

Notes on Contributors

Marta Antunes has a Masters in Social Science. She is working as Technical Adviser for the Governance Programme in ActionAid Brasil and she is primarily engaged in local development projects monitoring, networking and participation in national and international research projects. She has worked as a consultant in the field of NGOs and grassroots associations since 1999, both in Portugal and Brazil.

James Blackburn works with HelpAge International, based in La Paz, Bolivia. He has extensive experience in the application and evaluation of participatory methods and processes, with a primary interest in Latin America. James has worked as a social development consultant and adviser to international development agencies in Latin America, including the Department for International Development. He holds an MPhil and DPhil from the Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex.

Mary Ann Brocklesby has over 20 years of Social Development Experience. She has worked in the UK, Asia and Africa with government, grassroots groups and NGOs promoting inclusionary, participatory actions as the basis for community, organisational and individual change. More recently, Mary Ann's work has focused on integrating a rights perspective into policies and programmes addressing the multidimensional aspects of risk and vulnerability. Currently, she is based at the Centre for Development Studies, University of Wales, Swansea and is a co-founder of the CR2 (Changing Relationships: Claiming Rights) Network. She now specialises in working to bring governments at all levels together with all interest groups in communities in the process of embedding rights-based development in policy and in practice. Together with Sheena Crawford, she works to encourage organisations, agencies and citizens to challenge their assumptions, change their relationships and work together for equitable and fair power-sharing for development. They are co-authors of the workbook *Changing Relationships: Claiming Rights, How to do Rights-Based Development* (IT Publications 2005, forthcoming).

Cindy Clark is the Programme Coordinator for Just Associates (JASS) where her responsibilities include project design, development of learning materials, facilitation and evaluation in JASS' advocacy, capacity-building and economic democracy programmes. Prior to joining Just Associates, Cindy worked with Women, Law and Development International on women's human rights advocacy capacity-building programmes. She also lived in Chile for several years, where she worked with the organisation PARTICIPA on programmes for institutional strengthening, citizen participation and advocacy and women's political participation. Cindy has an MA in Education and Human Development, specialising in the study of change and learning processes in organisations.

Andrea Cornwall is a Social Anthropologist. She works as a Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies, where her research focuses on meanings and practices of participation in development, sexual and reproductive rights and feminisms in development. Her publications include *Realizing Rights: Transforming Approaches to Sexual and Reproductive Wellbeing* (co-edited with Alice Welbourn, Zed Books 2002), *Beneficiary, Consumer, Citizen: Perspectives on Participation for Poverty Reduction* (Sida 2000) and 'Whose voices? Whose choices? Gender and participatory development', *World Development* (Vol 31 No 8, 2003).

Sheena Crawford is co-founder of the CR2 (Changing Relationships: Claiming Rights) Network and has over 23 years social development experience. Sheena has extensive experience in Asia, South-East Asia, Africa and the Arab region and works with governments, civil society and the private sector to define and address the multidimensional aspects of vulnerability and risk. She now specialises in working to bring governments at all levels together with all interest groups in communities in the process of embedding rights-based development in policy and in practice. Together with Mary Ann Brocklesby, she works to encourage organisations, agencies and citizens to challenge their assumptions, change their relationships and work together for equitable and

fair power-sharing for development. They are co-authors of the workbook *Changing Relationships: Claiming Rights, How to do Rights-Based Development* (IT Publications 2005, forthcoming).

Rosalind Eyben has been a Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies since mid-2002. With a background in social anthropology, she has spent her professional life working for development organisations, including at the UK Department for International Development where she was their first Chief Social Development Adviser.

Jeremy Holland is a Lecturer in Development Studies at the Centre for Development Studies, University of Wales, Swansea. His research interests include poverty analysis, rights-based approaches, social policy and participatory and combined research methods, with field experience in Latin America and the Caribbean, West Africa and the Middle East.

Alexandra Hughes is a Researcher affiliated with the Development Research Centre on Citizenship, Participation and Accountability at the Institute of Development Studies. She is currently working as an independent consultant based in Mozambique, where she is exploring the realities and challenges of rights-based approaches to development in the context of the struggle against HIV/AIDS. Other professional interests include civil society participation in poverty reduction strategies and civil society capacity building.

Valerie Miller is Senior Adviser and co-founder of Just Associates and has worked in advocacy, international development, gender and human rights for more than 30 years. She has collaborated with grassroots organisations, NGOs and international agencies from around the world, as an organiser, trainer, advocate, evaluator and researcher. Her doctorate is in adult education and she has published numerous articles and books on issues of advocacy, development, education and politics. Her research on advocacy coalitions and power dynamics provided important insights for her book with Jane Covey, *Advocacy Sourcebook* (Institute for Development Research, Boston 1997) and her subsequent work with Lisa VeneKlasen, *A New Weave of Power, People and Politics: The Action Guide for Advocacy and Citizen Participation* (World Neighbors 2002).

Samuel Musyoki is a participatory development Practitioner and Trainer. He has a background in anthropology and development studies. He coordinates a networking and capacity-building programme on participatory action research and learning at the Institute of Development Studies. His current area of work is in linking Participatory Learning and Action (PLA) with rights advocacy and social justice. He holds a BA in Anthropology from the University of Nairobi, Kenya and an MA in development studies (Politics of Alternative Development Strategies) from the Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, The Netherlands.

