td>
<td>2 (3.9)</td>
<td>8 (9.9)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6 (7.2)</td>
<td>145 (13.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>68 (18.2)</td>
<td>50 (19.7)</td>
<td>12 (9.3)</td>
<td>11 (16.4)</td>
<td>9 (17.3)</td>
<td>11 (13.5)</td>
<td>17 (34.0)</td>
<td>27 (32.9)</td>
<td>205 (18.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>13 (5.2)</td>
<td>8 (3.2)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1 (.2)</td>
<td>.4</td>
<td>32 (3.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>2 (.6)</td>
<td>1 (.4)</td>
<td>1 (1.5)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4 (.4)</td>
<td>150 (13.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>53 (14.1)</td>
<td>30 (11.8)</td>
<td>12 (9.3)</td>
<td>22 (32.6)</td>
<td>21 (40.4)</td>
<td>5 (6.2)</td>
<td>1 (2.0)</td>
<td>6 (7.2)</td>
<td>150 (13.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>374</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>1090</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### The Methods Used by the Respondents Who Were 15 to 22 Years to Obtain Their First Job in the Urban Center

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Blank</td>
<td>79 (37.5)</td>
<td>53 (39.5)</td>
<td>29 (48.3)</td>
<td>12 (32.4)</td>
<td>12 (40.0)</td>
<td>16 (30.2)</td>
<td>5 (29.4)</td>
<td>12 (33.3)</td>
<td>214 (37.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>12 (6.0)</td>
<td>8 (6.0)</td>
<td>8 (13.3)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1 (1.9)</td>
<td>2 (11.8)</td>
<td>2 (5.6)</td>
<td>33 (5.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>11 (5.5)</td>
<td>3 (2.2)</td>
<td>6 (10.0)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>19 (35.9)</td>
<td>3 (17.6)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>42 (7.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1 (0.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>26 (13.0)</td>
<td>21 (15.7)</td>
<td>9 (15.2)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4 (7.5)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2 (5.6)</td>
<td>64 (11.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>34 (17.0)</td>
<td>23 (17.2)</td>
<td>1 (1.7)</td>
<td>4 (10.8)</td>
<td>5 (16.7)</td>
<td>8 (15.1)</td>
<td>6 (35.3)</td>
<td>16 (44.4)</td>
<td>97 (17.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>3 (1.5)</td>
<td>2 (1.5)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5 (0.9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>1 (0.5)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1 (0.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>38 (15.0)</td>
<td>24 (17.9)</td>
<td>7 (11.7)</td>
<td>18 (44.7)</td>
<td>13 (43.3)</td>
<td>5 (9.4)</td>
<td>1 (5.9)</td>
<td>4 (11.1)</td>
<td>110 (19.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>567</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Nairobi
- Mombasa
- Kisumu
- Nakuru
- Eldoret
- Thika
- Nanyuki
- Nyeri

Totals
## 26.3 THE METHODS USED BY THE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE AGES 23 TO 60 YEARS TO OBTAIN THEIR FIRST JOB IN THE URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Tanyuki</th>
<th>Nyori</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Blank</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(32.7)</td>
<td>(46.7)</td>
<td>(9.3)</td>
<td>(53.9)</td>
<td>(27.5)</td>
<td>(32.1)</td>
<td>(58.5)</td>
<td>(50.0)</td>
<td>(37.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(6.1)</td>
<td>(9.2)</td>
<td>(3.3)</td>
<td>(4.5)</td>
<td>(4.5)</td>
<td>(3.5)</td>
<td>(3.5)</td>
<td>(2.2)</td>
<td>(6.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(4.1)</td>
<td>(7.0)</td>
<td>(6.7)</td>
<td>(4.5)</td>
<td>(28.6)</td>
<td>(3.5)</td>
<td>(4.3)</td>
<td>(6.7)</td>
<td>(3.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(0.6)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(0.2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(18.1)</td>
<td>(29.0)</td>
<td>(6.2)</td>
<td>(3.3)</td>
<td>(9.1)</td>
<td>(14.3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(4.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(19.3)</td>
<td>(16.9)</td>
<td>(23.4)</td>
<td>(18.2)</td>
<td>(10.7)</td>
<td>(9.0)</td>
<td>(31.0)</td>
<td>(23.9)</td>
<td>(20.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(9.4)</td>
<td>(5.3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(3.5)</td>
<td>(3.7)</td>
<td>(5.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(0.6)</td>
<td>(1.5)</td>
<td>(3.3)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(1.6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(8.2)</td>
<td>(4.4)</td>
<td>(13.3)</td>
<td>(36.4)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(2.2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Totals   | 171     | 114     | 65     | 30     | 22      | 28    | 29      | 46    | 505    |
## Associated Statistics for Tables 26.1, 26.2 and 26.3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>62.41</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3.87</td>
<td>.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.83</td>
<td>.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>24.45</td>
<td>.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>92.56</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>86.85</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>28.32</td>
<td>.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>26.28</td>
<td>.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>30.15</td>
<td>.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>88.69</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>90.73</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.
Rows - Blank, 1, 2 and 3, 4, 5 to 9.
Levels - Age 15 to 22 years, 23 to 60 years.
## THE METHODS USED BY THE RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED PRIMARY EDUCATION OR LESS TO OBTAIN THEIR FIRST JOB IN THE URBAN CENTER.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Sanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Blank</td>
<td>(40.4)</td>
<td>(37.0)</td>
<td>(38.9)</td>
<td>(31.7)</td>
<td>(34.6)</td>
<td>(51.1)</td>
<td>(48.1)</td>
<td>(41.0)</td>
<td>(41.0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>(2.4)</td>
<td>(4.7)</td>
<td>(1.9)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>(5.3)</td>
<td>(4.3)</td>
<td>(6.9)</td>
<td>(3.7)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>(32.7)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>(4.5)</td>
<td>(1.9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>(10.2)</td>
<td>(19.9)</td>
<td>(10.8)</td>
<td>(3.7)</td>
<td>(4.9)</td>
<td>(7.7)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(9.6)</td>
<td>(11.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>(18.4)</td>
<td>(20.9)</td>
<td>(10.8)</td>
<td>(16.6)</td>
<td>(17.1)</td>
<td>(13.5)</td>
<td>(33.3)</td>
<td>(25.0)</td>
<td>(18.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>(7.6)</td>
<td>(2.8)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>(2.2)</td>
<td>(3.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>(15.1)</td>
<td>(10.4)</td>
<td>(10.3)</td>
<td>(33.3)</td>
<td>(46.3)</td>
<td>(5.8)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>(2.2)</td>
<td>(5.8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>802</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
26.5 THE METHODS USED BY THE RESPONDENTS WHO
HAVE COMPLETED MORE THAN PRIMARY
EDUCATION TO OBTAIN THEIR FIRST JOB IN
THE URBAN CENTER.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Blank</td>
<td>33 (25.6)</td>
<td>7 (16.3)</td>
<td>13 (48.2)</td>
<td>5 (38.4)</td>
<td>5 (45.4)</td>
<td>7 (24.1)</td>
<td>1 (20.0)</td>
<td>10 (32.3)</td>
<td>81 (28.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>18 (13.9)</td>
<td>5 (11.6)</td>
<td>5 (18.5)</td>
<td>5 (9.1)</td>
<td>1 (6.9)</td>
<td>2 (6.4)</td>
<td>0 (6.4)</td>
<td>2 (6.4)</td>
<td>33 (11.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>5 (3.9)</td>
<td>4 (7.2)</td>
<td>4 (14.8)</td>
<td>1 (5.1)</td>
<td>10 (34.3)</td>
<td>2 (40.0)</td>
<td>1 (3.2)</td>
<td>25 (8.7)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1 (0.8)</td>
<td>0 (0.0)</td>
<td>0 (0.0)</td>
<td>0 (0.0)</td>
<td>0 (0.0)</td>
<td>0 (0.0)</td>
<td>0 (0.0)</td>
<td>1 (0.4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>32 (24.8)</td>
<td>13 (30.2)</td>
<td>3 (11.1)</td>
<td>1 (7.7)</td>
<td>- (13.9)</td>
<td>4 (3.2)</td>
<td>1 (18.7)</td>
<td>24 (8.7)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>23 (17.8)</td>
<td>6 (13.9)</td>
<td>3 (15.4)</td>
<td>6 (18.2)</td>
<td>1 (13.9)</td>
<td>2 (18.2)</td>
<td>2 (45.2)</td>
<td>14 (18.7)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>0 (0.0)</td>
<td>1 (0.0)</td>
<td>1 (0.0)</td>
<td>0 (0.0)</td>
<td>0 (0.0)</td>
<td>0 (0.0)</td>
<td>0 (0.0)</td>
<td>0 (0.0)</td>
<td>2 (0.7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>10 (13.9)</td>
<td>7 (7.7)</td>
<td>- (0.0)</td>
<td>0 (0.0)</td>
<td>0 (0.0)</td>
<td>0 (0.0)</td>
<td>0 (0.0)</td>
<td>2 (0.7)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>16 (12.5)</td>
<td>8 (18.6)</td>
<td>3 (30.0)</td>
<td>1 (18.2)</td>
<td>4 (6.9)</td>
<td>2 (9.7)</td>
<td>2 (12.5)</td>
<td>3 (28.1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>288</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Associated Statistics for Tables 26.1, 26.4 and 26.5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>-62.40</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>36.86</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>34.19</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>24.12</td>
<td>.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>157.58</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>36.52</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>60.98</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>58.31</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>95.17</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>120.71</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>123.38</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns: Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows: Blank, 1, 2 and 3, 4, 5-9

