

1997 ANNUAL REPORT

CENTRE FOR SOCIAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

University of Natal, Durban



The University of Natal is an equal opportunities,
affirmative action University

**CENTRE FOR SOCIAL
AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**SCHOOL OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
(INCORPORATING CSDS)
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Brief Introduction to the Centre

The Centre for Social and Development Studies and the School of Development Studies, as a multi-disciplinary research and graduate teaching institution strategically focusing on development and reconstruction issues, sees its role as:

- producing and delivering academically sound basic and comparative development research for policy makers, actors and the intellectual community involved in reconstruction in South Africa and the KwaZulu-Natal region;
- building capacity, particularly in regard to race and gender, to deal with development problems through its graduate teaching programme;
- supporting government departments and private sector institutions around development policy formulation, design and implementation.

Research activities currently focus on the following areas:

industrial restructuring
economic policy
international trade and finance
welfare and social security
social policy
rural development
poverty and violence
rural-urban linkages

Degree Programmes

CSDS has formally linked up with the School of Development Studies which offers a Masters coursework degree and post-graduate diploma in Development Studies and draws on the specialist knowledge of the researchers in CSDS as well as the broader faculty of the University of Natal. PhD supervision in development studies is also offered through the School.

Indicator Project South Africa

The Indicator Project South Africa publishes the quarterly journal **Indicator South Africa**, a monitor of social change and development in Southern Africa, and **Crime and Conflict**, a journal dedicated to creating a dialogue between academics and the criminal justice community.

Resource Centre

The Centre also operates as a Resource Centre through its extensive library to provide socio-economic and other data, particularly on the KwaZulu-Natal region, for interested sectors within and outside the University.

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Director's Report

1997 was a crucial year for the Centre for Social and Development Studies. In the context of University wide restructuring and cuts to the budget, CSDS had to grapple with a number of key challenges to ensure its future well being. These centred on clarifying its direction and vision, building capacity, increasing publications, finding a teaching role, and finally, ensuring a secure place in the faculty restructuring underway.

This required that the links between research, teaching and policy work were solidified and reinforced each other. Firmly locating itself in the University's vision for a new South Africa and mindful of the needs of the country, CSDS focussed its research and policy activities on the tasks of *Development in South Africa*. The key to achieving this was our ability to draw on inter-disciplinary and comparative perspectives in research, teaching and policy work. This was bolstered by a concerted effort to maintain and develop new international linkages in Britain, Europe and the USA. The first steps in developing new linkages in Asia and Africa were also taken in 1997.

Simultaneously CSDS formally linked its research and policy activities with the development studies post graduate teaching programme undertaken within the School of Development Studies, and the staff took full responsibility for the core teaching activities of the post graduate programme. This was easily achieved since the Development Studies masters programme had always been institutionally and administratively orchestrated from CSDS.

Translating research and policy work into publication output has become a major stress of the Centre. This is evident in the increased output in local and international publications - a trend already clear from the 1996 publications.

Staff capacity was increased through the appointment of Prof Vishnu Padayachee and Dr Lisa Bornstein from the beginning of the year, and of Mr Julian May midway through 1997. Coupled with the formalisation of Mr Imraan Valodia's appointment, these significantly added to the development focus and capacity in CSDS.

The addition of these staff members to the establishment concentrated significant expertise in poverty, rural development, social policy, macro-economics, economic development, industrial competitiveness and restructuring, NGO's, and gender and development. Although the scope of CSDS' activities was affected by the departure of Prof Møller at the end of the year, this can hopefully be put to positive advantage through a new appointment concentrating on development activities.

With this new focus and a clear teaching role, CSDS was able to play a major role in the faculty restructuring exercise underway in the University. Negotiations between a number of development and community focussed departments, structured programmes and externally directed activities resulted in an innovative proposal with strong support from the University executive to create a new Faculty of Community and Development Disciplines.

