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REPORT AND PUBLICATIONS LIST
CENTRE FOR APPLIED SOCIAL SCIENCES
AND
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES UNIT

December 1987

CENTRE FOR APPLIED SOCIAL SCIENCES

SENTRUM VIR TOEGEPASTE MAATSKAPLIKE WETENSKAPPE

UNIVERSITY OF NATAL

DURBAN

CENTRE FOR APPLIED SOCIAL SCIENCES
AND
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES UNIT
REPORT AND PUBLICATIONS LIST

DECEMBER 1987

The Centre for Applied Social Sciences and Development Studies Unit will be operating under a new name as of 8 March 1988.

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PREFACE

In the period covered in this report (January 1, 1987 to December 31, 1987) the Centre for Applied Social Sciences underwent a number of personnel changes.

The Centre operated without a Director after Professor Lawrence Schlemmer left at the end of 1986 to take up a position elsewhere. He had served in the Centre since 1964 and became Director in 1972. Under Professor Schlemmer's direction the Centre expanded its functions and gained local and international recognition for its research activities.

In December 22, 1987 the Development Studies Unit (DSU) within the Centre lost its Director, Professor Jill Nattrass, in a tragic car accident. Centre staff are sad to lose a colleague and a dynamic and capable academic leader.

Following the departure of its Director at the end of 1986, the Centre for Applied Social Sciences incorporating the Development Studies Unit, was subject to a routine review. The main recommendation emerging from this review was that CASS and DSU, which had previously been operating de facto as autonomous sections in the Faculty of Social Sciences, should be formally reintegrated under one directorship. In December 1987 the vacant post of Director of CASS and DSU was advertised.

It is envisaged that the reorganisation of the Centre will come into effect in early 1988, and by the time this report is circulated CASS and DSU will be operating as an integrated research department under a new name: Centre for Social and Development Studies (CSDS).

The following section gives a description of the Centre's organisational structure and its teaching and research programme for the period January 1 to December 31, 1987. Where changes are to be implemented in the near future this is indicated.

I. ACTIVITIES OF THE CENTRE IN 1987

The Centre for Applied Social Sciences (CASS) including the Development Studies Unit (DSU) is a multi-disciplinary research and teaching department within the Faculty of Social Science in the University of Natal, on the Durban campus.

1.1 CASS

The Centre for Applied Social Sciences (CASS), formerly the Institute for Social Research, has been operating since 1954. CASS's main activity is in the field of applied and basic social research. Studies are undertaken by individual members of staff and by research teams under the supervision of the Director and senior members of staff. Since its establishment CASS has been approached by a wide range of organisations which have wished to sponsor projects related to various issues in South African life such as industrial and intergroup relations, work attitudes, housing environments, community needs, black advancement, quality of life, political attitudes and opinions, and development studies of various kinds. The results of studies undertaken in CASS are disseminated to sponsors and the interested public through CASS's publication service. A list of current projects appears under III below.

1.2 DSU

Since 1982 the Development Studies Unit (DSU), headed by the late Professor Jill Nattrass, has been operative as an autonomous sub-department in the Centre. DSU aims at providing a focus for the concentration of development efforts on the Third World environment in South and Southern Africa. DSU undertakes research into the development needs of communities and regions in Southern Africa, motivation and organisation for urban and rural development, and evaluates practical alternative strategies for development.

Section IV below lists DSU's ongoing research projects for the year ended 1987.

1.3 A Publication Service for the General Public

CASS and DSU are widely known for their publishing activity. CASS has made available to the public for purchase more than 400 titles covering numerous topical issues in South African society. Publications series include research reports, communications, fact papers, monographs and occasional papers, conference proceedings and journal articles. Similarly, since its inception DSU has made over 150 titles available to interested organisations and individuals.