Levels: Education, primary versus secondary.
In summarizing the tables in this section we note approximately 50 per cent of the migrants were in school prior to migration. The remainder are divided rather equally between employed for wages, and unemployed or employed on a part time basis. A smaller proportion of the older men are in school and a larger proportion are employed or farming versus being unemployed than is the case for the younger men even though a larger number of older men are unemployed. The vast majority of the men with some secondary education were in school prior to migration. The associated statistics for table 13 indicate there is no basis for accepting the hypothesis that the nature of employment prior to migration, the province of birth and age are independent although, as in section 1, age and the province of birth do not appear to interact.

Tables 15 to 18 indicate the overwhelming importance of an inability to find work as a push force for migration. The importance of no employment and no land is reinforced further in that some 70 per cent of the migrants gave no second reason for leaving their previous residence. The associated statistics indicate age and the reason for leaving their previous home are correlated although neither seem related to the migration destination. In contrast the associated statistics for the two education groups indicate significant inter-relationships for all three variables except for the hypothesis of no interaction between the three variables and the hypothesis of independence within an education group of the migration destination and the reason for leaving their previous home. Table 16 does not indicate any distinctive variation between the provinces of birth in the responses to question 6.

In selecting an urban center as a destination migrants appear to have placed dominant emphasis on the probability of finding a job in the urban center of their choice, although the presence of friends appears to have had some importance as well. Some two-thirds of the men do not give a second reason for their choice of a particular urban center. The lack of interaction between age and urban center seems sufficiently strong to dominate the associated statistics although we do not have a basis for accepting the hypothesis of no interaction between age and the reason for selecting a particular center or the hypothesis of no interaction between the reason for selecting a particular urban center and the...
urban center selected. For the two education groups all associated statistics are significant except for no interaction between urban center, reason for selecting an urban center and education group, and for the hypothesis of independence within each urban center category of education group and the reason for selecting a particular urban center. The dominant sources of information about urban centers are either family members or friends. The younger men tend to rely more on family members while older men tend to rely proportionately more on friends. The only other source of information of some significance is newspapers. With reference to the second most important source of information 44 per cent have no second choice while family members and friends are still the dominant sources indicated. The associated statistics for both first and second sources of information are mostly significant except for the test for interaction between age groups and urban centers and the test for an interaction between education groups, urban centers and sources of information.

With reference to finding employment in the urban center we note approximately one man out of every seven is still unemployed. Of the men who are employed almost one-half obtained their first job through a friend or a family member. There appears to be a tendency for a larger proportion of the younger men to be unemployed while the less educated tend to rely proportionately more on friends and family members to obtain initial employment. The associated statistics indicate there is a basis for rejecting a hypothesis of no interaction between how initial employment was obtained and age or an hypothesis of no interaction between urban center and age. For the two education groups all associated statistics appear to be of significant magnitude.

4. The Degree of Utilization of Certain Amenities Before and After Migration.

One of the aspects of a move from a rural area to an urban center is the wider range of amenities which are typically available in an urban center. The next four sets of tables indicate changes in use patterns for cinemas, dancing places, newspapers and special training facilities. The information included here is no more than indicative. First, the questions do not distinguish between possible qualitative differences

Contd.........
in the amenities which were available in rural areas relative to what is available in the urban center. In addition, the questions included ignore such amenities as housing, water and sewage facilities, electricity, health care, etc., which may in fact have been the amenities which did attract men to urban centers. Nevertheless, these tables do give some indication of the degree of change in use patterns for several amenities. For the men who indicated they attended cinemas or dancing places more often or who were reading newspapers more often an attempt was made to determine why their use of the amenity had increased after migration. The options indicating why usage had increased were included for recording purposes only and were not presented to the respondent. The question on special training courses was worded as follow: "Are you now taking or have you already completed any special training course such as a correspondence course, an apprenticeship, a driver training course or an agricultural course at a farm training centre?"
## Cinema Attendance by the Migrants Relative to Cinema Attendance Prior to Migration