Prof Mike Morris
Director
CSDS

Staff

Director and Professor:

M L Morris

BA (Hons) (Cape Town)
PhD (Sussex)

Professor:

V Møller

Lic Phil (Zurich)
PhD (Zurich)

Professor:

V Padayachee

MCom (Durban-Westville)
PhD (Natal)

Senior Research Fellows:

FJ Lund

BSocSc (Cape Town)
Dipl Comm Dev (Manchester)
MSocSc (Natal)

L Bornstein

MRP (Cornell)
PhD (UC Berkeley)

J May

MSocSc (Natal)

Research Fellow:

I Valodia

BCom (Hons) (Natal)
MSc (Lancaster)

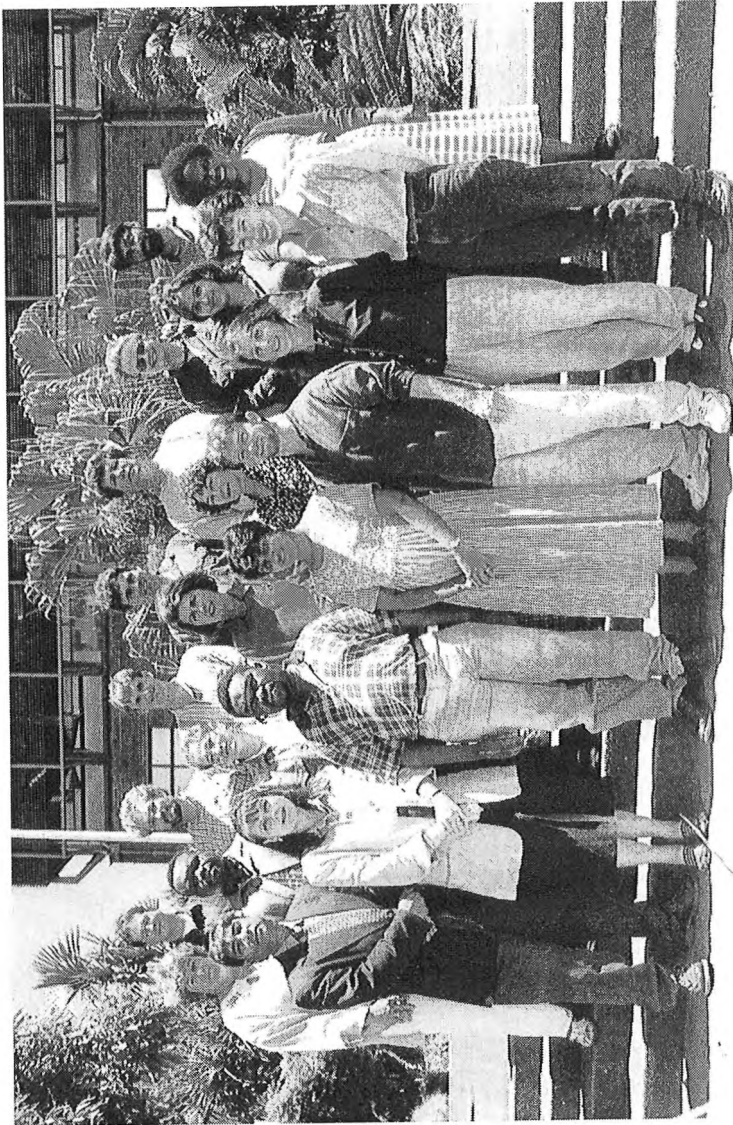
*Senior Contract
Research Staff:*

E M Ardington

BA (Cape Town)
MA (Oxon)

R C Cross

BA (Antioch)
MA (Michigan)



L to R. Top Row: Mark Hunter, Julian May, Justin Barnes, Richard Devey, Mike Morris, Lesley Anderson, Imraan Valodia.
Second Row: Francie Lund, Themba Mbhele, Catherine Cross, Libby Ardington, Valene Moller, Jayanthi Anuruthi, Maria Mtshali.
Bottom Row: Vishnu Padayachee, Sharon Klipp, Tobias Mngadi, Kanagie Naidoo, Ted Leggett, Lisa Bornstein, Mary Smith

Staff Activities

LIBBY ARDINGTON

Research Activities

- ⇒ Investigation of rural financial services in the Ntuli ward, Mbongolwana district.
- ⇒ Completion of rural livelihoods project with conference and book launch.

Teaching/Supervision

- ⇒ Supervised two masters dissertations:
Ben Roberts on 'Implications of rural electrification'
and Yugi Nair on 'Women trading in crafts and curios
on the Durban Beachfront'.

