



UNIVERSITY  
OF NATAL

**CSDS**

DURBAN

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# 1989 ANNUAL REPORT AND PUBLICATIONS LIST

## CENTRE FOR SOCIAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

CENTRE FOR SOCIAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES  
UNIVERSITY OF NATAL  
DURBAN

*The University of Natal rejects apartheid.  
It is an equal opportunities,  
affirmative action University.*

# **1989 ANNUAL REPORT AND PUBLICATIONS LIST**

**CENTRE FOR SOCIAL  
AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

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## **PREFACE**

During 1988, the separate units known as CASS (Centre for Applied Social Sciences) and DSU (Development Studies Unit) were amalgamated into a new unit bearing the name of the Centre for Social and Development Studies (CSDS).

The new director of CSDS, Professor Simon Bekker, assumed this position in October 1988. He had previously held teaching and research positions at the Universities of Stellenbosch, Rhodes and South Africa, as well as in Canada and Great Britain. He had also spent three years at the Urban Foundation in Johannesburg.

A Board of Management was established for the Centre during 1989, after the Centre left the Faculty of Social Science. CSDS no longer offers undergraduate or postgraduate courses in its own right, though senior staff remain involved in teaching and supervisory activities via a number of different teaching departments.

The Board of Management which is chaired by the Vice-Chancellor or his nominee includes the heads of all departments in the Faculty of Social Science, some departmental heads from other Faculties, directors of other research units, and three non-university members elected by CSDS. For the first three year period the Board's chairperson is Professor Cresswell, and the three non-University members are Mr Alec Erwin (National Union of Metal Workers), Mr O Kunene (The Urban Foundation) and Mr J Magwaza (Hulett Refineries Ltd).

## **PREFACE**

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## **I. ACTIVITIES OF THE CENTRE**

The Centre for Social and Development Studies is engaged in multi-disciplinary research within the University of Natal. The activities of the Centre encompass the following:

### **1.1 A Research Centre**

In 1988 the University of Natal's Centre for Applied Social Sciences and Development Studies Unit were formally integrated into the **Centre for Social and Development Studies**. The Centre for Applied Social Sciences (the Institute for Social Research until the end of 1975) had been operating since 1954, and the Development Studies Unit was established as a research unit within the Centre for Applied Social Science in 1982. Until 1988 both sections operated autonomously in the Social Science Faculty.

The Centre for Social and Development Studies (CSDS) combines the expertise and resources of both sections in its operations. The Centre's main activity is in the field of basic and applied research with a strong emphasis on social development of a society in transition. The Centre provides training for social researchers.

Studies are undertaken by individual members of staff and by research teams under the supervision of the Director and other senior members of staff. Since its establishment the Centre has been approached by a wide range of organisations which have wished to sponsor projects on research concerns, particularly in the Natal/KwaZulu region, industrial and intergroup relations, work attitudes, demographic and basic socio-economic changes, housing environments, community needs, black advancement, quality of life, political attitudes and opinions, state and economic structures, as well as development studies of various kinds. The results of studies undertaken in the Centre are disseminated to sponsors and the interested public through the Centre's publication service. (A list of current projects is given on page 6)

### **1.2 A Communication and Publication Service for the General Public**

The work previously produced by the two sections, which make up the new Centre for Social and Development Studies, is widely known. Over the past decade more than 350 titles covering numerous topical issues in South African society have been made available to the public for purchase. Publications series include research reports, working papers, fact papers, monographs and occasional papers, conference proceedings, and journal articles.

### **1.3 Resource Centre**

The Centre also operates as a Resource Centre through its extensive library to provide socio-economic and other data, particularly on the Natal/KwaZulu region for interested sectors outside the University. The Centre will continue in the tradition of addressing contemporary social issues in its research programme.