### Urban Center

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cinema Attendance</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does not attend</td>
<td>225</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>17</td>
<td></td>
<td>604</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends about the same.</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends less often</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because there are more cinemas there.</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because he has more money.</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often for some other reason</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>366</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>1079</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CINEMA ATTENDANCE OF THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE AGES 15 TO 22 YEARS RELATIVE TO THEIR CINEMA ATTENDANCE PRIOR TO MIGRATION.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cinema Attendance</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does not attend</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends about the same</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends less of often</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because there are more cinemas here</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because he has more money</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often for some other reason</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td>195</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>561</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## 27.3 CINEMA ATTENDANCE BY THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE AGES 23 TO 60 YEARS RELATIVE TO THEIR CINEMA ATTENDANCE PRIOR TO MIGRATION.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cinema Attendance</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does not attend</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>325</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends about the same</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends less often</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because there are more cinemas.</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because he has more money.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often for some other reason.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>169</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Associated Statistics for Tables 27.1, 27.2 and 27.3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>82.92</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>33.40</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.83</td>
<td>.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6.25</td>
<td>.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>123.00</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>88.77</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>39.65</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>7.09</td>
<td>.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>40.48</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>89.61</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>122.17</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - Does not attend, attends about the same or less often, attends more often.

Levels - Age, 15 to 22 years, 23 to 60 years.
27.4. CINEMA ATTENDANCE OF THE MIGRANTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED PRIMARY EDUCATION OR LESS RELATIVE TO THEIR CINEMA ATTENDANCE PRIOR TO MIGRATION.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cinema Attendance</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does not attend</td>
<td>189</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends about the same.</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends less often.</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because there are more cinemas</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because he has more money.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often for some other reason</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>771</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CINEMA ATTENDANCE BY THE MIGRANTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED MORE THAN PRIMARY EDUCATION RELATIVE TO THEIR CINEMA ATTENDANCE PRIOR TO MIGRATION.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cinema Attendance</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does not attend</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends about the same</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends less often</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because there are more cinemas here</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because he has more money</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often for some other reason</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>285</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>88.63</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>99.75</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>30.65</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>44.28</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>263.31</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>132.91</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>144.03</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>74.93</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>174.68</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>163.56</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>232.66</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.
Rows - Does not attend, attends about the same or less often, attends more visits more often.
Levels - Education, primary versus secondary.
## 28.1 Attendance at Dancing Places Relative to Attendance Prior to Migration

### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attendance at dancing places</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does not attend</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>757</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attend about the same</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends less often</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because there are better dancing places here</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because he has more money</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often for some other reason</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>565</td>
<td>354</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>1076</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
28.2 ATTENDANCE AT DANCING PLACES BY THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE AGES 15 TO 22 YEARS RELATIVE TO THEIR ATTENDANCE PRIOR TO MIGRATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attendance at dancing places</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Monbasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does not attend</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends about the same</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends less often</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because there are better dancing places here</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because he has more money</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often for some other reason</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>563</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ATTENDANCE AT DANCING PLACES BY THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE AGES 23 TO 60 YEARS RELATIVE TO THEIR ATTENDANCE PRIOR TO MIGRATION.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>URBAN CENTER</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does not attend</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends about the same</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends less often</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because there are better dancing places here</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because he has more money</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often for some other reason</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>166</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>495</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Associated Statistics for Tables 28.1, 28.2 and 28.3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Interaction Type</th>
<th>Degrees of Freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square Value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>16.65</td>
<td>.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>24.33</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.83</td>
<td>.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11.16</td>
<td>.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>52.97</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>27.81</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>35.50</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>12.00</td>
<td>.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>36.33</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>28.64</td>
<td>.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>52.14</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Columns** - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

**Rows** - Does not attend, attends about the same or less often, attends more often.

**Levels** - Age, 15 to 22 years, 23 to 60 years
## Attendance at Dancing Places by Migrants Who Have Completed Primary Education or Less Relative to Their Attendance Prior to Migration.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attendance at Dancing Places</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does not attend</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>155</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>633</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends about the same</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends less often</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because there are better dancing places here</td>
<td>37</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because he has more money</td>
<td>37</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often for some other reason</td>
<td>37</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>239</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>791</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### ATTENDANCE AT DANCING PLACES BY MIGRANTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED MORE THAN PRIMARY EDUCATION RELATIVE TO THEIR ATTENDANCE PRIOR TO MIGRATION

#### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attendance at dancing places</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Does not attend</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends about the same</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends less often</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because there are better dancing places here</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often because he has more money</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attends more often for some other reason</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Associated Statistics for Tables 28.1, 28.4 and 28.5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>17.15</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>135.41</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>30.65</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>27.59</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>210.80</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>44.75</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>163.00</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>58.24</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>193.65</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>75.39</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>180.15</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - Does not attend, attends about the same or less often, attends more often.

Levels - Education, primary versus secondary.
### The Reading of Newspapers by Migrants Relative to Their Newspaper, Reading Habits Prior to Migration

#### Urban Center

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reading of Newspapers</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cannot read</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does not read newspapers</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers about the same</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers less often</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often because they are more readily available</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often because he has more money</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often because he wants information on job openings</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often for some other reason</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>371</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>1012</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## The Reading of Newspapers by the Migrants Who Are Ages 15 to 22 Years Relative to Their Newspaper Reading Habits Prior to Migration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reading of Newspapers</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cannot read</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does not read</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers about the same</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers less often</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often because they are more readily available</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often because he has more money</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often because he wants information on job openings</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often for some other reason</td>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE READING OF NEWSPAPERS BY THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE AGES 23 TO 60 YEARS RELATIVE TO THEIR NEWSPAPER READING HABITS PRIOR TO MIGRATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>URBAN CENTER</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cannot read</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does not read newspapers</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers about the same</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers less often</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often because they are more readily available</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often because he has more money</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often because he wants information on job openings</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often for some other reason</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>169</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Associated Statistics for Tables 29.1, 29.2 and 29.3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>118.86</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>26.66</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.78</td>
<td>.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>33.73</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>181.02</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>152.58</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>60.39</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>35.50</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>62.16</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>194.36</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>179.24</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns: Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows: Does not read, reads about the same or less often, reads more often since newspapers more readily available, reads more often since he has more money, reads more often for other reasons.

