

Notes on Contributors

Christophe Béné is a Research Fellow at IDS in the Vulnerability and Poverty Reduction Team, and a member of the Centre for Social Protection. He is currently the Coordinator of the Adaptive Social Protection (ASP) programme implemented by IDS. He is a socioeconomist and policy analyst, with 15 years' experience in sub-Saharan Africa and Asia. Through inter-disciplinary research, his recent work has focused largely on poverty and vulnerability analysis in relation to governance and public policy in developing countries. He has published more than 40 articles in key international journals, and several book chapters.

Kate Carroll has worked at ActionAid for seven years, taking on a variety of roles involving policy, research and capacity building on education, HIV/AIDS, social protection and urban poverty. She currently divides her time between capacity building on ActionAid's human rights-based approach, and ActionAid's National Development Strategy (NDS) project. This project uses country research, coalition building, advocacy and lobbying to influence governments to adopt an alternative NDS that recognises the social and economic rights of all citizens and lays out a practical vision for state–citizen-led development, founded on principles of redistribution of wealth; self-reliant growth; ecological justice and women's rights through recognition of the care economy.

Deepta Chopra is a Research Fellow at IDS. She was awarded a doctorate in 2010 from the Department of Geography, University of Cambridge, for her thesis entitled 'National Rural Employment Guarantee Act, India: Towards Understanding Policy Spaces'. Her research interests involve state–society relations and policy processes in South Asia, with special expertise on rights-based and social protection policies. She is currently preparing a book manuscript on *The Politics of Social Policy in India*.

Stephen Devereux has been a Research Fellow at IDS since 1996. His research interests include famine, food security and rural development in

Africa. He was a founding Director of the Centre for Social Protection in 2006 and a Director of the Social Protection for Social Justice conference in April 2011. Recent books include *Social Protection in Africa* (Edward Elgar 2009) with Frank Ellis and Philip White, and *Social Protection for Africa's Children* (Routledge 2011) with Sudhanshu Handa and Douglas Webb.

Ellen Ehmke holds a graduate degree in political sciences from the Free University Berlin, Germany. She is an Associate Doctoral Fellow of the International Centre for Development and Decent Work (ICDD), an academic North–South cooperation project hosted by the University of Kassel. The focus of her PhD research is on recent social policy reforms in India in the context of its welfare regime. Her broader research interests include welfare regimes outside the OECD, social protection, informal employment and labour standards. Ellen has worked for the ILO Social Security Department and taught social policy in both Kassel and Berlin.

Justine Gatsinzi has been National Coordinator of the Vision 2020 Umurenge Programme (VUP), Rwanda's main social safety net programme, since 2009. He came to the VUP after being the National Coordinator of the Haute Intensité de Main-d'œuvre (PDL-HIMO), the Labour-intensive Public Works Programme. In 2011, he took over as Deputy Director-General of a newly formed Social Protection Programme Division, which oversees the VUP and the Ubudehe programme in the Rwanda Local Development Support Fund (RLDSF). Previously, he served as a community development agent in governmental and non-governmental organisations, and also as a high school teacher in the first four years of his 27-year professional life.

Rachel Godfrey Wood is a research consultant for the International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED), UK, and works on a number of issues including climate change adaptation and energy access. She is undertaking a PhD at IDS from October 2011. This PhD will

build on the work in her contribution to this *IDS Bulletin*, focusing strongly on the extent to which grants are spent in ways that reduce vulnerability to climate change.

Tessa Hochfeld is a researcher at the Centre for Social Development in Africa, University of Johannesburg, South Africa. Her research interests include social welfare and social policy, gender and development, gender-based violence and social protection.

Rebecca Holmes is a Research Fellow at the Overseas Development Institute (ODI), UK and specialises in research and policy advisory work in the areas of social protection and gender. She has led research projects in South Asia, South-east Asia and sub-Saharan Africa on a range of social protection topics, including analysing social protection through a gender lens; exploring the potential for social protection in fragile and post-conflict contexts and assessing the impacts of social protection on social inclusion.

