

Notes on Contributors

Giovanna Fenster is a lawyer and a Director of PG Legal, an organisation which specialises in training government and the private sector in legal matters. She is also Vice-Chairman of the Association of Arbitrators (Southern Africa), and a member of the Construction Industry Development Board, a statutory body formed to advance the interests of the South African construction industry and to promote best practice in, amongst other things, government procurement. She undertakes extensive training in appropriate procurement practices and policies.

Dr Peter Holmes is Jean Monnet Reader in the Economics of European Integration at the University of Sussex, and lectures regularly at universities in France and Poland. He is a specialist on EU trade competition and industry policy issues and the relationship between the EU and the WTO. He has worked on these issues with colleagues at the WTO secretariat and the World Bank and has spoken at workshops on competition policy in Poland, the Czech Republic, Romania and South Africa. He has papers published in *World Economy*, the *Journal of International Economic Law* and various edited collections, and has been a consultant to the European Commission, the UK Department for International Development (DFID), the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) and the World Bank.

Jane Kennan is a Data and Policy Analyst at IDS, where she specialises in international trade and trade policy analysis. Recent publications include 'Post-Lomé WTO-compatible trading arrangements', *Economic Paper* 45 (Commonwealth Secretariat 2002), 'The WTO Agreement on Agriculture and

Food Security', *Economic Paper* 42 (Commonwealth Secretariat 2000), and 'Will Africa's Participation in Horticulture Chains Survive Liberalisation?', *IDS Working Paper* 106 (March 2000). She has undertaken trade policy consultancy on Africa, the Caribbean and the former Soviet Union for DFID, the Commonwealth Secretariat and the Technical Centre for Rural and Agricultural Cooperation (CTA), Wageningen.

Dr Claire Melamed has been a Senior Policy Officer at Christian Aid since 1998. Her work covers a range of issues relating to trade and globalisation. She has published on trade, globalisation, global governance and structural adjustment. She has taught at the School of Oriental and African Studies at the University of London and the Open University, and has worked for the United Nations and as a consultant for a number of development agencies and academic institutions.

Dr Constantine Michalopoulos, for many years a senior official of the World Bank, served as Special Economic Advisor to the World Trade Organization (WTO) in 1997–9. He has also been Chief Economist of the US Agency for International Development (USAID), and has taught trade and development economics at several universities. Since his retirement from the World Bank in 2001, he has continued to advise the Bank and various governments and organisations on international trade policy and is a member of the Stability Pact Working Group on Trade and of the Quaker UN Consultative Group on TRIPS. His most recent publications include *Developing Countries in the WTO*, *Rules and Options for Special and Differential Treatment in Agriculture* and *The Western Balkans in World Trade*.

Dr Christopher Stevens is a Fellow of IDS, where he has worked extensively on the agenda for multilateral trade and trade-related policy in the twenty-first century, trade preference agreements, the external dimensions of food security and export promotion of high-value agriculture. His main geographical focus is Southern and Eastern Africa, the Caribbean and the Mediterranean. He has also worked on the Andean region and Former Soviet Union.