Levels: Age, 15 to 22 years, 23 to 60 years.
29.4 THE READING OF NEWSPAPERS BY THE MIGRANTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED PRIMARY EDUCATION OR LESS RELATIVE TO THEIR NEWSPAPER READING HABITS PRIOR TO MIGRATION.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>URBAN CENTER</th>
<th>NAIROBI</th>
<th>MONTELEON</th>
<th>KISUMU</th>
<th>NAKURU</th>
<th>ELDORAD</th>
<th>THIKO</th>
<th>NYERI</th>
<th>TOTALS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cannot read</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does not read newspapers</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers about the same</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers less often</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often because they are more readily available</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often because he has more money</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often because he wants information on job openings</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often for some other reason</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE READING OF NEWSPAPERS BY THE MIGRANTS WHO
HAVE COMPLETED MORE THAN PRIMARY EDUCATION
RELATIVE TO THEIR NEWSPAPER READING HABITS PRIOR
TO MIGRATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reading of Newspapers</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki/Kyori</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cannot read</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does not read newspapers</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers about the same</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers less often</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often because they are more readily available</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often because he has more money</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often because he wants information on job openings</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reads newspapers more often for some other reason</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Associated Statistics for Tables 29.1, 29.4 and 29.5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>124.23</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>52.59</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>31.89</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>24.90</td>
<td>.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>233.61</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>149.14</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>77.49</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>56.79</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>109.38</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>161.02</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>201.72</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - Does not read, reads about the same or less often, reads more often since newspapers more readily available, reads more often since he has more money, reads more often for other reason.

Levels - Education, primary versus secondary.
### 30.1 NUMBER OF MIGRANTS ENROLLED IN SPECIAL TRAINING COURSES.

#### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Enrollment</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyori</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Has not taken 0 courses</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>759</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has completed 1 or more courses.</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is now enrolled in a course</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No response</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>374</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>1090</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
30.2
ENROLLMENT IN SPECIAL TRAINING COURSES BY
THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE AGES 15 TO 22 YEARS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Enrollment</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Has not taken any courses</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has completed one or more courses</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is now enrolled in a course</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No response</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>567</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Enrollment</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Has not taken any courses</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has completed one or more courses</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is now enrolled in a course</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No response</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>504</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NUMBER OF MIGRANTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED PRIMARY EDUCATION OR LESS THAT ARE ENROLLED IN SPECIAL TRAINING COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>URBAN CENTER</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyari</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Has not taken any courses</td>
<td>174</td>
<td>166</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>603</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has completed one or more courses</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is now enrolled in a course</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No response</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NUMBER OF MIGRANTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED MORE THAN PRIMARY EDUCATION THAT ARE ENROLLED IN SPECIAL TRAINING COURSES.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Enrollment</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Has not taken any courses.</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has completed one or more courses</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is now enrolled in a course</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No response</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In the case of attendance at cinemas the majority of the men did not attend cinemas. Of the men who did attend there appears to be significant variations between age and education groups with the young and the well-educated attending proportionately more often. The dominant reason for increased is the greater availability of cinemas within urban centers. The associated statistics are all significant with the exception of the hypotheses of no interaction between age and urban center, no interaction between age, urban center and cinema attendance and independence between age and urban center within any one cinema attendance category. In calculating the associated statistics the three row categories utilized are "does not attend" versus "attends about the same or less often" versus "attends more often". The pattern of attendance at dancing places is virtually identical to that of cinemas except the proportion who do not attend dancing places is slightly larger than was the case for cinemas.

With reference to the reading of newspapers the use patterns are reversed in that the majority of the men interviewed do read newspapers. As in the case of the other amenities, for the men who do read newspapers there is a distinct tendency to read newspapers more often in urban centers. The dominant reason for this increased reading of newspapers is the greater availability of newspapers in urban centers although the other reasons appear to be important as well. The associated statistics are all significant with the exception of the one hypothesis of no interaction between age levels and urban centers. The row categories for the associated statistics for this set of tables are expanded to separate out the effects of variations between three reasons why the reading of newspapers has increased.

Initially, the question about enrollment in special training courses was included as a means to obtain a measure of additional training beyond formal schooling which the men had acquired. The comments on some of the questionnaires, especially in Nairobi, indicated the special training facilities may have been viewed as a desired amenity which attracts those young men who wish to upgrade their skills on a part time basis while they are working. The number of men currently enrolled in special training courses is relatively small although this number is proportionately
larger in Nairobi, especially in the group of men who have completed some secondary education. The interpretation of the row "has completed one or more courses" is somewhat more difficult since these courses may have been completed prior to migration. As of now, no attempt has been made to compute the associated statistics for this set of tables.

5. Future Migration Plans.

In the past, one aspect of labour migration has been the tendency for men to circulate between rural areas and urban centers in an attempt to supplement rural income with cash income available in urban centers. In an attempt to determine the current importance of such labour circulation questions 38 to 42 were included in the survey. Table 31 indicates the migration intentions of the men surveyed. In table 32 we present the responses to question 40 where the respondent who had indicated he planned to leave within five years was asked why he intended to stay for that period of time. The term "target worker" describes the person who wants to earn a certain amount of money and then leave the urban center in which he is currently resident. Question 41, in contrast, asked the respondents who planned to leave within five years why they were planning to leave. The set of options included in the questionnaire were for recording purposes only and were not presented to the respondent. The responses to this question are included in table 33. Since a sizable number of men were uncertain about their future plans a separate category was included in tables 32 and 33 for the men who were uncertain about future migration plans. Table 33 includes for each urban center a cross-tabulation of the province of birth and the province of migration destination for the men who plan to leave their present location.
### DISTRIBUTION OF FUTURE MIGRATION PLANS

#### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Migration Plans</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Plan to stay</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>23.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plan to stay until retirement</td>
<td>155</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>41.5</td>
<td>42.5</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>40.3</td>
<td>42.3</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>35.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plan to leave within five years</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>59.5</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>39.3</td>
<td>31.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncertain about future plans</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>374</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>1091</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- The table shows the distribution of future migration plans among different urban centers.
- The plans are categorized into four groups: Plan to stay, Plan to stay until retirement, Plan to leave within five years, and Uncertain about future plans.
32.1  THE REASON FOR REMAINING IN THEIR PRESENT LOCATION AS GIVEN BY THE MIGRANTS WHO PLAN TO LEAVE WITHIN FIVE YEARS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason for leaving</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Target worker</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Target worker, to buy or improve shamba</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leave to take care of a shamba</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expects to leave when he inherits a shamba</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leaving because unemployed</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wishes to improve employment status elsewhere</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No response</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>338</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE REASON FOR REMAINING IN THEIR PRESENT LOCATION AS GIVEN BY THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE UNCERTAIN ABOUT THEIR FUTURE PLANS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason for Leaving</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Target worker</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Target worker, to buy or improve a shamba</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leave to take care of a shamba</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expects to leave when he inherits a shamba</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leaving because unemployed</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wishes to improve employment status elsewhere</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other reason</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### REASON FOR LEAVING THEIR PRESENT LOCATION AS GIVEN BY THE MIGRANTS WHO PLAN TO LEAVE WITHIN FIVE YEARS

**URBAN CENTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason for Leaving</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cannot find work</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wages are too low</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dislikes the work he can obtain here</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>To take care of his shamba</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has inherited a shamba</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dislikes living here</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Same reason as given in question 40</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason for leaving</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cannot find work</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wages are too low</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dislikes the work he can find here</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>To take care of his shamba</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has inherited a shamba</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dislikes living here</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Same reason as given in question 40</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 34.1 Proposed Migration Destination and Birthplace of the Migrants Who Plan to Leave Nairobi