JUSTIN BARNES

Research Activities

- ⇒ KwaZulu-Natal Industrial Restructuring Project (KZNIRP) Project Manager.
Principally researching the automotive components sector. Strong action orientation research with numerous presentations (60 this year). This project has encompassed studies of: KwaZulu-Natal Industrial Restructuring regional survey of the automotive industry; Firm specific case studies; Value chain analyses; Development of Richards Bay Industrial Base; Regional Economic Forum Management Study; Institute of Development Studies International Automotive Study (India, Brazil, South Africa and Hungary).

Tutoring

- ⇒ Masters course in South African Development Problems and Policies as well as International Development Problems and Policies.

LISA BORNSTEIN

Research Activities

- ⇒ Decentralisation and development planning in Mozambique investigating the process of decentralisation of development planning from national to local levels in post-war Mozambique.
- ⇒ Employment and reintegration project examines efforts at reintegration of ex-soldiers and other “vulnerable people” through employment generation and training programmes.
- ⇒ Program assessments of food security and local capacity building programmes in Mozambique.
- ⇒ Liberalisation and industrial organisation initiating comparative work on the implications of trade liberalisation on employment relations and industrial organisation in Brazil (information technology sector) and South Africa.

Teaching/Supervision

- ⇒ Coordinated the coursework Master’s in Development Studies.
- ⇒ Taught and coordinated the following Master’s course modules:

- * Comparative Development Problems and Policies;
 - * Development Management and Organisations;
 - * Gender and Development (co-offered by Gender Studies and Development Studies)
- ⇒ Supervising two masters dissertations, Catherine Ndinda on 'Coping strategies of women micro-entrepreneurs in the informal sector' and Zubair Sayed on 'The internet and NGO communication'.

CATHERINE CROSS

Research Activities

- ⇒ Prepared the final report for the 'Evaluation of three Cooperatives in relation to the community outreach programme at Richard's Bay Minerals' together with Tobias Mngadi, Themba Mbhele, Musa Zulu and Sindi Sithole.
- ⇒ Undertook an initial exploration report for Julian May's International Food Research Programme (IFPRE) on 'Social Capital in Rural KwaZulu-Natal'.
- ⇒ Prepared a conference paper: Rural Land Tenure Reform: Who owns the land?
- ⇒ As a member of the Land Tenure in the Communal Areas Consultative group of academics and practitioners, she researched and then published a critique of aspects of the Tenure Reform Programme, first in **Indicator SA** and then in the **Business Day**. The Department of Land Affairs needed further comments on drafts toward the new white paper on tenure reform.

- ⇒ Presented a paper at the Conference on Gender Policy Research on Land Reform: 'Women moving, women farming: land insecurity and gender in KwaZulu-Natal'.
- ⇒ Presentation in June of the Fourth Interim Report on 'Locating productive small farmers: land reform and spatial development' to the Development Bank of Southern Africa. Then in December, final Phase I Report to the DBSA on land reform and migration.
- ⇒ Seminar at CSDS on 'Rural Credit'.

Teaching/Supervision

- ⇒ Course on land tenure for the Programme for Land and Agrarian Studies (PLAAS at UWC) sponsored by the Land Affairs Programme.
- ⇒ One seminar on land and land-based development for the Masters course in Development Studies.
- ⇒ Supervising Tobias Mngadi's masters thesis 'An assessment of the rural people's perception of the impact of land reform on their socio-economic development'.

FRANCIE LUND

Research Activities

- ⇒ An evaluation of the Women's Health Project's Programme to restructure Reproductive Health Services in the North West Province, Northern Cape and Northern Province.
- ⇒ An assessment of the land restitution process in Riemvasmaak.

- ⇒ Acting in an advisory capacity to the Department of Welfare on the implementation of the Child Support Grant.
- ⇒ Resident visitor for two weeks at the Woodrow Wilson School of International Affairs at Princeton University where she participated in the seminar series.

Teaching/Supervision

- ⇒ Masters course in Social Policy. Students did major projects dealing with primary health care, adult basic education, nutrition programmes and other policy interventions.
- ⇒ Supervisor of three masters dissertations: Shireen Motala on 'Access by women with young children to state development programmes'; Mary Harber on 'Models of care for children affected by HIV/AIDS'; Sagren Moodley on 'Disability, employment and development: the economic integration of physically disabled adults into the open labour market, with special reference to the analysis of trends in the greater Durban metropolitan area.'