## II STRUCTURE OF THE CENTRE

2.1 Currently the Centre for Social and Development Studies encompasses three specialist units:

The **Maurice Webb Race Relations Unit**, which was formed in 1984, carries out socio-political research and educational programmes;

The **Indicator Project South Africa**, established in 1982, publishes the quarterly journal INDICATOR SA, a monitor of social change and development in Southern Africa; and Indicator SA Issue Focuses on major socio-political issues.

The **Rural-Urban Studies Unit**, a project initiated in 1983, concentrates on development studies in the Natal/KwaZulu region.

Staff in the Centre for Social and Development Studies comprise a Director and 5 establishment academic posts as well as a variable number of contract research fellows and assistants who are employed to work on specific projects.

In addition the Centre offers a Rotating Fellowship in honour of the late Professor Jill Natrass. The post is awarded to local and foreign academics to enable them to pursue research at the Centre for periods up to six months.

### 2.2 Staff in 1989

#### Establishment Posts:

*Professor and Director:*

**S B Bekker** BSc (Hons) (Stell) MA  
(Wayne State USA) PhD (Cape Town)

*Associate Professor:*

**V Moller** LicPhil PhD (Zurich)

*Senior Research Fellow  
(Maurice Webb Race  
Relations Unit):*

**P M Zulu** BA (Hons) Dipl Marketing  
Management (Unisa) MSocSc (Natal)

*Senior Research Fellows:*

**F J Lund** BSocSc (Cape Town)  
DiplCommDev (Manchester) MSocSc  
(Natal)

**M Morris** BA (Hons) (Cape Town)  
MA PhD (Sussex)

*Junior Research Fellow:*

**Shireen Hassim** BA (Hons) (Natal)  
(from December 1989)

*Jill Natrass Rotating Fellow:*

(To be filled in 1990)

#### Administrative Staff:

*Snr Administrative Assistant:*

**L Anderson**

*Snr Administrative Assistant:*

**M C N Wells**



*Part time Admin Asst:*

**L A Simpkin**

*Clerical Assistant:*

**M Mkhize**

**Contract Research Staff:**

*Research Fellows:*

**E M Ardington** BA (Cape Town) MA (Oxon)

**R S Davis** BA (Hons)(Natal) MA (Natal)

**I Edwards** BA (Hons) (Natal)

**D J Krige** MSocSc (Natal)

**S E Stavrou** Dip. Mktg. Man. (Natal Technikon) MSocSc (Natal)

*Junior Research Fellows:*

**N Madlala** Dip Med Tech (Edendale)

**V B H Mlambo** BSocSc (Hons) (Swaziland)

**R Richards** BSocSc (Hons) (Natal)

**L L Shongwe** BA (Natal)

*Research Assistants:*

**D Z Mbona**

**C F Mbona**

**T Mthembu**

**T M Mzimela** BAdmin (Unitra) BSocSc (Hons) (Natal)

**S O Shabalala**

*Research Admin-Coordinator:*

**T G Coughlin** Dip Speech Therapy (Liverpool)

*Part time Sr Admin Asst:*

**D Boertje**

*Librarian:*

**C Gibson** BSocSc (Hons) (Natal)

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*Indicator SA Project  
Publications Manager:*

**G Howe** BA (Hons) (Cape Town)

*Liaison Officer:*

**M A Berkowitz** BA (Hons)  
(Witwatersrand)

*Production Assistant:*

**R J Evans** BSocSc (Hons) (Cape  
Town) MSocSc (Natal)

*Researchers:*

**V Makanjee** BA (Rhodes)

**D Quin** BA (Cape Town)

**M Bennett** BA (Hons) (Natal)

*Snr Administrative Assistant:*

**P Fisser**

The Director is a member of the Senate of the University and serves on a number of University committees.

### **2.3 Finance**

The Centre is an integral part of the University of Natal, and is financed in the same manner as other University departments.

Funds for undertaking research, for the purchase of research equipment and the employment of ad hoc research staff are raised by individual staff members.

A list of projects executed during 1988 - 1989 follows:

### III RESEARCH PROJECTS IN THE CENTRE FOR SOCIAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES - AS AT JANUARY 1990

Title and Short Description	Project Researchers	Duration
<p><b>Perceptions of the University of Natal</b></p> <p>University of Natal request to identify and analyze perceptions of the University by a wide range of groupings with links to the University.</p>	<p>S Bekker V Moller</p>	<p>March 89- March 90</p>
<p><b>The Needs and Quality of Life of the Residents of the Durban Functional Region</b></p> <p>An overview of literature and surveys aimed at identifying salient features of need and quality of life structures</p>	<p>S Bekker R Davis</p>	<p>July-Dec 89</p>
<p><b>Service Delivery and Rural-Urban Linkage in South Africa</b></p> <p>Identifying trends and stumbling blocks in both homeland and white designated rural areas</p>	<p>S Bekker R Davis</p>	<p>Sept 89 - Feb 90</p>
<p><b>Likely Attitudes of KwaZulu Residents to the Launch of a Social Development Programme</b></p> <p>A scan of secondary information and a sample survey designed to identify likely attitudes to this state programme</p>	<p>S Bekker R Davis</p>	<p>Sept 89 - Feb 90</p>
<p><b>Local Government Development in KwaZulu/Natal</b></p> <p>Monitoring and analysis of developments in KwaZulu/Natal regarding Regional Services Councils and similar bodies.</p>	<p>S Bekker A Jeffery</p>	<p>July 89 - June 90</p>

Title and Short Description	Project Researchers	Duration
<p><b>The White Right Wing in South Africa</b></p> <p>Assessing the influence and support for the movement countrywide</p>	<p>S Bekker J Grobbelaar R Evans</p>	<p>June 89 - Oct 89</p>
<p><b>The Future of Homelands: A Homeland view.</b></p> <p>Identifying and analyzing the policies of homeland governments regarding the constitutional future of those homelands in S A.</p>	<p>S Bekker P Zulu</p>	<p>Mar 89 - Dec 90</p>
<p><b>The Work Experience of Transkeians in Durban</b></p> <p>A Study of rural Bizana residents who have lived and worked in Durban</p>	<p>C W Manona S Bekker</p>	<p>Jan 90 - Dec 90</p>
<p><b>The Saliency of Ethnic Lines of Cleavage in Conflict Situations</b></p> <p>An analysis of selected incidents of conflict in the Greater Durban area in which participants explain conflict in ethnic terms, in particular in Zulu/Xhosa terms.</p>	<p>P Zulu S Bekker</p>	<p>June 89- Jan 91</p>
<p><b>Land and Urbanization.</b></p> <p>The impact of differing and developing systems of land tenure and access to land on urbanization, the process of class differentiation and emerging power relations.</p>	<p>E Ardington</p>	<p>June 89- Dec 89</p>

Title and Short Description	Project Researchers	Duration
<b>Access to Basic Needs in Natal/KwaZulu.</b> A joint project with the Institute of Natural Resources (Pmb) in which data on population by enumerator areas of the 1985 Census, location and other statistics of schools, hospitals and clinics are put into Geographic Information Systems (a computer system which has mapping and data storage capabilities).	D Krige	Mar 89- Feb 90
<b>Training Needs of Lay Carers of Black Elderly People.</b> Identification of information and support needs of home-based non-professional carers of the black elderly, and the development of materials to meet these needs via community-based organisations.	F Lund N Madlala	Sept 1988 - Dec 1990
<b>Welfare Policy Analysis:</b> Monitoring and analysis of the effects of changing state welfare policy (particularly regionalization, privatization and welfare as 'own affairs') on welfare structures, services and provision.	F Lund	Ongoing
<b>Evaluation Studies:</b> Evaluation of the Bekimpilo Health Project (in conjunction with Centre for Epidemiological Research in South Africa, Medical Research Council)	F Lund T Ngidi	1989
Evaluation of the READ/Genesis rural primary school mobile library project	F Lund T Nkabinde	1988
Evaluation of an in-service course for training evaluators, Centre for Continuing Education, University of the Witwatersrand	F de Clercq F Lund M Meyer	July 1987 - Jan 1989

Title and Short Description	Project Researchers	Duration
<p><b>The development implications of installing a rural tele-communications network in KwaZulu.</b></p>	<p>M L Morris S E Stavrou</p>	<p>Ongoing</p>
<p>The project examines Socio-economic issues which affect the installation of a rural telecommunications network.</p>		
<p><b>Class differentiation, political conflict and state reform: A study of black urbanisation in the 1980s:</b></p>	<p>M L Morris I Edwards D Mbona</p>	<p>Ongoing</p>
<p>A joint research project with Dr D Hindson at the Institute of Social and Economic Research at UDW. Research in this phase focussed on Inanda and examined political and economic sources of power and violence.</p>		
<p><b>State and capital in the South African crisis - The Politics of Capital.</b> This is part of a wider project entitled <b>The Current Economic Crisis in South Africa and Future Economic Prospects:</b> undertaken by a group of political economists from the universities of Cape Town, Witwatersrand, Durban-Westville, and Natal under the name <b>Economic Trends</b> and commissioned by COSATU.</p>	<p>M L Morris</p>	<p>Ongoing</p>
<p><b>The breakdown of the black family structure in Durban townships and its psychological, social, political and organisational implications:</b> This is a joint research project (called the Natal Family Project) with the Psychology Department at UND.</p>	<p>M L Morris G Hayes L Ntsebeza</p>	<p>1988-1990</p>

Title and Short Description	Project Researchers	Duration
<p><b>Automation trends and the regional location of industry to Isithebe.</b> This is joint research undertaken with Prof D. Kaplan of the Economic History Department, UCT. The research examines regional location of industry in Isithebe.</p>	<p>M L Morris D Kaplan L Platsky</p>	1989-1990
<p><b>The Revival of Non-racial Trade Unions in South Africa after 1973:.</b> This is a concise book currently being written. It is aimed primarily, but not exclusively, at trade unionists and undergraduate students.</p>	<p>M L Morris A Erwin G Schreiner</p>	Ongoing
<p><b>Youth Centre Project:</b> Subsumes several projects</p>	<p>V Moller R Richards T Mthembu</p>	1988-1991
<p><b>Time Budget Study:</b> A survey analysis of weekday and weekend time use among black teenagers in 3 metropolitan areas (n=1200)</p>		1988-1991
<p><b>Profiles of Informal Black Youth Clubs:</b> Participant observation among social groups operating in Durban Townships</p>		1988-1991
<p><b>Venues for Black Youth to Meet</b> Case studies of existing venues in the Durban metropolitan area.</p>		1988-1991
<p><b>Perceived Utility of Neighbourhood Centres:</b> - Nationwide poll (omnibus inquiry) - Essay competition among black school children in collaboration with SABSWA (P Zulu)</p>		1988-1991
<p><b>YMCA Pinetown Youth Centre:</b> Commissioned feasibility study of establishing multi-racial youth centre</p>	<p>V Moller R Richards</p>	1989

Title and Short Description	Project Researchers	Duration
<b>Quality of Life of Black Unemployed Youth</b> Part of a larger project - see below:	V Moller	1988-1991
<b>Quality of Life of Black Unemployed:</b> Nationwide enquiry into perceived situations of township unemployed using qualitative and quantitative survey approach.	V Moller	1986-1990
<b>The Politics of Co-optation and of Non-Collaboration:</b> A study of African elite perceptions of co-optive domination, identifying and analysing reactions to the co-optive aspects of state reform policy. A Ph.D Thesis.	P Zulu	1989-1990
<b>The African Family in Natal:</b> An impact of political factors on the family, particularly detentions and imprisonment.	P M Zulu B Mlambo	1989
<b>Political Conflict and Unrest in the Durban/Pietermaritzburg Regions:</b> An analysis of underlying factors.	P M Zulu	1989



Title and Short Description	Project Researchers	Duration
<p><b>Indicator Project South Africa</b></p> <p>An applied research and publishing unit which monitors a wide range of socio-political and economic developments in Southern Africa. Offers an information service to the private and public sectors, with an emphasis on statistical indicators, data trends and policy-directed analysis. Two publication series:</p>	<p>G W Howe M Berkowitz M Bennett R Evans V Makanjee D Quin</p>	<p>1982-1989 Ongoing</p>
<p>(1) Indicator SA Quarterly Report</p>		
<p>- a journal divided into five interdisciplinary research monitors;</p>		
<p>(2) Indicator SA Issue Focus</p>		
<p>- special reports on major conflict issues in South African society.</p>		
<p>Occasional seminars and publication launches are organised for subscribers.</p>		

## IV - 1988

### 4.1 Journal Articles in International Academic Journals

- May, J.D., 'Differentiation and inequality in the Bantustans: Evidence from KwaZulu', *Social Dynamics*, Vol 13, No. 2, pp. 1-13, 1987 (published 1988).
- Krige, D.J., 'The prospects for informal small businesses in KwaMashu', *Development Southern Africa*, Vol 5, No. 2, pp. 168-85, 1988.
- Lund, F.J., 'State restructuring of welfare', *Transformation*, Vol 6, pp. 22-37, 1988.
- Møller, V., 'Quality of life in retirement: A case study of Zulu return migrants', *Social Indicators Research*, Vol 20, No. 6, pp. 621-58, 1988.
- Møller, V., 'The relevance of personal domain satisfaction for the quality of life in South Africa', *South African Journal of Psychology*, Vol 18, No. 3, pp. 69-75, 1988.
- Morris, M.L., 'Social history and the transition to capitalism in the South African countryside', *Review of African Political Economy*, Vol 14, pp. 60-72, 1988.
- Morris, M.L. and V. Padayachee, 'State reform policy in South Africa', *Transformation*, Vol 7, pp. 1-26, 1988.

### 4.2 Other Journal Articles

- Mare, G., 'Inkatha: by the grace of the Nationalist Government', *S A Labour Bulletin*, Part 1, pp. 63-73, 1988.
- Mare, G., 'Inkatha: by the grace of the Nationalist Government', *S A Labour Bulletin*, Part 2, pp. 64-74, 1988.
- Mare, G., 'The Natal Indaba: Is it too late to participate?', *Work in Progress*, Vol 56/57, pp. 71-3, 1988.
- Møller, V., 'Attitudes towards institutional care for the elderly: the significance of professionalism values', *The Social Work Practitioner/Researcher*, Vol 1, No. 4, pp. 34-40, 1988.
- Møller, V., 'Black South Africans' perceptions of financial security in retirement', *Sanlam Pensions Review 1987*, pp. 16-23, published 1988.
- Morris, M.L., 'Redistributive reform: WHAM, ban, thank you Malan', *Political Conflict in SA, Indicator South Africa Issue Focus*, Special Focus, pp. 107-110, 1988.
- Zulu, P.M., 'An anatomy of mine violence', *Optima*, In press, 1988.

### Contributions from Indicator SA

- Bennett, M. and D. Quin, 'Conflict precursors and processes: national trends 1984-1988', *Indicator South Africa (Issue Focus)*, pp. 7-18, 1988.
- Bennett, M., 'Organising the President's men', *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 5, No. 2, pp. 67-70, 1988.
- Bennett, M., 'Stayaway strikes in the 1980s: Part II', *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 5, No. 3, pp. 72-3, 1988.
- Bennett, M., 'UWUSA: tied to the last outpost', *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 5, No. 3, pp. 75-9, 1988.
- Booth, D., 'KwaZulu/Natal a strategic divide: townships on contested terrain', *Indicator South Africa (Issue Focus)*, pp. 73-80, 1988.
- Booth, D. and D. Mbona, 'Leisure relations on the beach', *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 5, No. 3, pp. 39-41, 1988.
- Cross, C., 'God said a fire not a flood next time', *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 5, No. 3, pp. 53-7, 1988.
- Evans, R., 'BLAs: bread-and-blood politics', *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 5, No. 4, pp. 51-6, 1988.

- Makanjee, V., 'The first 'homeland': self-rule, or failed experiment?', *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 5, No. 2, pp. 43-7, 1988.
- Makenjee, V., 'Goin' down in the flood', *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 5, No. 3, pp. 58-60, 1988.
- Makenjee, V., 'Bophuthatswana: bordering on no-man's land', *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 5, No. 4, pp. 39-44, 1988.
- Makenjee, V., 'Apartheid's satellites: from urban to rural revolt', *Indicator South Africa (Issue Focus)*, pp. 73-80, 1988.
- Mare, G., 'A regional debate revisited', *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 5, No. 2, pp. 31-2, 1988.
- May, J.D., 'Through the looking glass: the Indaba and development', *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 5, No. 3, pp. 33-8, 1988.
- May, J.D. and J. Natrass, 'The equity equation', *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 5, No. 2, pp. 24-7, 1988.
- Quin, D., 'The renewed emergency: unrest chronology', *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 5, No. 2, pp. 16-9, 1988.
- Quin, D., 'Opposition feuds, state crackdown: unrest chronology', *Indicator South Africa*, Vol 5, No. 3, pp. 46-69, 1988.
- Zulu, P., 'The alternative: post-apartheid visions', *Indicator SA (Issue Focus)*, pp. 117-21, 1988.

### **Publications from Indicator SA**

*Indicator South Africa: The Barometer of Social Trends*. Quarterly Report series divided into political, economic, rural and regional, urban and industrial monitors. Editor: G.W. Howe. Durban: Indicator Project South Africa, Centre for Social and Development Studies, 1988.

Editions in 1988:

*Indicator SA*, Volume Five, Number Two, Summer 1988: 80pp.

*Indicator SA*, Volume Five, Number Three, Autumn/Winter 1988: 80pp.

*Indicator SA*, Volume Five, Number Four, Spring 1988: 80pp.

Availability:

Single backcopies are available at R25 per quarterly report. Subscription rate for individuals is R150 per annum for quarterly reports and two issue focuses. Order publications by direct mail. Make payment out to Indicator Project South Africa, University of Natal, King George V Avenue, Durban 4001, South Africa.

*Indicator South Africa: Issue Focus*. Occasional series on topical socio-political issues. Durban: Indicator Project South Africa, Centre for Social and Development Studies, 1988.

Editions in 1988:

*Political Conflict in South Africa: Data Trends 1984-1988*. Research Co-ordinators: M Bennett and D Quin. December 1988: 224pp. Cost: R50.

(\*Further subscription information and index available on request.)

### **4.3 Whole Books or Monographs Published by International Publishers**

Cross, C.R., *Towards Freehold: Options for Land and Development in South Africa's Black Rural Areas*, C.R. Cross and R.J. Haines (eds), Juta: Cape Town, 1988.

Natrrass, J., *The South African Economy: Its Growth and Change*, J. Natrrass (ed), Oxford University: Cape Town, 1988.

#### 4.4 Contributions to Books Published by International Publishers

- Cross, C.R., 'Introduction: land reform and the rural black economy in South Africa', in C.R. Cross and R.J. Haines (eds), *Towards Freehold: Options for Land and Development in South Africa's Black Rural Areas*, Juta: Cape Town, 1988.
- Cross, C.R. and R. Haines, 'An historical overview of land policy and tenure in South Africa's black areas', in C.R. Cross and R.J. Haines (eds), *Towards Freehold: Options for Land and Development in South Africa's Black Rural Areas*, Juta: Cape Town, 1988.
- Cross, C.R., 'Credit, mortgage, and savings: what does rural agriculture need to succeed?', C.R. Cross and R.J. Haines (eds), *Towards Freehold: Options for Land and Development in South Africa's Black Rural Areas*, Juta: Cape Town, 1988.
- Cross, C.R., 'Freehold in the "homelands": what are the real constraints', C.R. Cross and R.J. Haines (eds), *Towards Freehold: Options for Land and Development in South Africa's Black Rural Areas*, Juta: Cape Town, 1988.
- Cross, C.R., 'Informal freehold and the free market: reply to Louw', C.R. Cross and R.J. Haines (eds), *Towards Freehold: Options for Land and Development in South Africa's Black Rural Areas*, Juta: Cape Town, 1988.
- Evans, R., 'Black land in white Natal: how to set up a bureaucratic impasse', C.R. Cross and R.J. Haines (eds), *Towards Freehold: Options for Land and Development in South Africa's Black Rural Areas*, Juta: Cape Town, 1988.
- May, J.D., 'The economics of the black states', J. Natrrass (ed), *The South African Economy its Growth and Change*, Oxford University Press: Cape Town, 1988.
- Møller, V., 'Some thoughts on black urbanization after the abolition of influx control', C.R. Cross and R.J. Haines (eds), *Towards Freehold: Options for Land and Development in South Africa's Black Rural Areas*, Juta: Cape Town, pp. 146-57, 1988.
- Møller, V., 'Black South Africans' perceptions of financial security in retirement', S. Bergman, G. Naegele and W. Tokarski (eds), *Early Retirement Approaches and Variations, An International Perspective*, JDC-Brookdale Institute: Jerusalem /Kassel/University: Germany, 1988.
- Morris, M.L. and A. Erwin, 'Trade Unionization in South Africa', J. Natrrass (ed), *The South African Economy its Growth and Change*, Oxford University: Cape Town, 1988.
- Natrrass, N. and C. Jenkins, 'The Role of the State', J. Natrrass (ed), *The South African Economy its Growth and Change*, Oxford University: Cape Town, 1988.
- Stavrou, S., 'Growth and Change in South Africa - An Overview', J. Natrrass (ed), *The South African Economy its Growth and Change*, Oxford University: Cape Town, 1988.
- Zulu, P.M., 'Internal resistance movements', P.L. Berger and B. Godsell (eds), *A Future South Africa: Visions, Strategies and Realities*, Tafelberg Human and Rousseau, 1988.
- Zulu, P.M., 'The Inadequacy of reform: land and the Freedom Charter', C.R. Cross and R.J. Haines (eds), *Towards Freehold: Options for Land and Development in South Africa's Black Rural Areas*, Juta: Cape Town, 1988.

#### 4.5 Papers given at International Conferences

- May, J.D., 'Socio-economic differentiation and Apartheid: Inequalities within the Bantustans of South Africa with specific reference to KwaZulu', 7th World Congress for Rural Sociology, Bologna Italy, 1988.
- Morris, M.L. and V. Padayachee, 'State reform policy in South Africa', Canadian Association of African Studies, Kingston Canada, 1988.
- Stavrou, S.E., 'The restructuring of agrarian capitalism in South Africa after 1950', 7th World Congress for Rural Sociology, Bologna Italy, 1988.
- Stavrou, S.E.; D.Z. Mbona, X.S. Yokwe and C.F. Mbona, 'A preliminary study of an informal rural settlement', 7th World Congress for Rural Sociology, Bologna Italy, 1988.
- Zulu, P.M., 'Strategic Objectives for National Manpower Development in South Africa: A Challenge For Change', International Labour Organisation, Harare, 1989.

#### 4.6 Papers given at National Conferences

- Krige, D.J., 'Black access to basic needs in Natal', University of Natal Seminar on Socially Aware Research, Durban, 1988.
- Krige, D.J., 'Health care for blacks in Natal', Rural Health Conference, Melmoth, 1988.
- Krige, D.J., 'The use of government statistics and data', University of Durban-Westville Seminar on Comparative Methodology of Natal Research Units, Durban, 1988.
- Lund, F.J., 'Will private hands do public tasks? Privatisation and welfare in South Africa', 19th Annual Congress of the Association for Sociology in Southern Africa, Durban, 1988.
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