1.4 Teaching in Applied Social Sciences and Development Studies

A description of CASS's teaching programme in the year under review is as follows:

CASS provides training in what may be broadly described as socio-economic development at the postgraduate level. A two year part-time or one year full-time Honours Degree and Postgraduate Diploma in Applied Social Sciences are offered to persons who hold a suitable degree in social sciences. The courses introduce students to theoretical and practical issues in social and economic development in society generally and in organisational and community settings, offer advanced research training, and training in the evaluation of social and development programmes. Students also participate in practical research tasks in the field of development and change. The courses are designed to prepare students for developmentally-oriented work and research in voluntary organisations, in industry, in the civil service and in community programmes of various kinds. The Honours Programme and the Diploma cover the same fields, but the Honours course is in greater depth. CASS also offers to suitably qualified students a Masters and Doctorate in Social Sciences.

During the review period DSU offered course work towards the Masters Degree, specialising in Development Studies. DSU contributed to the teaching programmes in CASS generally and vice-versa.

1.5 Maurice Webb Race Relations Unit

In 1984, the Maurice Webb Trust endowed a Senior Fellowship in Race Relations. The Unit undertakes research and publishes specifically in the field of race relations and problems surrounding the issue of race in South Africa. During the year under review the Unit introduced an apprenticeship programme specially designed to train black social researchers. Maurice Webb Race Relations Unit research projects and publications are listed with CASS projects and publications under Sections III and V below.

1.6 The Rural-Urban Studies Unit

This project was launched under the auspices of DSU by the late Professor Jill Natrass in 1983 to study the dynamics of the linkage between urban and rural areas. The major publications emerging from this project are listed with DSU publications and on p. 18.

1.7 The Communication Role of CASS and DSU

The Centre is well-known for its interest and participation in community and national areas of concern. The Centre also provides a forum for the discussion of current issues by convening workshops and seminars for members of the academic community and practitioners in the field. During 1987 members of staff in CASS and DSU served as consultants to and expert advisors on a wide range of industrial, civic, political, planning and research bodies. CASS staff also provided supervision for research personnel attached to community organisations. As in other years University departments and practitioners continued to rely upon the Centre's expertise in solving practical and theoretical research problems.

1.8 Monitoring Service provided by the Centre: INDICATOR SA

A Data Resource Unit was established in 1983 within the Centre which aims to collect and analyse indicators of social change and development in South African society. The monitoring tasks of the Indicator Project include newspapers and media analyses, the collection of statistics on development in a wide range of organisational settings, regular systematic surveys of opinion, ad hoc surveys of crisis situations, chronologies of key events, and the presentations of scenarios of emergent socio-political conditions in South Africa. The work of the Indicator Project currently also involves original research by a team of 4 to 5 project researchers. The results of the Unit's monitoring studies are distributed to a subscriber-panel and to interested individuals at quarterly intervals, under the title of INDICATOR SA.

1.9 The Community Service Training Programme

The Community Service Training Programme, initiated within the Centre in September 1983, offers a certificate course designed to assist experienced administrators and community workers to acquire the theoretical knowledge and practical skills for development and programme administration. The first intake of 35 participant students was enrolled in March 1984. A similar number were enrolled for the following three years. The training consists of one year of full-time training at the University of Natal, followed by a further year of field attachment in the case of the community development stream. Course modules have been specifically designed to meet local requirements and are subject to ongoing evaluation. The project is sponsored by an overseas foundation.

In 1988 the Community Service Training Programme will operate under the auspices of the Social Work Department in the Faculty of Social Science. However, staff in the Centre will continue to contribute to the programme.