JULIAN MAY

Research Activities

- ⇒ Poverty and Inequality Report for the Deputy President's Office. This is an assessment of the current state of poverty in South Africa and policies intended for its reduction.
- ⇒ KwaZulu-Natal Income and Assets panel study for the Internal Food Policy Research Institute, LAPC and the BASIS project, Land Tenure Centre, University of Wisconsin-Madison. This project will be completed during

1998 and comprises a re-survey of 1400 households originally studied in the SALDRU 1993 survey.

- ⇒ Poverty, Livelihoods and Food Security in South Africa. A report prepared for the Green Paper on behalf of the Food Security Task Group.
- ⇒ Poverty Alleviation and Public Works Programmes report prepared with Michelle Adato for the National Department of Public Works.
- ⇒ Research visitor for one week at the International Food Policy Research Institute where he participated in the seminar series.

Teaching/Supervision

- ⇒ Course on research design for the Masters in Development Studies.
- ⇒ Supervisor of Thumida Maistry's masters dissertation 'The Durban metropole and an institutional framework to support the survivalist sector'.

VALERIE MØLLER

Activities

- ⇒ Director of the Quality of Life Research Unit which finalised its second year, producing two more books as well as publishing a special issue on Quality of Life in South Africa for an international journal with contributors from other universities and NGOs nation-wide. Together with Ted Leggett, she launched a book on 'youth perspectives on Quality of Life in South Africa' in August 1997. The cover page was designed by a young

person and some of the over 900 participants in the letter writing competition on which the book was based, attended the launch.

- ⇒ Papers presented at International Conferences included one on Quality of Life for the World Gerontological Conference in Australia as well as a commissioned paper for a symposium on population and consumption convened at King's College, Cambridge, UK.
- ⇒ Attended several preparatory meetings, one in Cambridge Massachusetts for the proposed South African Pensions Study, a joint project between South Africa, the United States and the World Bank.
- ⇒ Assisted with the networking for the first Conference of the International Society of Quality of Life Studies held in Charlotte, North Carolina to which seven South African academics contributed. On the organising committee for the academic programme for the International Federation of Ageing's Gerontological Conference held in Durban, October 1997.

Teaching

- ⇒ Honours module on Research Practice which used materials from the Quality of Life Research Unit.
- ⇒ Seminar at School of Environment, Pietermaritzburg on Quality of Life Trends Project.

MIKE MORRIS

Administration

- ⇒ Director of CSDS
- ⇒ Director of School of Development Studies
- ⇒ Instrumental role in the creation of a new University Faculty Structure.

Research Activities

- ⇒ Head of the KwaZulu-Natal Industrial Restructuring Project working intensively with the KwaZulu-Natal Regional Economic Forum and in collaboration with Raphael Kaplinsky from the Institute of Development Studies, Sussex University. The project employed a number of researchers who were involved in the following areas:
 - * Automotive and Components sector - Justin Barnes;
 - * Clothing sector - Karen Harrison-Migochi;
 - * Textiles - Kabelo Reid;
 - * Institutional Structures - Jayanthi Aniruth;
 - * Human Resource Development - Mark Hunter;
 - * Business Services - Shafika Isaacs.

Teaching/supervision

- ⇒ Masters course module in South African Development Policies and Problems.
- ⇒ Supervisor of four masters dissertations: Nikki Dunne on 'Innovative behaviour of small clothing enterprises at a Durban craft market'; Vusi Khumalo on 'An investigation into the likely impact of implementation of the SMME white paper on small business within the Durban Metro-

politan Area; Bheki Nkosi on 'Land reform: new seeds on old ground'; Litsito Phooko on 'Small scale industries in Lesotho'.

- ⇒ Supervising three PhD students, Karen Harrison, Justin Barnes and Julian May.

Editorial Activity

Member of the Editorial Board of **Transformation**.

VISHNU PADAYACHEE

Research Activities

- ⇒ Financial networks and capital accumulation in Durban, 1970-1996 (Co-director of the City of Durban Project led by Professor Bill Freund).
- ⇒ The state and economic transformation in South Africa, 1990-1996.
- ⇒ South Africa's global economic relations, post-1990.
- ⇒ Issues in South Africa's macroeconomic policy, post-1990.