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Province of Migration Destination</th>
<th>Other Urban Center</th>
<th>Nyanza</th>
<th>Western Rift Valley</th>
<th>Central</th>
<th>Eastern</th>
<th>Coast</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other Urban Center</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td><strong>2</strong></td>
<td><strong>13</strong></td>
<td><strong>24</strong></td>
<td><strong>31</strong></td>
<td><strong>34</strong></td>
<td><strong>1</strong></td>
<td><strong>107</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 34.2 Proposed Migration Destination and Birthplace of the Migrants Who Plan to Leave Mombasa

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Province of Migration Destination</th>
<th>Other Urban Center</th>
<th>Nyanza</th>
<th>Western Rift Valley</th>
<th>Central</th>
<th>Eastern</th>
<th>Coast</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other Urban Center</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td><strong>2</strong></td>
<td><strong>11</strong></td>
<td><strong>11</strong></td>
<td><strong>0</strong></td>
<td><strong>12</strong></td>
<td><strong>24</strong></td>
<td><strong>77</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### PROPOSED MIGRATION DESTINATION AND BIRTHPLACE

OF THE MIGRANTS WHO PLAN TO LEAVE KISUMU

#### PROVINCE OF BIRTH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Province of Migration Destination</th>
<th>Other Urban Center</th>
<th>Nyanza</th>
<th>Western</th>
<th>Rift Valley</th>
<th>Central</th>
<th>Eastern</th>
<th>Coast</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other Urban Center</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td><strong>2</strong></td>
<td><strong>36</strong></td>
<td><strong>11</strong></td>
<td><strong>2</strong></td>
<td><strong>0</strong></td>
<td><strong>1</strong></td>
<td><strong>0</strong></td>
<td><strong>52</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Province of Migration Destination</td>
<td>Other Urban</td>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>Western</td>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>Central</td>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>Totals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>--------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Urban Center</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Proposed Migration Destination and Birthplace of the Migrants Who Plan to Leave Eldoret

**Province of Birth**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Province of Migration Destination</th>
<th>Other Urban Center</th>
<th>Nyanza</th>
<th>Western</th>
<th>Rift Valley</th>
<th>Central</th>
<th>Eastern</th>
<th>Coast</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other Urban Center</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td><strong>0</strong></td>
<td><strong>2</strong></td>
<td><strong>6</strong></td>
<td><strong>2</strong></td>
<td><strong>1</strong></td>
<td><strong>0</strong></td>
<td><strong>1</strong></td>
<td><strong>12</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
34.6 PROPOSED MIGRATION DESTINATION AND BIRTHPLACE OF THE MIGRANTS WHO PLAN TO LEAVE THIKA.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Province of Migration Destination</th>
<th>Other Urban Center</th>
<th>Nyanza</th>
<th>Western</th>
<th>Rift Valley</th>
<th>Central</th>
<th>Eastern</th>
<th>Coast</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other Urban Center</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PROPOSED MIGRATION DESTINATION AND BIRTHPLACE
OF THE MIGRANTS WHO PLAN TO LEAVE NANYUKI

PROVINCE OF BIRTH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Province of Migration Destination</th>
<th>Other Urban Center</th>
<th>Nyanza</th>
<th>Western</th>
<th>Rift Valley</th>
<th>Central</th>
<th>Eastern</th>
<th>Coast</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other Urban Center</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Proposed Migration Destination and Birthplace of the Migrants Who Plan to Leave Nyeri Province of Birth

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Province of Migration Destination</th>
<th>Other Urban Center</th>
<th>Nyanza Western</th>
<th>Rift Valley</th>
<th>Central</th>
<th>Eastern</th>
<th>Coast</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other Urban Center</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyanza</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rift Valley</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coast</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Of the total number of respondents 59 per cent plan to remain at least until retirement while 10 per cent are uncertain about their future plans. Of the remaining 338 men, 32 per cent would appear to fit in the labour circulation pattern of desiring urban unemployment for a limited time period while a comparable number are planning to leave their present location because they are dissatisfied with their current employment status. Further analysis of the data is needed to determine whether the 108 men who appear to fit the labour circulation category are men who arrived during the past two years, whose planned total length of stay is two years or less, and who are planning to return to their home area. If these conditions hold then we will have a basis for estimating the extent of labour circulation in the years 1964 to 1966 which is not included in our sample. Of the 366 men who do have a specific migration destination in mind 25 per cent are planning to move to one of the other eight urban centers. Almost without exception the remaining 75 per cent are returning to their province of birth.


Toward the end of the questionnaire, after we had obtained the information central to our study, several questions were included which were designed to obtain the opinions of the migrants on several subjects related to urban unemployment and rural-urban migration. Tables 35 and 36 present the distribution of the responses to question 48 in which the men who were unemployed were given several reasons why they might have difficulty in finding a job and they were asked to select the most important reason why they were unemployed. The men were encouraged to give more than one reason if applicable in their case and to rank these additional reasons in order of importance. The key to the rows for the two sets of tables is:

1. You have too little education
2. Your tribe is discriminated against when a firm hires more people.

Contd........
3. The Government is not trying hard enough to create jobs for the unemployed.

4. The trade unions only look out for the welfare of their own members and not for people like you.

5. Other.

The "no response" category indicates the men were not in the unemployed group. The number of responses is not equal to the number of unemployed since some men dissatisfied with their job evidently answered this question as well.

Related to this issue of urban unemployment we asked in question 50, "Some people claim that the reason why there is so much unemployment in the city is that city wages are very much higher than farm income and that at these high wages there are not enough jobs for everyone. They say, that if city wages were lowered there would be more jobs and less unemployment. Do you agree that there would be more jobs and less unemployment here if the wages here were lowered?" The distribution of the response are presented in table 37.

In an attempt to separate out the effect of rural-urban income differentials from other factors questions 46 and 47 were included to determine the income differential needed to induce migration back to rural areas given that the person could have the same or a similar job in rural areas. Table 38 indicates the distribution of the responses to question 46. If the person preferred the urban center than he was asked why he preferred to remain in the urban center. The options listed were for recording purposes only and were not presented to the respondent. In question 47, for the men who preferred to remain in an urban center if there was no rural-urban income differential, an attempt was made to determine the rural-urban income differential necessary to induce a return to a rural area. The distribution of the responses is presented in table 39.

Finally, in question 49 the men were asked to evaluate the Tanzanian policy of re-settling urban unemployed to their own land or to co-operative farms if they had no land. After their evaluation of this Government policy the men who were unemployed- Contd......
were asked to indicate their willingness to be re-settled in this manner. In table 40 we indicate the distribution of the evaluation while table 41 indicates the willingness to be re-settled. The "no response" now in table 41 includes the men who are not in the unemployed category.
### The Main Reasons Why the Migrants Find It Difficult to Find Employment

**Urban Center**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No response</td>
<td>206</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>657</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Totals** | 373 | 254 | 129 | 67 | 52 | 81 | 50 | 84 | 1090 |
35.2 The main reason why the migrants who are ages 15 to 23 years find it difficult to find employment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>417</td>
<td>567</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>567</td>
<td>1000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

35.3 The main reason why the migrants who are ages 23 to 60 find it difficult to find employment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>426</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>504</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Associated Statistics for Tables 35.1, 35.2 and 35.3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3.40</td>
<td>.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.69</td>
<td>.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.63</td>
<td>.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>10.18</td>
<td>.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>16.90</td>
<td>.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>13.58</td>
<td>.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>11.88</td>
<td>.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11.81</td>
<td>.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>13.50</td>
<td>.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>15.21</td>
<td>.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>15.28</td>
<td>.05</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - 1 and 2, 3 to 5.

Levels - Age, 15 to 22 years, 23-60 years.
35.4 The main reason why the migrants who have completed primary education or less find it difficult to find employment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>179</td>
<td>155</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>611</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

35.5 The main reason why the respondents who have completed more than primary education find it difficult to find employment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
36.1 THE SECOND REASON WHY MIGRANTS FIND IT DIFFICULT TO FIND EMPLOYMENT

**URBAN CENTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

No Response: 351 232 128 59 48 77 50 82 1027

Totals: 374 254 129 67 52 81 50 84 1091
36.3 THE SECOND REASON WHY THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE AGES 15 TO 22 YEARS FIND IT DIFFICULT TO FIND EMPLOYMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| No Response | 187 | 125 | 65 | 29 | 29 | 49 | 17 | 36 | 531 |
| Totals      | 200 | 134 | 60 | 37 | 30 | 53 | 17 | 36 | 567 |

36.3 THE SECOND REASON WHY THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE AGES 23 TO 60 FIND IT DIFFICULT TO FIND EMPLOYMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| No Response | 161 | 102 | 65 | 30 | 19 | 28 | 29 | 45 | 479 |
| Totals      | 171 | 112 | 65 | 30 | 22 | 28 | 29 | 46 | 505 |
### 36.4 The Second Reason Why Respondents Who Have Completed Primary Education or Less Find It Difficult to Find Employment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>746</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>802</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 36.5 The Second Reason Why Migrants Who Have Completed More Than Primary Education Find It Difficult to Find Employment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### The Third Reason Why Migrants Find it Difficult to Find Employment

**Urban Center**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**No Response**

| Totals | 374   | 254   | 129   | 67    | 52     | 81    | 50     | 84    | 1031   |

---

- 148 -
37.1 THE OPINION OF THE MIGRANTS ON THE QUESTION WHETHER URBAN UNEMPLOYMENT IS IN PART CAUSED BY HIGH URBAN WAGES.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>162</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to express an opinion</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>374</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>1090</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
37.2 THE OPINION OF THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE AGES 15 TO 23 YEARS ON THE QUESTION THAT URBAN UNEMPLOYMENT IS CAUSED IN PART BY HIGH URBAN WAGES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>express an</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>opinion</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>566</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

37.3 THE OPINION OF THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE AGES 23 TO YEARS ON THE QUESTION WHETHER URBAN UNEMPLOYMENT IS CAUSED IN PART BY HIGH URBAN WAGES.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>express an</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>opinion</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>505</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Associated Statistics for Tables 37.1, 37.2 and 37.3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Interaction Type</th>
<th>Degrees of Freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square Value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>15.92</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.22</td>
<td>.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2.84</td>
<td>.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>20.11</td>
<td>.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>18.76</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2.97</td>
<td>.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4.06</td>
<td>.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4.19</td>
<td>.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>19.97</td>
<td>.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>18.89</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns -- Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows -- Agree, Disagree.

Levels -- Age, 15 to 22 years, 23 to 60 years.
### 37.4

The opinion of the migrants who have completed primary education or less on the question whether urban unemployment is caused in part by high urban wages.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>URBAN CENTERS</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to express an opinion</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 37.5

The opinion of the migrants who have completed more than primary education on the question whether urban unemployment is caused in part by high urban wages.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>URBAN CENTERS</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to express an opinion</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hypothesis</td>
<td>Degrees of freedom</td>
<td>Calculated Chi-square value</td>
<td>Probability</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>15.42</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>21.85</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>15.69</td>
<td>.01</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.80</td>
<td>.90</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>53.75</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>16.22</td>
<td>.02</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>22.65</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>16.49</td>
<td>.02</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>38.33</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>31.91</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>38.07</td>
<td>.001</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - Agree, Disagree

Levels - Education, primary versus secondary.
### 38.1 RURAL VERSUS URBAN LOCATION PREFERENCE OF THE MIGRANTS

**Urban Center**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Home area</td>
<td>290</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>834</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because he has more friends here</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because there are more things to do here</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because living conditions are better here</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because there are more employment opportunities here</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center for other reasons</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td>365</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>1068</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
RURAL VERSUS URBAN LOCATION PREFERENCE BY THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE AGES 15 TO 20 YEARS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location Preference</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Home area</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>431</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>because he has more friends here.</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because there are more things to do here.</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because living conditions are better here</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because there are more employment opportunities here.</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center for other reasons</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>199</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>560</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### RURAL VERSUS URBAN LOCATION PREFERENCE BY THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE AGES 23 TO 60 YEARS

#### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location Preference</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Home area</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because he has more friends here</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because there are more things to do here</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because living conditions are better here</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because there are more employment opportunities here</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center for other reasons</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>490</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Associated Statistics for Tables 38.1, 38.2 and 38.3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>14.25</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.97</td>
<td>.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.83</td>
<td>.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7.38</td>
<td>.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>23.43</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>21.62</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8.35</td>
<td>.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8.21</td>
<td>.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9.18</td>
<td>.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>22.46</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>22.59</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - In home district, here.

Levels - Age, 15 to 22, 23 to 60 years.
### RURAL VERSUS URBAN LOCATION PREFERENCE BY THE MIGRANTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED PRIMARY EDUCATION OR LESS.

#### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location Preference</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Home area</td>
<td>183</td>
<td>168</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>612</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because he has more friends here</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because there are more things to do here</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because living conditions are better here</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because there are more employment opportunities here</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center for other reasons</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>239</td>
<td>206</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>795</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Rural versus Urban Location Preference by the Migrants Who Have Completed More Than Primary Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location Preference</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>l’anyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Home area</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because he has more friends here</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because there are more things to do here</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because living conditions are better here</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center because there are more employment opportunities here</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban center for other reasons</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Associated Statistics for Tables 38.1, 38.4 and 38.5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of Freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>11.89</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>30.65</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>11.13</td>
<td>.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>53.71</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>23.01</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>11.17</td>
<td>.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>41.78</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>41.82</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>53.66</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>23.06</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - In home district, here

Levels - Education, primary versus secondary.
**39.1** FINANCIAL REWARD NECESSARY TO INDUCE THE MIGRANTS TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME DISTRICT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Shillings</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>210</td>
<td>228</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>240</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>250</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>more than 250</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>343</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>832</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
39.2  FINANCIAL REWARD NECESSARY TO INDUCE THE MIGRANTS
WHO ARE AGES 15 TO 22 YEARS TO RETURN TO THEIR
HOME DISTRICTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Shillings</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>210</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>240</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>250</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>more than 250</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>443</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

39.3  FINANCIAL REWARD NECESSARY TO INDUCE THE MIGRANTS
WHO ARE AGES 23 TO 60 YEARS TO RETURN TO THEIR
HOME DISTRICT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Shillings</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>210</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>240</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>250</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>more than 250</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>377</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Associated Statistics for Tables 39.1, 39.2 and 39.3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>44.99</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3.46</td>
<td>.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3.91</td>
<td>.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>52.51</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>48.90</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4.06</td>
<td>.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7.38</td>
<td>.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7.52</td>
<td>.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>52.36</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>49.05</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - 210.5Shs., 220.5Shs. or more

Levels - Age, 15 to 22 years, 23 to 60 years.
39.4 FINANCIAL REWARD NECESSARY TO INDUCE THE MIGRANTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED PRIMARY EDUCATION OR LESS TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME DISTRICTS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Shillings</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>210</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>240</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>250</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>more than 250</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>230</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>597</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

39.5 FINANCIAL REWARD NECESSARY TO INDUCE THE MIGRANTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED MORE THAN PRIMARY EDUCATION TO RETURN TO THEIR HOME DISTRICT.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Shillings</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>210</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>240</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>250</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>more than 250</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Associated Statistics for Tables 39.1, 39.4 and 39.5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>38.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>53.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>13.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>15.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>52.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>41.03</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - 210.3Shs., 220.3Shs. or more

Levels - Education, Primary versus secondary.
40.2  THE EVALUATION BY THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE AGES 15 TO 23 YEARS OF THE TANZANIAN GOVERNMENT POLICY TO RE-SETTLE URBAN UNEMPLOYED IN RURAL AREAS.

**Evaluation Center**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>It is a good policy</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It is not a good policy</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has not heard of the policy</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to express an opinion</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>196</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>544</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

40.3  THE EVALUATION BY THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE AGES 23 TO 50 YEARS OF THE TANZANIAN GOVERNMENT POLICY TO RE-SETTLE URBAN UNEMPLOYED IN RURAL AREAS.

**Evaluation Center**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>It is a good policy</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It is not a good policy</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has not heard of the policy</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to express an opinion</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>488</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Evaluation by the Migrants of the Tanzanian Government Policy to Re-settle Urban Unemployed in Rural Areas:

#### Urban Center

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>It is a good policy</td>
<td>213</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>609</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It is not a good policy</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has not heard of the policy</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to express an opinion</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>367</td>
<td>252</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>949</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Associated Statistics for Tables 40.1, 40.2 and 40.3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>76.47</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0.12</td>
<td>.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.33</td>
<td>.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>19.26</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>97.18</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>95.74</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>19.38</td>
<td>.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>20.59</td>
<td>.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>20.71</td>
<td>.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>97.06</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>95.86</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Columns - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

Rows - Age, 15 to 22 years, 23 to 60 years.
### Evaluation of the Tanzanian Government Policy to Re-settle Urban Unemployed in Rural Areas

#### Evaluation by Migrants who Have Completed Primary Education or Less

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>It is a good policy</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It is not a good policy</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td>219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has not heard of the policy</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to express an opinion</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>209</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>52</td>
<td></td>
<td>771</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Evaluation by Migrants who Have Completed More than Primary Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>It is a good policy</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It is not a good policy</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have not heard of the policy</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to express an opinion</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Associated Statistics for Tables 40.1, 40.4 and 40.5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hypothesis</th>
<th>Degrees of freedom</th>
<th>Calculated Chi-square value</th>
<th>Probability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No row-column interaction</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>81.40</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-level interaction</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>13.46</td>
<td>.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No column-level interaction</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>28.35</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No row-column-level interaction</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4.92</td>
<td>.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Complete independence</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>128.12</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence within a level</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>86.32</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence within a column</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>18.38</td>
<td>.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence within a row</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>33.27</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-column independence from levels</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>46.72</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row-level independence from columns</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>114.66</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Column-level independence from rows</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>99.77</td>
<td>.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Columns** - Nairobi, Mombasa, Three Western Urban Centers, Three Central Urban Centers.

**Rows** - Yes, No, Three other options

**Levels** - Education, primary versus secondary.
### 41.1 THE WILLINGNESS TO RETURN TO A RURAL AREA

#### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Willing to Return</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has not heard of the policy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to express an opinion</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>275</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>603</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>369</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>846</td>
<td>1083</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 41.2 THE WILLINGNESS TO RETURN TO A RURAL AREA

BY THE MIGRANTS WHO FAVOUR THE TANZANIAN GOVERNMENT PLAN TO RE-SETTLE URBAN UNEMPLOYED TO RURAL AREAS.

#### URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Willing to Return</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has not heard of the policy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to express an opinion</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>166</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>603</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
41.3 THE WILLINGNESS TO RETURN TO A RURAL AREA BY THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE OPPOSED TO THE TANZANIAN GOVERNMENT POLICY TO RE-SETTLE URBAN UNEMPLOYED IN RURAL AREAS

URBAN CENTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Willing to Return</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has not heard of the policy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to express an opinion</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### THE WILLINGNESS TO RETURN TO A RURAL AREA BY THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE AGES 15 TO 22 YEARS

**URBAN CENTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Willing to Return</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has not heard of the policy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to express an opinion</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>28</td>
<td></td>
<td>409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>199</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>35</td>
<td></td>
<td>564</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### THE WILLINGNESS TO RETURN TO A RURAL AREA BY THE MIGRANTS WHO ARE AGES 23 TO 60 YEARS

**URBAN CENTER**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Willing to Return</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has not heard of the policy</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to express an opinion</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>28</td>
<td></td>
<td>422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>25</td>
<td></td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
41.6 THE WILLINGNESS TO RETURN TO A RURAL AREA BY THE MIGRANTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED PRIMARY EDUCATION OR LESS.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Willing to Return</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has not heard the policy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to express an opinion</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>607</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>798</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

41.7 THE WILLINGNESS TO RETURN TO A RURAL AREA BY THE MIGRANTS WHO HAVE COMPLETED MORE THAN PRIMARY EDUCATION.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Willing to Return</th>
<th>Nairobi</th>
<th>Mombasa</th>
<th>Kisumu</th>
<th>Nakuru</th>
<th>Eldoret</th>
<th>Thika</th>
<th>Nanyuki</th>
<th>Nyeri</th>
<th>Totals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has not heard the policy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to express an opinion</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>285</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
On the question why the unemployed migrants find it difficult to obtain employment the most important reason is inadequate education with the "other" category and inadequate job creating efforts by the Government receiving sizable tabulations as well. Only a limited number of migrants indicated a second reason with very few including a third reason for not finding employment. Since the number of men unemployed is only a small portion of the total sample the possibilities for computing associated statistics were distinctly limited. The one set which was computed was for the two age levels testing for variation between rows one and two (lack of education and tribal discrimination) versus rows three to five (inadequate efforts by Government and by Trade Unions and the "other" category). If the probability of .05 issued as the highest acceptable level for a test of statistical significance then there is a basis for rejecting only five hypotheses, no interaction between age, urban center and reason for unemployment, independence of urban center and reason for unemployment within an age group, independence of age level and reason for unemployment within an urban center grouping, and independence of urban center and age from the reasons for unemployment.

With reference to the possible effectiveness of reducing urban wages as a means to achieving more employment possibilities the sample is fairly equally divided although the men with some secondary education are less likely to agree than the men with primary education or less. For the two age levels only five of the six associated statistics are significant at the five percent level while for the two education groups only one associated statistic is not significant.

On the basis of the responses to questions 46 and 47 (tables 38 and 39) it would appear the vast majority of the men would prefer to live in their previous rural location if a similar job paying the same money wages was available there. According to the comments on some of the questionnaires the reason for such a rural locational preference is the lower cost of living in

Contd........
rural areas. A variety of reasons for remaining in an urban
center are given by the men who do prefer an urban center with
the improved living conditions available there being the reason
with the highest tabulation. The associated statistics are
largely significant with the exception of relationships between
age and urban center and age and location preference and the
hypothesis of no interaction between location preference and
education level.

The responses to question 47 (table 39) should have been
limited to those men who preferred an urban location if there
was not a rural urban differential in money income. As the
information stands now tables 38 and 39 contain some conflicting
information. The explanation by the interviewers of this apparent
conflict was that some migrants had a tendency to choose the last
(highest) rural-urban income differential in the list in question
47 rather than identify the precise income differential needed to
induce migration. As a result, we consider the information in
table 39 as having only limited validity.

In evaluating the Tanzanian Government re-settlement program
almost 60 per cent of the men favor the policy while 25 to 30
per cent are opposed to the policy. The proportions for and
against are fairly similar for both age levels and both education
levels although all except three associated statistics are
statistically significant. As indicated in table 41 not all the
men who favor the policy would be willing to be re-settled while
almost 50 per cent of the men are opposed to the policy would be
willing to be re-settled.
The purpose of a chi-square statistic is to provide a measure of the difference between the observed number in any one cell of a table and the number expected for that cell. For example, in table 13.1 in the upper left-hand corner the observed cell value is 12. The expected value for this cell would be the product of the column total and the row total divided by the total number of observations in the table \( \frac{(515 \times 29)}{1086} \). In testing an hypothesis the initial hypothesis is that there is no interaction between the two variables. If in fact there is no systematic relationship between the two variables then one would expect very little difference between an observed and the expected value for each cell in the table, and therefore, a low computed chi-square value. By comparing a computed chi-square value with the table value taken from a table of chi-square distributions it becomes possible to determine the probability of obtaining a particular computed chi-square value strictly by chance or by the way the sample was selected. If the probability of obtaining a chi-square of a particular magnitude is low, for example one out of 1000, then we conclude that the available evidence from the data does not enable us to accept the initial hypothesis that there is no interaction between two variables, and therefore, we conclude there is a relationship between the two variables. Conversely, if the probability is relatively high, say .50, then we cannot reject the initial hypothesis, and we indicate there is not sufficient evidence to conclude that there is a relationship between the two variables. Although, the selection of a probability which is to be considered significant is somewhat arbitrary, we tend to reject all hypotheses with a probability equal to or less than .05.

More specifically, for the associated statistics for tables 13.1, 13.2 and 13.3 (page 55) the initial hypothesis for the "no row-column interaction" statistic is that there is no interaction between the four groupings of urban centers and the four employment categories. The probability of obtaining a
chi-square of 30.19 is .001 so we conclude there is interaction between these two variables. Conversely, for the statistic "no column-level interaction" the hypothesis is that there is no interaction between the four groupings of urban centers and the two age groups. This hypothesis cannot be rejected on the basis of our data so we conclude there is not a systematic relationship between urban center and age levels.
LIST OF TABLES.

1. The Personal Characteristics of the Migrants
   1. Migration flows
   2. The age distribution of the migrants
   3. Breakdown of the sample by marital status
   4. Level of educational attainment of the migrants
   5. KPE performance of the migrants
   6. The type of secondary school attended
   7. Additional training completed by the migrants

2. Some Personal Characteristics of the Fathers of the Migrants
   8. Cross-tabulation of the education of the migrants and the education of their fathers.
   9. The nature of the employment of the fathers of the migrants.
   10. The amount of land owned by the migrant and by his father.
   11. The amount of land owned by the migrants in each urban center
   12. The amount of land owned by the fathers of the migrants in each urban center

3. The Migration Process
   13. Nature of employment prior to migration.
   14. Migration flows by employment categories
   15. The primary reason for leaving their previous location.
   16. The primary reason for leaving their previous location by province of birth
   17. The second reason for leaving their previous location
   18. Distribution of second choice responses to question 6 given the first choice
   19. The primary reason for selecting a particular urban center as a destination for migration.
   20. The second reason for selecting a particular urban center as a destination for migration
   21. Distribution of second choice responses to question 7 given the first choice
   22. The primary source of information about urban centers
   23. The second source of information about urban centers.

Contd......
24. The third source of information about urban centers.

25. Distribution of second and third sources of information given the primary source is family members or friends.

26. The methods used by the respondents to obtain their first job in the urban center.

4. The Degree of Utilization of Certain Amenities Before and After Migration.

27. Cinema attendance by the migrants relative to attendance prior to migration

28. Attendance at dancing places relative to attendance prior to migration

29. The reading of newspaper by migrants relative to their newspaper reading habits prior to migration

30. Number of migrants enrolled in special training courses.

5. Future Migration Plans

31. Distribution of future migration plans

32. The reason for remaining in their present location for a given period of time

33. The reason for leaving their present location after a given period of time

34. Proposed migration destination


35. The primary reason why migrants find it difficult to find employment

36. The second and third reasons why migrants find it difficult to obtain employment

37. Is urban unemployment caused in part by high urban wages?

38. Rural versus urban location preference of the migrants

39. Financial reward necessary to induce the migrants to return to their home area

40. Evaluation of the Tanzanian Government policy to re-settle urban unemployed in rural areas.

41. The willingness to be re-settled in rural areas.