Nicola Jones is a Research Fellow at the Overseas Development Institute (ODI), UK and specialises in research and policy advisory work in the areas of social development, social protection, gender and childhood. She has a PhD in Political Science and has led multi-country studies on gender- and child-sensitive social protection policy and programming in Asia, Latin America, West and East Africa, for a number of international agencies. She also has a particular interest in how and why research knowledge is taken up by policy decision-makers and development practitioners.

Andrew Kettlewell is a public financial management professional who has been working as a technical adviser on the Vision 2020 Umurenge Programme (VUP) since 2009. His role is to advise on the financial management systems which provide assistance to the extreme poor selected to benefit under the VUP. He has also worked on Ethiopia's Productive Safety Net Programme, having conducted fiduciary risk analyses in 2007 and 2009 and being part of the team that designed the risk financing mechanism to provide additional assistance to vulnerable people adversely affected by covariate shocks.

Gabriele Koehler is a development economist and a visiting Fellow at IDS. From 1983–2010, she was

an economist with UNESCAP, UNCTAD, UNDP Latvia and the UNICEF Regional Office, South Asia. Her focus areas are development policy, international trade and investment, decent work and social protection, gender and social inclusion, and the Millennium Development Goals. She has written on social protection in South Asia, human development and human security, and UN history and policy coherence, and is currently working on ideas for the Millennium Agenda beyond 2015.

Julie Lawson-McDowall, a social scientist, consults on social protection and gender from Nairobi, most recently for UNICEF ESARO. A graduate of SOAS, IDS and the University of Bath, she was an adviser for Irish Aid in Zambia, conducted participatory research with farmers and agriculture scientists in Malawi, carried out doctoral research on changing livelihoods and gender relations in Pakistan and worked widely as a consultant in Bangladesh. Current interests are the interface between qualitative and quantitative methods in impact evaluation, the political economy of social protection and gender and age relations in the Muslim world.

Ian MacAuslan is a consultant in Oxford Policy Management's poverty and social protection team. He specialises in qualitative research, working on urban and rural livelihoods, food security, child labour, migration and social protection. Ian currently focuses on the design and impacts of cash transfers, and their implications for social networks and politics.

J. Allister McGregor is leader of the Vulnerability and Poverty Reduction Team at IDS. He uses his background in economics and anthropology to study how the formulation and implementation of development policies impact upon poor people. His work has addressed a range of development issues, including governance and civil society, credit and debt and poverty in natural resource dependent communities. He is currently working with the Rockefeller Foundation on the roles of international development and philanthropy in promoting human wellbeing in an uncertain and crisis-prone twenty-first century. He is the co-editor of *Wellbeing in Developing Countries* (Cambridge University Press 2007).

Joseph Munsanje is a Cambridge Development Studies MPhil graduate and currently leads the Sightsavers Zambia Office as Country Director.

He has contributed to strengthening the Disability and Civil Society Social Protection movement in Zambia. He is currently the chairman of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities – Independent Monitoring Unit in Zambia and is Patron of the Civil Society Platform for Social Protection in Zambia.

Sophie Plageron is a Post-doctoral Fellow at the Centre for Social Development in Africa, University of Johannesburg, South Africa. Current projects include research on mental health and socioeconomic interventions, social protection and state–citizen relations.

Nils Riemenschneider is a senior consultant at Oxford Policy Management. He works in a variety of sectors including social protection, with a focus on impact evaluations of cash transfer schemes (South Africa, Kenya, Malawi and Kazakhstan). He also supports the improvement of social assistance schemes (Moldova and the Maldives).

Keetie Roelen is a Research Fellow at IDS in the Vulnerability and Poverty Reduction Team and a member of the Centre for Social Protection. She is trained as a development economist, with a PhD focused on the definition and measurement of child poverty and the use of such measures for social policy evaluation. Research interests include quantitative and qualitative analyses of child poverty and wellbeing, life-course trajectories and the role of social policy and protection schemes for the improvement of children's lives.

Rachel Sabates-Wheeler is a Research Fellow and Director of the Centre for Social Protection at IDS. She has over 15 years' experience working on the themes of rural development, social protection and migration. Her key publications include: *Transformative Social Protection: The Currency of Social Justice*; *Migration and Social Protection: Claiming Social Rights beyond Borders* and the *IDS Bulletin* 38.3 on 'Debating Social Protection'.

Marguerite Schneider is a research officer in the Psychology Department of Stellenbosch University, South Africa, and an Independent Consultant in Disability Studies. She is currently completing a PhD on the measurement and assessment of disability for disability statistics. Her work spans broadly in the field of disability studies and includes working in a range of

African and other countries on social protection and social assistance programmes.

Esther Schüring is a social scientist, specialising in the area of social protection policy. She has mainly worked in sub-Saharan Africa and Asia for the past eight years, advising governments on the design, implementation and evaluation of social protection programmes. Her current focus lies in system strengthening, capacity development of policymakers and applied research in the area of social protection. Apart from providing advisory services, she is currently pursuing a PhD at the Maastricht Graduate School of Governance, analysing the cost-effectiveness of conditionality in social cash transfer programmes.

Paul B. Siegel, PhD (Virginia Tech), has been a consultant with the World Bank for over 20 years on many issues related to agricultural, rural and regional development, and social protection, issues related to disaster risk management, and recently with climate change. He was a professor in the USA and Israel, and has worked in many countries in Africa, Latin America, Asia and the Middle East. He has also been a consultant in recent years for UNDP and FAO. Recent publications have primarily been related to social dimensions of climate change, applying an asset-based approach and the 'social risk management' framework.

Leslie Swartz is a Professor of Psychology at Stellenbosch University. He has a long-standing interest in disability studies, and recent publications include *Disability and International Development* (co-edited with Malcolm MacLachlan, Springer 2009) and *Able-Bodied: Scenes from a Curious Life* (Zebra Press 2010), a memoir focusing on disability issues in southern Africa.

Dolf te Lintelo is a Research Fellow at IDS. His research interests concern the politics of policy and regulatory processes; participation in and the exercise of power by state and non-state actors in these; and the ways in which policies structure vulnerabilities for the poor. Thematically, his research has focused on food and agriculture; social protection; environmental health and the urban informal economy, especially street vendors and, recently, youth. His research has focused on development in South Asia and sub-Saharan Africa.

Savina Tessitore holds an MA in Development Studies from IDS. Her main research interests are social protection, food security, pastoralists, vulnerability reduction and its relationship to agency, power and rights. She has worked in various capacities for local administrations, NGOs, and FAO: and was recently involved in designing and facilitating a workshop on power and rights with stakeholders in the Indian Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MGNREGA).

Wouter van Ginneken is an ex-staff member of the International Labour Office. He has published extensively on employment, income distribution, technology and social security in low-, middle- and high-income countries. He has been a consultant with various international organisations, such as the ILO, ISSA, UNRISD, EU and the Council of Europe. He is the vice-Chairperson of the Editorial Board of the International Social Security Review and is currently working on social security for migrants, as well as on poverty, human rights and social security.

Nidhi Vij is currently pursuing a PhD in Public Administration at the Maxwell School of Syracuse University, USA. Her areas of interest include development economics, social welfare policy and public sector management relating to South Asia. She received her Masters degree in Economics from the Delhi School of Economics, India. From 2007–09, Nidhi worked as a UNDP consultant, as a member of the Monitoring and Evaluation team for the Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MGNREGA) for the Government of India.

Wamundila Waliuya is a Disability and Human Rights activist and consultant. He works as Advocacy Advisor to Sightsavers in Zambia and is currently Project Manager for the Zambia Disability and Human Rights project under the Zambia Federation of the Disabled. He is the former Chairman of the Zambia Federation of the Blind and continues to demonstrate excellent advocacy work for the disabled in Zambia and abroad.