Teaching/Supervision

- ⇒ Three seminars in South African Development Problems and Policies for the Masters course in Development Studies.
- ⇒ Co-supervisor of Adam Habib's PhD thesis, City University of New York.

- ⇒ Co-supervisor of Imraan Valodia's PhD thesis, University of Natal.

Editorial and refereeing activities

- ⇒ Member of the Editorial Board of **Transformation**
- ⇒ Editorial Committee Member, **Indicator South Africa**
- ⇒ Associate Editor, **Journal of Contemporary African Studies**

Other

Member of the Board of Directors of the South African Reserve Bank.

Associate, African Studies Centre, Cambridge University

IMRAAN VALODIA

Research Activities

- ⇒ City of Durban Project - Trade Policy, Industrial Structure and Growth in the Industrial Sector of Durban: investigating the industrial development of Durban, and the role of trade and trade policy in the industrial development pattern. This is part of a large research project located in the Economic History department at Natal University.
- ⇒ Trade Policy and Learning. A project which analyses whether exporting is associated with productivity gains through learning. The research is being conducted among automobile and clothing firms in KwaZulu-Natal.
- ⇒ The Women's Budget Project aims to make visible the

underlying assumptions about gender in the construction of government budgets. In 1997/98 he is analysing the Finance budget.

- ⇒ Women and liberalisation examining the impact of trade liberalisation on women employment.
- ⇒ Export institutions in KwaZulu-Natal assessing the effectiveness of institutions in promoting exports in the province.
- ⇒ Malaysian Investment in South Africa analysing the implications of new Malaysian investment in South Africa.

Teaching

- ⇒ Masters seminar in South African Development Problems and Policies as well as a masters seminar in Trade Policy and Economic Development;
- ⇒ Economics and Development Honours Course in the Economics Department;
- ⇒ Industrial and Labour Economics Masters and Honours Course in Centre for Industrial and Labour Studies;
- ⇒ Taught and coordinated the first year core curriculum course on Research Methods in the Social Sciences;
- ⇒ Special Studies Course - International Partnership Programme with the Copenhagen Business School.

Editorial activity

Member of the editorial board of **The South African Labour Bulletin**.

Indicator South Africa

1997 was a year of major structural change for **Indicator**. Operations were streamlined, and much of the administrative work relocated to the University's Department of Communications and Publicity. Numerous marketing initiatives were also implemented. Editor Antoinette Louw resigned in August to take up a senior research position with the Institute of Security Studies in Johannesburg. She was replaced by Ted Leggett, formerly of the Quality of Life Research Unit, an editor with a background in criminal and social justice.

Indicator Quarterly

In this period of adjustment, three issues of the quarterly were produced. Articles from all parts of the country and abroad were published, authored by leaders in government, non-governmental organisations, and academia. Issues this year included foci on health, tourism, and the government's Growth, Employment and Redistribution strategy (GEAR). A new Legal Monitor was initiated, intended to increase the publication's appeal to the legal community.

Crime and Conflict

This publication saw its most impressive year yet, due to increased interest in the subject matter. Many public enquiries were fielded, and both editors made multiple public appearances, including academic and trade conferences, television and radio talk shows.

Indicator Press

Downscaling its operations, Indicator Press restricted itself to two books in 1997. Robert Morrell's *Political Economy and Identities in KwaZulu-Natal: Historical and Social Perspectives* proved to be a quick seller, receiving international attention. Valerie Møller's *Perceptions of Development in KwaZulu-Natal: A Subjective Indicator Study* has also been warmly received by the academic community.

CSDS Seminar Series

Key Development Challenges in Southern Africa and the role of the Development Bank of Southern Africa (DBSA). Dr Ian Goldin, who assumed the position of Chief Executive Officer of the DBSA in 1995 has worked previously for the World Bank and the OECD.

The Environment, Institutions and Development: The Case of South Durban. Dr Robert Nurick works in the School of Asian and African Studies, University of Sussex, and is presently the Jill Nattrass Visiting Fellow at CSDS.

Is Equality Passe? Egalitarian Development in Labour Surplus Economies: Professor Sam Bowles is Professor of Economics at the University of Massachusetts, Amherst. He has published widely on democracy and markets and has also worked on South African labour market issues.

Is Social Equality a Thing of the Past? A Case Study of Child Support in the Context of Fiscal Constraints. Ms Francie Lund is a Senior Research Fellow at the Centre for Social and Development Studies, University of Natal, Durban, and was chairperson of the Lund Commission which investigated South Africa's child support system.

Trade and Industrial Development in South Africa. Alec Erwin is the Minister of Trade and Industry. He worked previously for the National Union of Metalworkers (NUMSA), and the Economics Department at the University of Natal, Durban.

Land Restitution in KwaZulu Natal: The Work of the Land Claims Commission. Ms Cheryl Walker is a Land Claims Commissioner and has worked in the Sociology Department at the University of Natal, Durban.

Micro-enterprises in KwaZulu-Natal, Characteristics and Support Needs. Nick Wilkins is a Research Fellow at the Economic Research Unit in the Economics Department at the University of Natal.

The RDP and the Social Sciences. Johan Olivier is the RDP Programme Officer, RDP, in the Department of Finance.

Globalisation, neo-liberalism and the developing countries. Prof Samir Amin from the Third World Network, Dakar.

Informatics and industrial policy in Malaysia. Paul Lubeck is from the University of California at Santa Cruz.

Is the Informal Sector still a useful concept? Professor Keith Hart is Director of the African Studies Centre at Cambridge University. He has written extensively on the informal sector.

Poverty Alleviation and Public Works Programmes: Comparative Experiences. Julian May is a Senior Research Fellow at the Centre for Social and Development Studies, University of Natal, Durban.

An institutionalist perspective on the role of the state: towards an institutionalist political economy. Dr Ha-Joon Chang is from the Faculty of Economics and Politics at the University of Cambridge.

Feasible small-scale agriculture. Phil Raikes is from the Centre for Development Research, Copenhagen.

South African Wine Industry. Professor Gavin Williams is a Fellow of Politics and Sociology at Oxford University.

Publications

ARTICLES IN REFEREED JOURNALS

- Barnes JR and Morris M** KwaZulu-Natal's rural institutional environment: its impact on local service delivery, *Development Southern Africa*, 14(2), 1997, p185-209.
- Cattell M** Research Brief: Zulu grandmothers' socialisation of granddaughters. *Southern African Journal of Gerontology*, 6(1), 1997, p14-16.
- Louw A** Surviving the transition: trends and perceptions of crime in South Africa. *Social Indicators Research*, 41, 1997, p137-168.
- May J and Norton A*** "A difficult life": the perceptions and experience of poverty in South Africa. *Social Indicators Research*, 41, 1997, p95-118.
- Møller V and Jackson A** Perceptions of service delivery and happiness. *Development Southern Africa*, 14(2), 1997, p169-184.
- Møller V** South Africa's emergent "social indicators movement". *Social Indicators Research*, 41, 1997, p1-14.
- Møller V** Coping with old age in a changing Africa. *Southern African Journal of Gerontology*, 6(1), 1997, p24-26.
- Møller V** AIDS: The 'grandmothers' disease' in Southern Africa. *Ageing and Society*, 17(4), 1997, p461-464.
- Morris M and Hindson D*** Class and household restructuring in metropolitan Durban. *Society in transition*, 1(1-4), 1997, p101-121
- Padayachee V** The state and economic transformation. *International Review of Applied Economics*, 11(3), 1997, p479-484.
- Schlemmer L* and Møller V** The shape of South African society and its challenges. *Social Indicators Research*, 41, 1997, p15-50.