II THE ORGANISATIONAL STRUCTURE OF THE CENTRE IN DECEMBER 1987

- 2.1 During the review period the Centre had the following posts which are full-time university positions:

PERMANENT STAFF

Centre for Applied Social Sciences

Director/Professor:	Vacant
Senior Research Fellow/ Senior Lecturer:	Dr V Moller (Acting Director)
Maurice Webb Senior Fellow in Race Relations:	P Zulu
Research Fellow/Lecturer:	F Lund
Junior Research Fellow/ Junior Lecturer:	P G Mare
Technician (Data processing and computer work):	E de Groot
Secretary/Senior Administrative Assistant:	N Wells
Typist/Administrative Assistant:	M A Strydom
Part-time Administrative Assistant:	G Malcolm-Smith
Office Assistant:	M Mkhize

CONTRACT STAFF EMPLOYED IN THE CENTRE DURING 1987

Contract research staff:

	M Bennett
(Part-time Promotions Coordinator)	M Berkowitz T Coughlin C Cross D Dlamini R Evans P Geerdts
(Editor Indicator SA)	G Howe V Makanjee S Ngidi D Quin K Roberts
(Part-time) (Community Service Training Project Coordinator)	E Russell
(Part-time)	Dr G Smith G Stewart L Venter

Contract Administrative Staff:

C Harrington
P Issacs
L Cilliers
D Sperring

DEVELOPMENT STUDIES UNIT

Professor of Development Studies	Professor J Natrass (until her death on 22/12/87)
Research Fellow/Lecturer	Dr M Morris
HSRC Research Fellow	J May
Contract Research Fellow (Part-time)	E Ardington
Contract Junior Research Fellows	D Krige
Contract Technical Assistant	D Perkins
Secretary/Senior Administrative Assistant	B Duffy
Contract Typist	L Anderson
Contract Clerical Assistant	C Trzcinski
Part-time Library Assistant	D Mbona
	G Pegram

The Acting Director and the Professor of Development Studies are members of the Senate of the University. Permanent academic staff in CASS and DSU are members of the Durban Executive Sub-Committee of the Faculty of Social Science.

CASS's accommodation and physical resources consist of 17 offices, a small library, a seminar room, a tea kitchen, a storeroom, word processors and printers, computer terminal, a camera, tape recorders, vehicle (Community Service Training Programme) and photocopiers. DSU has an office complex with similar resources housed separately. The Indicator Project has one large open-plan office and two small offices housed separately.

2.2 FINANCE:

CASS, as with any department, has free accommodation at the University, and in addition, telephone and postage costs are borne by the University. The University contributes the salaries and the usual additional benefits connected with all permanent posts. In addition, a small departmental grant and a library grant are received from the University. DSU is funded on a similar basis.

Funds for undertaking research, for the purchase of research equipment and the employment of ad hoc research staff have to be obtained by the Centre itself, mainly in the form of grants for particular projects. At the end of 1987 the Centre, including DSU, had somewhat over R200 000 for purposes of conducting research, most of which was tied to projects. Projects are, however, costed in such a way as to provide for a modest accumulation of money to purchase equipment and maintain continuity. The Centre's funds are administered by the University Finance Office.

III LIST OF PROJECTS ONGOING IN THE CENTRE FOR APPLIED SOCIAL SCIENCES OVER THE 12 MONTHS UP TO 31/12/87.

