

Notes on Contributors

Renato Athias is Professor of Anthropology and Coordinator of the Centre for the Study of Ethnicity at the Federal University of Pernambuco, Brazil. He has written extensively on traditional curative practices and health, particularly with reference to the *Hup'däh* people of the Rio Negro region in the northwest Amazon, and edited publications on mythology and indigenous medicine with traditional practitioners in the region. He is a board member of the Brazilian non-governmental organisation (NGO) Associação Saúde Sem Limites, and an adviser to NGOs, bilateral development agencies and the Brazilian Government.

Ali Cheema is Associate Professor of Economics and Head of the Economics Department at Lahore University of Management Sciences. A Rhodes Scholar, he holds a PhD in Economics from the University of Cambridge and an MPhil in Economics and Politics from the University of Cambridge. He co-convenes the Initiative of Policy Dialogue's 'Taskforce on Decentralization' at Columbia University and is co-convenor of the State Capacity programme, funded by the IDS Development Research Centre (DRC) on the Future State. His areas of research are political economy, public choice, development economics, economic history, governance and decentralisation, with a strong policy focus.

Diana Conyers is a Research Officer in the IDS Governance Team. She is primarily engaged in teaching on the MA in Governance and Development programme. She has many years' practical experience of decentralisation in sub-Saharan Africa, especially in Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe and Uganda, and has written extensively on the subject.

Priya Deshingkar is a Research Fellow at the Overseas Development Institute in London. She holds a PhD in International Development from IDS, and has worked extensively on rural livelihoods and poverty reduction in Asia and Africa. Her work has continuously sought to relate ground level realities to

high-level policy dialogue. Her recent work has been on labour migration, livelihood diversification, tribal livelihoods, forestry, agriculture and livestock.

John Farrington has a PhD in Agricultural Economics from the University of Reading. He has worked for extended periods in Malawi, Bolivia, Sri Lanka and India. He led the Overseas Development Institute (ODI) Livelihood Options study from 1999–2004. His main current interests are in rural livelihood diversification, and more recently in the interface between social protection and the productive sectors, and in the relative merits of social assistance in cash and in kind. He has been a Research Fellow at ODI for almost 20 years, and is also currently Visiting Professor at the University of Reading.

Craig Johnson is an Associate Professor of Political Science and International Development at the University of Guelph in Canada. His research and professional interests concern the decentralisation of social and environmental policy, primarily in South and Southeast Asia. He holds a PhD in International Development from the London School of Economics, and has published widely in the field of international development, primarily on issues relating to decentralisation, vulnerability and accountability in development policy and practice.

Shandana Khan Mohmand is currently a Teaching Fellow and Researcher at the Lahore University of Management Sciences in Pakistan, and is also a DPhil candidate at IDS. Her current research is focused on social inequality, social structures, decentralisation and state–citizen relations in rural Pakistan. Her research work includes a contribution to *Decentralisation and Local Governance* (L.C. Jain (ed.), Orient Longman, India) and various other papers on rural politics and social structures submitted to Oxford University Press – Pakistan; Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, India; United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Human Development Report Office, Canadian International

Development Agency (CIDA), Department for International Development (DFID), the Asian Development Bank (ADB) and the World Bank.

Joanne Morrison has 12 years' experience in decentralisation and local development reforms both at the policy and implementation levels. She worked for seven years in Cambodia as Provincial Programme Adviser and Programme Adviser with CARERE, the precursor to the Seila Programme as well as Partnership for Local Governance (PLG) project. Joanne currently works for the United Nations Capital Development Fund (UNCDF) in Yemen as the Deputy Coordinator on a multi-donor Decentralisation and Local Development Programme and provides part-time technical support to the Solomon Islands.

Mark Robinson is a Research Fellow and Governance Team Leader at IDS. He is a Political Sociologist with nearly 20 years of research, teaching and operational experience in South Asia and sub-Saharan Africa. Mark was previously a Program Officer for Governance and Civil Society at the Ford Foundation in New Delhi and Research Fellow at the Overseas Development Institute. Broad areas of research expertise include governance, democracy and civil society, with particular interests in state capacity and the politics of governance reform.

Julian G. Salazar holds graduate degrees in international relations and development studies. He has worked as a public servant at the federal and state level in Mexico, and has also taught Public Policy at the University of the State of Mexico. He is currently a DPhil student at IDS, working on the political determinants of resource allocation at the sub-national level in Mexico.

Alex Shankland, who has an MPhil in Development Studies from IDS, has worked extensively in Brazil, Peru, Angola and Mozambique as a Researcher, NGO Manager and Social Development Consultant. His research interests have centred on rights, participation and policy, particularly in the health sector. Formerly the Research Manager for the IDS-based Development Research Centre on Citizenship, Participation and Accountability, he is currently engaged in fieldwork on the theme of representation and health policy in the Brazilian Amazon for an IDS DPhil.

Luc Spycykerelle, with an MPhil in Development Studies from IDS, worked for 12 years in Indonesia, on regional development and support to decentralisation projects, before joining the Partnership for Local Governance (PLG) project in Cambodia in early 2002. He worked with the PLG project for four years as Monitoring and Evaluation Adviser, and returned to Indonesia at the end of 2005.

Daniel Start is a freelance Researcher and Facilitator specialising in the economics of rural development and the political economy of community engagement. Over the last 10 years he has worked for the Overseas Development Institute, the New Economics Foundation and Oxfam to develop stronger, more responsive public sector approaches to livelihoods development in Asia and Africa. More recently, he has worked in UK regeneration and democracy work, piloting new approaches to neighbourhood governance in Westminster and leading the Joseph Rowntree Power Inquiry's experiment with 'citizen summits' in England and Wales.