STATES, MARKETS AND SOCIETY – NEW RELATIONSHIPS FOR A NEW DEVELOPMENT ERA

Editor Melissa Leach
Notes on Contributors

Introduction: States, Markets and Society – Looking Back to Look Forward
Melissa Leach

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Politics, Class and Development (Editorial)
Robin Luckham Article first published January 1977, IDSB9.1

The Retreat of the State (Editorial Introduction)
John Dearlove and Gordon White Article first published July 1987, IDSB18.3

Alternatives in the Restructuring of State–Society Relations: Research Issues for Tropical Africa
David Booth Article first published October 1987, IDSB18.4

Towards a Political Analysis of Markets
Gordon White Article first published July 1993, IDSB24.3

Strengthening Civil Society in Africa: The Role of Foreign Political Aid
Mark Robinson Article first published May 1995, IDSB26.2

No Path to Power: Civil Society, State Services, and the Poverty of City Women
Hania Sholkamy Article first published January 2010, IDSB41.2

PART II: LOOKING BACK TO LOOK FORWARD – NEW ARTICLES
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Notes on Contributors

Violet Barasa is currently pursuing a PhD at the Institute of Development Studies (IDS) and her research focuses on social and cultural drivers of zoonotic diseases among Maasai pastoralist groups in northern Tanzania. Violet’s background is in gender and rural development and her research interests include health, nutrition and rural livelihoods in developing countries. Prior to joining IDS, Violet worked at the Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research (CGIAR), where she was involved in designing and implementing a gender strategy for the CGIAR centres, aimed at improving participation and optimising benefits for men and women smallholder farmers in agricultural value chains.

Christopher Colclough is Emeritus Professor of Education and International Development, and Life Fellow of Corpus Christi College, University of Cambridge. He is also an Emeritus Fellow of IDS. Christopher was the founding Director (2002–04) at the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) of the Global Monitoring Report Education for All. At Cambridge he was, until 2014, Director of the Centre for Education and International Development. Earlier research, as a Professorial Fellow of IDS, included work on linkages between primary education and economic development; social-sector financing; development theory; and economic adjustment, particularly in Africa.

Evelina Dagnino is affiliated to the University of Campinas, S. Paulo, Brazil. She has a PhD in Political Science (Stanford University, USA) and has published extensively on democracy and citizenship, the relations between culture and politics, social movements, civil society and participation. She has been a Visiting Professor at Yale University, Goteborg University, the Latin American Social Sciences Institute (FLACSO), the National University of General Sarmiento/Institute of Economic and Social Development (UNGS-IDES), Buenos Aires, and the University of Costa Rica. Her most recent book is Disputing Citizenship (Policy Press, 2014) co-authored with John Clarke, Kathleen Coll and Catherine Neveu.

Becky Faith is a researcher based in the Digital and Technology research cluster, IDS. Becky’s professional experience and research interests encompass mobile communication studies, human computer interaction and technology for social change. Becky has 15 years’ experience working in programme and strategic roles in technology for human rights, transparency and accountability, and development organisations. Her PhD research looked at the use of mobile phones by homeless and unemployed young women in the UK. Becky served as a Director of the Sussex Community Internet Project and was on the selection committee for the Young Foundation’s first Social Innovation Camp.

Rachel Godfrey-Wood is a researcher specialising in areas relating to social policy, climate change and community politics. She has a PhD from IDS in the wellbeing of older people in the Bolivian Altiplano and has worked as an independent consultant for IDS, the International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED), and the Overseas Development Institute (ODI). She has several years’ experience in organising and undertaking qualitative research in Latin America, sub-Saharan Africa and India.

Dipak Gyawali is a Pragya (Academician) of the Nepal Academy of Science and Technology as well as chair of Nepal Water Conservation Foundation (an NGO) and Interdisciplinary Analysts (a research firm specialising in quantitative and qualitative surveys). He was trained as a hydroelectric power engineer at Moscow Energy Institute and in political economy at the Energy and Resources Group of the University of California at Berkeley. He was Nepal’s Minister of Water Resources in 2002/03 and serves on the advisory board of several national, regional and international organisations, including the IDS/University of Sussex Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) STEPS (Social, Technological and Environmental Pathways to Sustainability) Centre.

Ramy Lotfy Hanna is a doctoral researcher at IDS. His research interests encompass resource politics, sustainable use of natural resources, and trans-boundary water governance. His academic background is economics and international relations, and he has a master’s degree in Environmental Studies from York University, Toronto. As an economic development researcher and environment specialist in Egypt and the MENA (Middle East and North Africa) region he has worked with the African Development Bank (AfDB), the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), the former Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), and many United Nations agencies.

Luka Biong Deng Kuol is Associate Professor at the University of Juba, South Sudan and a Global Fellow at the Peace Research Institute, Oslo. He served as a Director of the Centre for Peace and Development Studies at the University of Juba, and was a minister in the Office of the President of Southern Sudan and in the ministry of Cabinet Affairs of Sudan. He has also worked as a senior economist for the World Bank.
Luka received his PhD from IDS and earned an MA in Economics from the Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium.

**Melissa Leach** is Director of the Institute of Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Sussex. She founded and directed the ESRC STEPS Centre (www.steps-centre.org) from 2006–14, with its pioneering pathways approach. A geographer and social anthropologist, her interdisciplinary, policy-engaged research in Africa and beyond, links health, environment, technology and gender with particular interests in knowledge, power and the politics of science and policy processes.

**Sunita Narain** is a Delhi-based environmentalist and author. A graduate of the University of Delhi, she is currently the Director General of the Centre for Science and Environment (CSE). Sunita plays an active role in policy formulation on issues of environment and development in India and globally. Her work on air pollution, water and waste management, as well as on industrial pollution has led to an understanding of the need for affordable and sustainable solutions in countries such as India where the challenge is to ensure inclusive and sustainable growth. She serves on many national and international committees on the environment.

**Pedro Prieto-Martin** is a researcher based in the Digital and Technology research cluster of IDS. His activist-researcher work has focused on the areas of open government, human-centred design and digital practices, tools and methods for citizen engagement and social change. Pedro’s academic background includes degrees in computer science, business administration and sociology. Pedro worked for six years for Hewlett-Packard in Germany, as Technical Lead of a B2B platforms development team. Pedro’s PhD research looked at municipal participation, transparency, participatory budgeting and information and communications technology (ICT) for social change in Brazil, Guatemala and Spain.

**Amrita Saha** is a Research Officer at IDS, where she works on pathways to inclusive innovation and structural change. She has a PhD in Economics, University of Sussex. Her previous roles include work on trade policy and global value chains (Commonwealth Secretariat, London). She has also been a Teaching Fellow at the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS), and associate tutor at the University of Sussex. She has worked as an independent consultant for the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP). Her research interests include trade policy, political economy, value chains and innovation.

**Michael Thompson** is an anthropologist and policy analyst trained at University College London (BSc, PhD) and Oxford (B.Litt). He is currently a senior researcher at the International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA) in Laxenburg, Austria, and author of many books and articles including *Cultural Theory* (Westview, 1990) and
Organising and Disorganising (Tirarchy, 2008). Michael develops and applies the concept of plural rationality (‘cultural theory’) to policy issues and technology choices: people doing very different things and yet still behaving rationally, given their different sets of convictions as to how the world is and people are.

**Note**
* Biographies for contributors to the archive articles are not available.