- 3.1 Durban Metropolitan Recreation Survey Update.
Prof. L. Schlemmer.
Sponsor: Town and Regional Planning Commission, Natal Provincial Administration (Completed 1987)
- 3.2 A Baseline Study of Quality of Life in South Africa and the Standardisation of an Instrument for the Measurement of Quality of Life.
Prof. L. Schlemmer and Dr. Valerie Moller with a Committee composed of personnel from the Human Sciences Research Council and the Cooperative Scientific Programmes of the Council for Scientific and Industrial Research.
Sponsors: Human Sciences Research Council, Cooperative Scientific Programmes of the Council for Scientific and Industrial Research and the Urban Foundation (Published 1987)
- 3.3 Community, Land and Development in KwaZulu: An Empirical Study of Values, Organisation and Tenure.
Miss. C.R. Cross
Sponsor: Dept. of Cooperation and Development (Completed 1985, further research articles appeared in 1986 and 1987).
- 3.4 A Study of Needs and Attitudes in Relation to Local Government in Greater Durban.
Prof. L. Schlemmer, Diana Haycock, Penelope Geerds and assistants
Sponsor: Durban City Council (First report completed in 1986, further reports in preparation)
- 3.5 The Development of Training Methods in Community Organisation and Development Administration
Prof. L. Schlemmer, Mr Edward Russell, Dr George Smith and various members of staff
Sponsor: Konrad Adenauer Foundation (Ongoing) As of 1988 this project will fall under the auspices of the Social Work Department of the University of Natal.
- 3.6 Basic Values and the Development Potential of Natal/KwaZulu
Prof. L. Schlemmer and Ms. Penelope Geerds
Sponsor: Town and Regional Planning Commission, Natal Provincial Administration (Ongoing)
- 3.7 An Inquiry into the University of Natal's Communication with the Wider Community.
Prof. L. Schlemmer, Dr. V. Moller, and Mrs Trudy Coughlin
Sponsor: University of Natal (Completed 1987).
- 3.8 A Study of Community Issues on the South Coast.
Dr. V. Moller, Mr Edward Russell, and Mr Dionis Dlamini
Sponsor: A private company (Completed 1987).

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Sponsor: University of Natal (Completed 1987).
- 3.8 A Study of Community Issues on the South Coast.
Dr. V. Moller, Mr Edward Russell, and Mr Dionis Dlamini
Sponsor: A private company (Completed 1987).

- 3.9 Attitudes toward the Introduction of an Educare Training Programme at an Old Age Centre in a Durban Township.
Dr V. Moller and various members of staff and students in the Centre and the Department of Social Work, University of Natal
Sponsor: A community agency and the Human Sciences Research Council (Ongoing)
- 3.10 The Politics of Co-optation and Boycott.
Mr. P. Zulu
Sponsor: University of Natal (Ongoing)
- 3.11 South Africa Beyond Apartheid:
Political Conflict and Unrest in African Townships - Specific focus on Pietermaritzburg.
Mr. P. Zulu and Mr. S. Ngidi
Sponsor: Anglo American Chairman's Fund (Ongoing)
- 3.12 South Africa Beyond Apartheid:
The Role of the National Party Government.
Prof. L. Schlemmer and Ms. K. Roberts
Sponsor: Anglo American Chairman's Fund (Completed 1987).
- 3.13 South Africa Beyond Apartheid:
The Role of Inkatha and "Homeland" Organisations in Change.
Prof. L. Schlemmer and Ms. V. Cadman
Sponsor: Anglo American Chairman's Fund and various American Foundations (Completed 1987)
- 3.14 An Investigation of the Marginalisation of Black Communities in Administrative Natal - Case Studies.
Dr. V. Moller and Mr. R. Evans
Sponsor: Town and Regional Planning Commission, Natal Provincial Administration (Initial requirements of the project completed October 1987. Further work ongoing in 1988).
- 3.15 Investigation into the Socio-Economic Effects of Water Restrictions on Industries and Local Governments.
Prof. L. Schlemmer, Mrs G. Stewart and Mrs J. Wittle
Sponsor: Water Research Commission (Ongoing)
- 3.16 Comparative Analysis of Selected Community Health Schemes in South Africa.
Ms F J Lund
Sponsor: Natal University Research Fund. (Completed as a Masters thesis 1987)
- 3.17 A Critical Analysis of Social Welfare, Social Security and Population Development Programmes.
Ms F J Lund
Sponsor: Internal
- 3.18 The Public Library as a Community Service in a Developing Country: A case study of Molepolole, Botswana.
Ms T Nkabinde, Ms F Lund and Mr P Zulu.
Sponsors: Natal University Research Fund and Internal Funding.

- 3.19 Deracialization in the South African Economy.
Mr P Zulu and Mr S Ngidi.
Sponsor: NAFCOC
- 3.20 Socialisation in Different Religious Groups in South Africa.
Prof. Th Hanf of the Arnold Bergstraesser Institute, Freiburg,
Germany and Dr V Moller.
Sponsor: Overseas research organisation. (Ongoing)
- 3.21 The Quality of Life of Unemployed Black South Africans
Dr V Moller
Sponsor: HSRC (Ongoing)
- 3.22 The Natal/KwaZulu Indaba: A regional expression of 'extra
parliamentary' reform.
Mr G Mare.
Sponsor: Internal (Ongoing)
- 3.23 A Resource and Documentation Study of Inkatha.
Mr G Mare
Sponsor: Internal (Ongoing)
- 3.24 Issues and organisation of African traders in the region.
Mr G Mare and Mr B Nzimande, Psychology Department.
Sponsor: Internal (Ongoing)
- 3.25 Personal Experience of the Natal Floods and Disaster Relief in a
Peri-urban Area outside Durban.
Ms R C Cross
Sponsor: Internal Funding

IV LIST OF ONGOING RESEARCH PROJECTS IN THE DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
RESEARCH UNIT AS AT 31 DECEMBER 1987

- 4.1 The Socio-Economic Dynamics of a Rural African Community, E M Ardington, sponsored by the Human Sciences Research Council.
- 4.2 The Quality of Life in KwaZulu, E M Ardington, sponsored by the Human Sciences Research Council.
- 4.3 A Study of the Relationship between Migrant Labour, Rural Incomes and Child Nutrition in the Rural Area of Nkandla in KwaZulu, C A Gibson, sponsored by the Anglo American Chairman's Fund.
- 4.4 Changing Patterns of Urbanisation in Natal and KwaZulu (with a view to predicting future trends), D Jeffery, sponsored by the Department of Economic Affairs, KwaZulu Government.
- 4.5 Income Indicators of Spatial Differentials in Access to Basic Needs in KwaZulu, D Perkins, sponsored by Department of Economic Affairs, KwaZulu Government.
- 4.6 Small Formal Business, initiated by Prof J Natrass and continued by N J Natrass, sponsored by the Natal Town and Regional Planning Commission.
- 4.7 Factors Determining Rural/Urban Migration in the Natal KwaZulu Region and its Impact on Lifestyles in Rural KwaZulu - Establishment of a Database, Differentiation and Inequality, Out-migration and the Incidence, Magnitude and Determinants of the Size of Remittances, and the Restructuring the KwaZulu/Natal Regional Economy, initiated by Prof J Natrass and continued by J D May.
- 4.8 A Study to Discover the Links Between the White Commercial Agricultural Sector and the Urban Labour Market, S E Stavrou, sponsored by the Human Sciences Research Council.
- 4.9 Black Access to Basic Needs in Administrative Natal, D J Krige, sponsored by the Human Sciences Research Council.
- 4.10 Telecommunication in Rural KwaZulu, S E Stavrou, sponsored by Telephone Manufacturers of South Africa (Pty) Ltd.
- 4.11 An Interpretation of Political Violence in Two Black Townships Near Durban, D Booth, sponsored by the Human Sciences Research Council.
- 4.12 A Socio-Economic Study of Recently Urbanised Families in Peri-Urban KwaZulu, J D May and S E Stavrou, sponsored by the Human Sciences Research Council.

- 4.13 Hostel Migrants, the Removal of Influx Control and the Potential for Urbanisation, D W Perkins, sponsored by the Human Sciences Research Council.
- 4.14 Social Organisation in Informal Settlements in Durban, D Booth, sponsored by the Human Sciences Research Council.
- 4.15 A Study of the Feasibility of the Establishment of Rural Villages in Natal, E M Ardington, sponsored by the Human Sciences Research Council.
- 4.16 The Potential for Change in Tribal Land Tenure Structures in Urban and Peri-Urban Areas: Settlement Patterns Around Isithebe, A Crouch, sponsored by the Human Sciences Research Council.
- 4.17 Spatial Mobility in an Informal Settlement near Durban, initiated by Prof J Natrass and Z Mpanza and continued by N J Natrass, sponsored by the Human Sciences Research Council.
- 4.18 Socio-Economic Factors in Development in KwaZulu, J D May and D W Perkins, sponsored by the KwaZulu Finance and Investment Corporation.
- 4.19 State and Capital's Strategies for Restructuring Soci-Economic Development, Dr M L Morris, sponsored by Labour and Economic Research Centre and University of Natal.
- 4.20 The Disintegration of the Family Structure in Black Townships in Durban, Dr M L Morris with G Hayes, Department of Psychology, sponsored by Oxfam, Canada.
- 4.21 Technology in the Automobile Industry, Dr M L Morris, sponsored by Friedrich Ebert Stifting.

1987 PUBLICATIONS - CENTRE FOR APPLIED SOCIAL SCIENCES

- Cross, C.R. Agricultural Lending into the Reserves: Some World Bank Theory and Some Ground-Level Practice. Paper presented at Workshop on the South African Agrarian Question: Past, Present, and Future, held at the University of the Witwatersrand 22-24 May 1987, pp 32.
Document and Memorandum Series.
- Cross, C.R. "The Land Question in KwaZulu: Is Land Reform Necessary?" in Development Southern Africa 4 (3) 1987, pp 428-451.
Journal Article.
- Cross, C.R. Informal Credit - Or, How Does A Rural Community Capitalize Itself? Community Service Training Programme, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1987, pp 38.
Document and Memorandum Series.
- Cross, C.R. Comments on Private Sector Council on Urbanization Working Document on Land Reform. Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1987, pp 14.
Document and Memorandum Series. (Strictly Confidential)
- Cross, C.R. and Preston-Whyte E.M. Tenancy and Black Freehold: Dimensions of History and Authority in Natal. Paper presented to the Eighteenth Annual Congress of the Association for Sociology in Southern Africa, 30 June - 2 July, 1987, pp 26.
Document and Memorandum Series.
- Evans, R.J. "Black Land in White Natal: Administrative constraints on land reform", in Development Southern Africa 4 (3) 1987, pp 452-458.
Journal Article.
- Haines, R.J. and Cross C.R. Tenure and the Decline of Black Farming: Some Questions for Re-Analysis. Paper presented at the Workshop on the South African Agrarian Question: Past, Present and Future, held at the University of the Witwatersrand, 22-24 May 1987, pp 8.
Document and Memorandum Series.
- Mare, G. Tradition and Control: the presence of the past in Natal. Paper for conference on the Cultural Implications of Apartheid in Southern Africa, Paris, December 1987, pp 18.
Document and Memorandum Series.

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- Mare, G. Mixed, Capitalist and Free: the aims of the "Natal Option", in Glenn Moss and Ingrid Obery (eds) South African Review 4. Johannesburg: Ravan, and Southern African Research Service 1987, pp 508-523.
Other Publications.
- Mare, G. "KwaZulu/Natal Indaba: Regional rule for Inkatha", in Work in Progress, 46, 1987, pp 7-12.
Journal Article.
- Mare, G. "Political realities underlying the Indaba", in Natal/KwaZulu: present realities future hopes. Papers presented for a conference held at the University of Natal, Durban, 1987, pp 59-66.
Document and Memorandum Series.
- Mare, G. and Hamilton G. An Appetite for Power: Buthelezi's Inkatha and South Africa. Johannesburg: Ravan; Bloomington and Indianapolis: Indiana University Press, 1987, pp 261.
Other Publications.
- Mare, G. and Hamilton G. "Human relations not labour relations" : Agricultural restructuring and The Ngotshe Cooperation Agreement", in Africa Perspective, Vol 1 (new series) (5 & 6) December 1987, pp 25-45.
Journal Article.
- Mare, G. and Hamilton G. "Inkatha and Labour Control on Natal Farms : The Ngotshe Cooperation Agreement". Paper presented at conference on the Agrarian Question in South Africa held at the University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, 1987, pp 18.
- Moller, V. Research into Community Needs and Priorities: An Overview. Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, June 1987, pp 72.
Research Report Series. (Confidential)
- Moller, V. Quality of Life in Retirement: A Case Study of Zulu Return Migration. Paper presented at the 18th Annual Congress of the Association for Sociology in Southern Africa, Cape Town, 29 June - 2 July, 1987, pp 39.
Research Report Series.
- Moller, V. "Black South Africans' Perceptions of Retirement", in Sanlam Pensions Review 1987, pp 17-23.
Journal Article.
- Moller, V. and Schlemmer L. South African Quality of Life: A Research Note, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1987, pp 16.
Document and Memorandum Series.