Mwambi Mwasaru is a self-employed Consultant in human rights, governance and socio-economic development. He has a Masters degree in development studies, specialising in adult education. He has been involved in development work since 1977 using participatory methods and social analysis skills from the Marxian and liberation theology traditions. He has been involved in human rights education and advocacy since 1994. From 2000, he has concentrated on the human rights discourse, especially with respect to economic, social and cultural rights and rights-approaches to development. He is currently working in the area of social movements and sits on the boards of several national NGOs and community-based networks.

Zander Navarro is a Fellow of the Participation Group at the Institute of Development Studies. He is also an Associate Professor at the Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul (Porto Alegre, Brazil). His works deal with agrarian topics such as rural social movements and theories of agrarian development. In recent years, he has conducted research in participatory experiments in Brazilian cities. His most recent book is *A Inovação Democrática no Brasil. O Caso do Orçamento Participativo* (Editora Cortez Associados 2003).

Celestine Nyamu-Musembi is a Kenyan Lawyer with a background in legal anthropology. She is a Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies, where she researches on issues of human rights and development, gender equality and access to justice at the local level. She is also involved in action research and advocacy around housing rights and local government accountability, primarily in Kenya. She holds an LL.B from the University of Nairobi

and an LL.M and S.J.D. from the Harvard Law School.

Almir Pereira Júnior has a PhD in Sociology. He is the Impact Assessment Coordinator of ActionAid Brasil and also participates in an international action research about 'Innovative Methodologies for Monitoring Advocacy Work', coordinated by ActionAid International. He has been working in the field of NGOs and social movements since 1986, and has focused on issues such as gender, HIV/AIDS, youth and race relations.

Jethro Pettit is a member of the Participation Group at the Institute of Development Studies, where he works on the team's management, communication and learning strategies. Areas of interest include organisational learning and change, participatory teaching and learning methods, social movements and approaches to rights and empowerment. Jethro has worked for two decades with international NGOs, including World Neighbors and Oxfam America, and with campaigns focused on issues of social justice, peace, human rights and the environment.

Laure-Hélène Piron is a Research Fellow at the Overseas Development Institute and the manager of its new Rights in Action programme. She holds a BA (Philosophy, Politics and Economics) and an MPhil (Politics) from Oxford University and a Masters of International Affairs (Human Rights) from Columbia University. She has undertaken research on human rights and development for the UK Department for International Development, the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation and the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. She also works on justice sector reform and political development.

Molly Reilly works with Just Associates as a Strategist, Planner and Trainer. She is currently working on a Kenyan initiative on women's property and inheritance rights and an effort to integrate participatory, rights-based perspectives and approaches into advocacy to improve the quality of the Washington, D.C. public schools. She also co-teaches a university course in advocacy and rights as development methodologies. Her background includes a focus on gender and rights. She has coordinated and provided strategic guidance

for programmes on human rights advocacy, gender violence, migration, and women's political participation. Molly holds a law degree from the University of Michigan.

Jorge Romano has a PhD in Anthropology. He has been Professor of the Postgraduate Course in Development, Agriculture and Society of the Rural Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, for the last 20 years. He has published several books and papers on social movements, rural development and public policy-making. During this time, he has been an adviser to NGOs, social movements and international cooperation agencies. He is currently Country Director of ActionAid Brasil, an international NGO aiming to fight poverty worldwide.

Salil Shetty is the Director of the United Nations Millennium Development Goals Campaign. He has recently joined the UN from ActionAid, where he was Chief Executive. He played a leading role in more than 30 programmes in Africa, Asia and across other regions. Salil earned a distinction in a Masters of Science in Social Policy and Planning from the London School of Economics and a Masters in Business Administration from the Indian Institute of Management in Ahmedabad. He commenced his studies in Advanced Accounting and Cost Accounting at Bangalore University. He is Trustee of the Board of an Italian-based international NGO (Azione Aiuto) and is a Council Member of the UK-based Overseas Development Institute and Governor of the Institute of Development Studies. Salil has also been a Representative for the Joint Facilitation Committee for Civil Society and the World Bank.

Lisa VeneKlasen is the Executive Director of Just Associates, an international advocacy support and learning network that works with unions, NGOs and community organisations committed to economic justice, equality and human rights. She has worked extensively in efforts aimed at building citizen participation and promoting rights at community and national levels, particularly in Zimbabwe, Uganda, Central America, Indonesia and the USA, as well as in global advocacy efforts focused on women's rights and economic justice. She is co-author (with Valerie Miller) of *A New Weave of Power, People and Politics: The Action Guide for Advocacy and Citizen Participation* (World Neighbors 2002).

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Joanna Wheeler is the Research Manager for the Development Research Centre on Citizenship, Participation and Accountability (Citizenship DRC), a collaborative initiative exploring how rights and citizenship matter. Based in the Participation Group at the Institute of Development Studies, the Citizenship DRC combines research with communication and policy-influence activities, working with over 60 researchers around the world. She has worked for ten years with NGOs and research initiatives in Brazil, Argentina and the USA on issues of citizenship, gender and exclusion. Prior to joining IDS, she conducted research on gender and citizenship in Rio de Janeiro as a Fulbright scholar, as part of her postgraduate work. Her recent

publications include 'New Forms of Citizenship: Democracy, Family and Community in Rio de Janeiro' in *Gender and Development* (2003).

Emma Williams completed a MPhil in Development Studies at the Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex. This article is a shortened version of her dissertation, which looked at two Indian working children's unions and compared their attempts at policy influence. She has worked with the Development Research Centre on Citizenship, Participation and Accountability and is currently working on climate change policy for the UK Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs.