# **1996 ANNUAL REPORT**

# CENTRE FOR SOCIAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

# University of Natal, Durban



The University of Natal is an equal opportunities, affirmative action University.

## **CENTRE FOR SOCIAL & DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

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# SCHOOL OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

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> CHOOL OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (INCORPORATING CSDS) UNIVERSITY OF NATAL DURBAN 4041 / SOUTH AFRICA

## **BRIEF INTRODUCTION TO THE CENTRE**

#### Mission

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The Centre for Social and Development Studies and the School of Development Studies, as a multi-disciplinary research and graduate teaching institution, sees its role as:

- being a catalyst in the process of socio-economic and political transition through the delivery of academically sound basic and comparative development research for policy makers, actors and the intellectual community involved in reconstruction in South Africa and the KwaZulu-Natal region;
- 2 building capacity to deal with development problems through its graduate teaching programme;
- 3 promoting affirmative action in terms of race and gender through the training and qualification of researchers.

#### New strategic direction

In 1996 a new strategic direction was adopted for CSDS, with the primary focus on research and teaching in Development Studies and Reconstruction Issues in South Africa. CSDS also formally linked up with the School of Development Studies which offers a Masters coursework programme and graduate research in Development Studies and draws on the specialist knowledge of the researchers in CSDS as well as the broader faculty of the University of Natal. PhD supervision in development studies is also offered through the School. In terms of its new direction CSDS aims to be the premier development institution in South Africa.

#### **Main activities**

The Centre is a multi-disciplinary research organisation within the University of Natal, strategically focusing on development and reconstruction issues. Research activities currently focus on the following areas: economic policy, international trade, welfare and social security, social policy, rural development, youth and gerontology, poverty and violence, industrial restructuring, quality of life and rural-urban linkages. The Indicator Project South Africa publishes the quarterly journal *INDICATOR SA*, a monitor of social change and development in Southern Africa. Indicator Press operated as an independent publishing house until it was closed at the end of 1996.

### A research centre

The work produced by the Centre for Social and Development Studies is widely known. Over the past decade more than 350 titles covering numerous topical issues in South African society have been made available to the public for purchase. Publication series include research reports, working papers, fact papers, monographs and occasional papers, conference proceedings, and journal articles.

The Centre also operates as a Resource Centre through its extensive library to provide socio-economic and other data, particularly on the KwaZulu-Natal region, for interested sectors within and outside the University.

CSDS is an integral part of the University of Natal and is financed in the same manner as other University departments. Funds for undertaking research, for the purchase of research equipment and the employment of contract research staff are raised by individual staff members.

2	STAFF	
Actir	ng Director and P	ofessor M L Morris BA (Hons) (Cape Town) PhD (Sussex)
Prof	essor	V Møller LicPhil (Zurich) PhD (Zurich)
Prof	essor	P M Zulu BA (Hons) Dipl Marketing Management (Unisa) PhD (Natal)
Senie	or Research Fello	<b>F J Lund</b> BSocSc (Cape Town) Dipl Comm Dev (Manchester) MSocSc (Natal)
Rese	arch Fellow	I Valodia BCom (Hons) (Natal) MSc (Lancaster)
Junio	or Research Fello	Z Patel Bsc (Hons) (Natal)
Senior Contract Research Staff		MA (Oxon)
		<b>R C Cross</b> BA (Antioch) MA (Michigan)

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	Dipl Datametrics (UNISA)
Administrative Assistant - Rural Urban Studies Prog	gramme S Klipp
Administrative Assistant - Quality of Life and RDP	Unit <b>M Lamprecht</b>
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Trainee Editor	N Mahlangu
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Administrative Staff

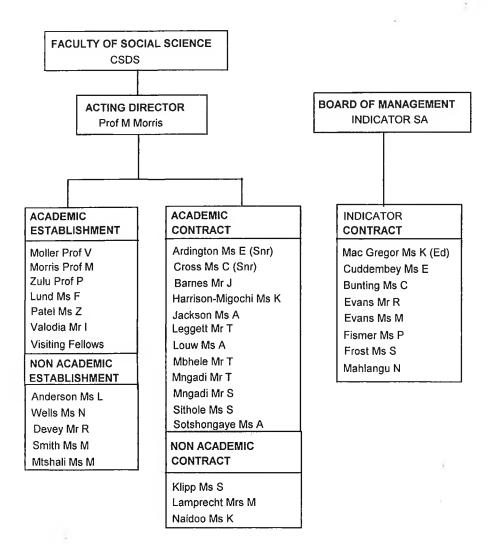
Dr W Munro MA (Cambridge) PhD (Yale) Dr R Nurick BSc (London) PhD (Imperial College) Dr H Dickow PhD (Freiburg)

CSDS ANNUAL REPORT 1996



Back Row, from left: Prof Mike Morris, Lesley Anderson, Justin Barnes <u>Third row</u>, from left: Jenny Pillay, Richard Devey, Karen Harrison-Migochi, Siyabonga Mngadi, Sarah Frost, Mandy Lamprecht <u>Second row</u>, from left: Maria Mtshali, Antoinette Louw, Amanda Jackson, Ted Leggett, Mary Smith, Catherine Cross, Themba Mbhele <u>Front row</u>, from left: Ayanda Sotshongaye, Nikki Wells, Kanagie Naidoo, Sharon Klipp, Kabelo Reid, Eyvonne Cuddumbey, Prof Valerie Møller, Tobias Mngadi

Absent: Imraan Valodia, Prof Paulus Zulu



Visiting Research Fellows:

Professor William Munro, Dr Robert Nurick and Dr Helga Dickow.

Economic development	Working on the manufacturing sector, <b>Mike Morris</b> was part of the consulting team producing the development vision and strategy for KwaZulu-Natal commissioned by the Ministry of Economic Affairs. <b>Imraan Valodia</b> analysed the relationship between trade policy and productivity in the South African manufacturing sector with the aid of a number of econometric models. He also examined the effect of trade liberalisation on women's employment in the South African manufacturing sector.
Environment	<b>Zarina Patel</b> was actively involved in Durban's Local Agenda 21 Programme which aims to develop an environmental strategy and action plan for the Durban Metropolitan Area based on the principles of sustainable development and community participation. As a member of the environmental group of the Cato Manor Development Association, she published her MSc thesis entitled: <i>The planning of Cato Manor:</i> <i>lessons for the reconstruction of South African cities.</i>
Gender	Francie Lund and Imraan Valodia were part of the Women's Budget initiative to examine the gender impact of key components of the government budget. Imraan Valodia's research analysed the impact of the budget on women's work while Francie Lund's focused on women's unpaid and low paid work as hidden costs in the health and welfare budgets.
Indicator SA	Indicator SA produced four issues each of the quarterlies: <i>Indicator SA</i> and <i>Crime and Conflict</i> . The <i>Indicator SA</i> articles, written by academics and policy makers from around the country, covered themes such as the Mandela personality cult, health policy debates, housing issues and problems around illegal immigrants. It also dealt with industrial, economic and development issues as well as local, regional and

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national government. Among many other topics, *Crime* and *Conflict* covered white collar crime, the National Crime Prevention Strategy and the activities of Pagad in the Cape.

Indicator Press published than nine books: Affirmative Action and Transformation; Down To Earth: Land Demand in the New South Africa; Changing Place Names; Racism, Xenophobia and Ethnic Conflict; Freedom in Our Lifetime; Political Economy and Identities in KwaZulu-Natal: Historical and Social Perspectives; Land, Labour and Livelihoods in Rural South Africa Volumes One and Two; and Perceptions of Development in KwaZulu-Natal: A subjective indicator study.

IndustrialMike Morris headed the KwaZulu-Natal IndustrialpolicyRestructuring Project to investigate the international<br/>competitiveness of manufacturing industry in<br/>KwaZulu-Natal in conjunction with Raphael<br/>Kaplinsky of the IDS at Sussex University and John<br/>Bessent of the University of Brighton. The project<br/>focused on a number of industrial pipelines - autos and<br/>components (under Justin Barnes), clothing (under<br/>Karen Harrison) and textiles (under Kabelo Reid).<br/>Also part of the project, Imraan Valodia investigated<br/>whether exporting is associated with efficiency gains.

Land policy

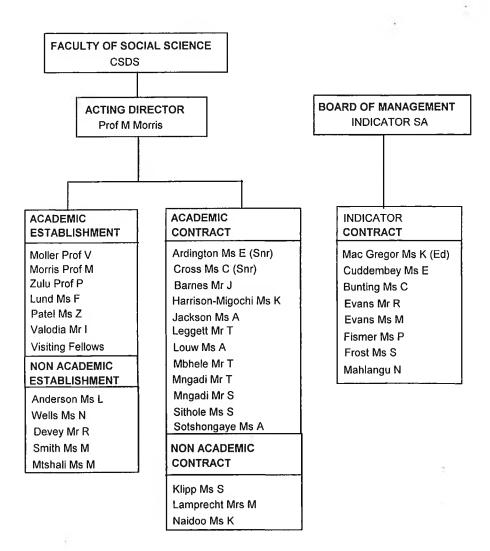
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Quality of life	Valerie Møller headed the Quality of Life and RDP Monitoring Unit to promote the measurement and analysis of social indicators and studies of quality of life of South Africans. The Unit initiated a number of projects dealing with quality of life trends, student quality of life, youth perspectives and quality of life issues among older women. It also investigated the impact of rural development on the quality of life of rural women, social reporting and perceptions of development in KZN, particularly perceptions of service delivery and popular contentment, happiness, identity and national pride. The Unit brought together South African academics to compile a Social Report on South Africa which will go to press in 1997.
Race relations	As head of the Maurice Webb Race Relations Unit, <b>Paulus Zulu</b> served on the Pontifical Academy in Rome and read a paper at the Academy on <i>Africa and</i> <i>Democracy</i> . He also served on the Advisory Forum of the Deputy State President.
Rural Development	<b>Catherine Cross</b> headed a policy research project looking into the relation between land reform and urbanisation for the Development Bank and the Land and Agricultural Policy Centre (LAPC), in co- operation with the University of Stellenbosch. The project explored the vital link between land demand and the large-scale demographic movement toward the cities, and put the case for peri-urban agriculture as the most effective way forward for land redistribution. The Second Interim Report was published as <i>Locating</i> <i>Productive Small Farmers: population shifts and land</i> <i>reform on the Eastern Seaboard</i> and has been circulated widely in policy circles.
;	Mike Morris and Justin Barnes undertook a research project for the LAPC on KwaZulu-Natal's rural institutional framework and local service delivery.
	<b>Francie Lund</b> was on the Management Committee of the South African Participatory Poverty Appraisal

which commissioned studies about especially rural poverty and development strategies.

	poverty and development strategies.
Rural Livelihoods	Several CSDS members of staff worked on a joint project to research rural livelihoods with international researchers Merle and Michael Lipton of IDS at Sussex University. <b>Libby Ardington</b> coordinated the KwaZulu-Natal part of the project which produced the book <i>Land</i> , <i>Labour and Livelihoods in Rural South</i>
	Africa, Volume Two: KwaZulu-Natal and Northern Province. LibbyArdington and Francie Lund's contribution relates to the role of the state and in particular welfare in rural livelihood creation, Paulus Zulu's to rural politics and the Rural Urban Studies Programme's to land reform and the environment.
Violence and urbanisation	Mike Morris continued researching and publishing on the roots of violence and its impact on the social structure and dynamics of metropolitan Durban. Together with Zarina Patel, he undertook a study on violence and sustainable development.
Welfare	Francie Lund chaired the Lund Committee on Child and Family Support for the National Department of Welfare. The Committee proposed fundamental redistributive reforms to aspects of social security. Libby Ardington made a number of statistical analyses of the provincial and national welfare budgets for input into the Lund committee. In addition she prepared a submission on the importance of the old age pension as a redistributive mechanism for the Joint Standing Committee on Finance on the Smith Committee Recommendations.
Visiting Fellows	<b>Professor William Munro</b> from Northwestern University in Chicago analysed institution-building for rural development in the context of farming communities in KwaZulu-Natal. <b>Dr Robert Nurick</b> from the Institute of Development Studies at Sussex University researched the way in which environmental concerns are incorporated into various perspectives

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within the economics discipline. **Dr Helga Dickow** from the Arnold Bergstraesser Institut in Freiburg investigated issues of national integration in relation to South Africa's syncretistic civil religion.

## 5 STAFF PUBLICATIONS

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- Patel Z Women and environmental management. Agenda, 29, 1996, p66-71
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**G** Setting the agenda: a critique of the World Bank's rural restructuring programme for South Africa. *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 22(1), 1996, p139-166

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## **CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS**

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Cross C The future for communal tenure: economic land rights for disadvantaged communities. Paper presented to *The 1996 Property, Law and Land Rights Conference*, Gauteng, 1996
Cross C, Mngadi T, Mbhele T with Mlambo N\*, Pretorius H\* and Bekker S\* Streams: forward problematising migration and poverty in urban and rural KwaZulu-Natal. Paper presented to *The Conference on Southern Africa in Global Context (1996 Congress of the Southern African Sociological Association in association with the International Sociological Association*), Durban, 1996
Cross C Issues around women in tenure reform: why institutions and

livelihoods should be the focus for tenure. Paper presented to The

National Consultative Workshop on Women's Rights in Land organised by the Department of Land Affairs, Midrand, 1996

- Cross C Equal access to land rights: institutional relations of land and gender in a province under siege. Paper presented to *The Southern* and Eastern African Regional Conference on experiences, perspective and strategies in land rights and land reform in urban and rural settings, Johannesburg, 1996
- Cross C Where y'gonna run to in the country of the mind? Space, settlement and ideas at the urban/rural interface in KwaZulu-Natal. Paper presented to *The International Conference on Settlement and Resettlement in Southern Africa*, Grahamstown, 1996

Cross C, Mlambo N, Mngadi T, Pretorius H\*, Mbhele T, Bekker S\* Locating productive small farmers: residential migration and land reform on the Eastern Seaboard. Paper presented to *The International Conference on Migration and Human Rights in Southern Africa, Centre for Southern African Studies*, Bellville, 1996

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