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- Moller, V., Schlemmer, L. and Coughlin T. **The University of Natal's Communication with Sections of the Wider Community - A Survey Evaluation.** Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, pp 73. Research Report Series. (Restricted circulation)
- Moller, V., Schlemmer, L. and du Toit S.H.C. **Quality of Life in South Africa: Measurement and analysis.** Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council, 134 Pretorius Street, Pretoria 0001. HSRC Report S-167, 1987.
Other Publications.
- Ngidi, S. and Zulu P. **Extra-Parliamentary Groupings: Ideology, Aims and Strategy.** Maurice Webb Race Relations Unit, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban. 1987, pp 23.
Document and Memorandum Series.
- Russell, E.M., Moller V. and Dlamini D. **Brief Report on Pilot Study of Community Needs on the Natal South Coast. Community Service Training Programme,** Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1987, pp 12.
Research Report Series.
- Schlemmer, L. and Roberts K. **South Africa's National Party Government.** Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1987, pp 21.
Document and Memorandum Series.
- Zulu, P. **Black Advancement and Corporate Social Responsibility: Myths and Realities.** Paper presented at the Brown Group, Rob Roy Hotel, Hillcrest 7.5.87.
Document and Memorandum Series.
- Zulu, P. **South Africa Beyond Apartheid. Internal Resistance Movement.** Paper presented in Lisbon, Portugal, June 1987.
- Zulu, P. **Care of the Aged: The Need to Assess and Establish Priorities.** Maurice Webb Race Relations Unit, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, June 1987, pp 6.
Document and Memorandum Series.
- Zulu, P. **The Inadequacy of Reform: Land and the Freedom Charter in C. Cross and R. Hayson Towards Freehold Options for Land and Development in South Africa's Black Rural Areas.**
Other Publications.

1987 PUBLICATIONS - CENTRE FOR APPLIED SOCIAL SCIENCES

- Zulu, P. **Black Business and the Politico-Educational Challenges of the Nineties.** Paper presented at Nafoc Conference held in Johannesburg, July 1987.
- Zulu, P. **Internal Resistance Movements: Chapter in South Africa Beyond Apartheid.**
Other Publications.
- Zulu, P. **Black Political Movements. Organization and Strategies - A Theoretical Overview,** in B. Tlhagale and I. Mosala (eds) **Hammering Swords into Ploughshares.** Johannesburg: Skotaville Publishers, 1987, pp 215-224.
Other Publications.
- Zulu, P and Ngidi, S. **Extra-Parliamentary Groupings : Ideology, Aims and Strategy - Chapter in The South African Elections,** Human Sciences Research Council.
Other Publications.
- Zulu, P. and Oosthuizen G.C. **Religion and World Outlook.** Maurice Webb Race Relations Unit, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1987, pp 68.
Document and Memorandum Series.

1987 PUBLICATIONS - DEVELOPMENT STUDIES RESEARCH UNIT

- Ardington, E.M. Farm Villages in Natal - Socio-economic Implications for Farm Labour, Paper presented at AFRA Workshop on Rural and Farm Worker Communities, University of Natal, Pietermaritzburg, November 1987.
- Booth, D. "Fats" Thabani and the "Vulgar" Economist, : A Reply to Guy Woolford, Development Southern Africa, Vol. 4, No. 1, 1987, pp157-160.
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