WHOLE BOOKS, CONTRIBUTIONS TO BOOKS

- Cross C and Friedman M*** Women in tenure: Marginality and the left hand power. *National Land Committee, Women, Land and Authority*, Shamim Meer, (ed), David Phillip, Johannesburg, 1997, p17-34, 146pp.
- Dickow H** 'Yours in the rainbow nation': young South Africans and the rainbow. *My life in the new South Africa: a youth perspective*, Leggett T, Møller V, Richards R (eds), 1st, HSRC Publishers, Pretoria, 1997, p75-96, 303pp.
- Leggett T, Møller V and Richards R** (eds) *My life in the new South Africa: a youth perspective*, 1st, HSRC Publishers, Pretoria, 1997, 303pp.
- Leggett T** My life in the new South Africa. *My life in the new South Africa: a youth perspective*, Leggett T, Møller V, Richards R (eds), 1st, HSRC Publishers, Pretoria, 1997, p1-5, 303pp.
- Leggett T and Mngadi S** And the answer is ... *My life in the new South Africa: a youth perspective*, Leggett T, Møller V, Richards R (eds), 1st, HSRC Publishers, Pretoria, 1997, p15-24, 303pp.
- Leggett T** Faith and the culture of optimism. *My life in the new South Africa: a youth perspective*, Leggett T, Møller V, Richards R (eds), 1st, HSRC Publishers, Pretoria, 1997, p43-74, 303pp.
- Leggett T** 'South Africa is beautiful as seen on Television': media, culture, consumerism and sport. *My life in the new South Africa: a youth perspective*, Leggett T, Møller V, Richards R (eds), 1st, HSRC Publishers, Pretoria, 1997, p97-114, 303pp.
- Leggett T** 'A more wholesome equality': race relations. *My life in the new South Africa: a youth perspective*, Leggett T, Møller V, Richards R (eds), 1st, HSRC Publishers, Pretoria, 1997, p217-236, 303pp.
- Louw A** End of the innocence: crime in the New South Africa. *My*

- life in the new South Africa: a youth perspective*, Leggett T, Møller V, Richards R (eds), 1st, HSRC Publishers, Pretoria, 1997, p195-216, 303pp.
- Louw A** Surviving the transition: trends and perceptions of crime in South Africa. *Social Indicators Research Series*, Volume 1, Møller V (ed) 1st, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997, p137-168, 304pp.
- Lund F** Social Security for disabled people in South Africa: Challenges facing the new society. *Social Policy and the Labour Market*, De Jong PR, Marmor TR (eds), 1st, Ashgate, England, 1997, p363-378, 410pp.
- May J and Norton A*** "A difficult life": the perceptions and experience of poverty in South Africa. *Social Indicators Research Series*, Volume 1, Møller V (ed) 1st, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997, p95-118, 304pp.
- Michie J* and Padayachee V** (eds) *The Political Economy of South Africa's Transition. Policy Perspectives in the Late 1990s*, 1st, The Dryden Press, London, 1997, 250pp.
- Michie J* and Padayachee V** South Africa's transition: the policy agenda. *The Political Economy of South Africa's Transition. Policy Perspectives in the Late 1990s*, J Michie and V Padayachee (eds), 1st, The Dryden Press, London, 1997, p9-26, 250pp.
- Michie J* and Padayachee V** The South African policy debate resumes. *The Political Economy of South Africa's Transition. Policy Perspectives in the Late 1990s*, J Michie and V Padayachee (eds), 1st, The Dryden Press, London, 1997, p223-234, 250pp.
- Mngadi S and van Rooyen C** 'My loving parents, caring brother and fantastic dog': youth and the family. *My life in the new South Africa: a youth perspective*, Leggett T, Møller V, Richards R (eds), 1st, HSRC Publishers, Pretoria, 1997, p115-130, 303pp.
- Mngadi S** Careers in transition. *My life in the new South Africa: a youth perspective*, Leggett T, Møller V, Richards R (eds), 1st, HSRC Publishers, Pretoria, 1997, p263-282,

303pp.

- Møller V** 'My daily routine': time use in the New South Africa. *My life in the new South Africa: a youth perspective*, Leggett T, Møller V, Richards R (eds), 1st, HSRC Publishers, Pretoria, 1997, p131-146, 303pp.
- Møller V** The mindset of contemporary youth. *My life in the new South Africa: a youth perspective*, Leggett T, Møller V, Richards R (eds), 1st, HSRC Publishers, Pretoria, 1997, p283-296, 303pp.
- Møller V** Editorial: South Africa's emergent "Social Indicators Movement". *Social Indicators Research Series*, Volume 1, Møller V (ed) 1st, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997, p1-14, 304pp.
- Padayachee V** The evolution of South Africa's international financial relations and policy: 1985-95. *The Political Economy of South Africa's Transition. Policy Perspectives in the Late 1990s*, J Michie and V Padayachee (eds), 1st, The Dryden Press, London, 1997, p27-53, 250pp.
- Richards R** How the contest was run. *My life in the new South Africa: a youth perspective*, Leggett T, Møller V, Richards R (eds), 1st, HSRC Publishers, Pretoria, 1997, p7-14, 303pp.
- Richards R** Looking at the new democracy: perceptions of politics. *My life in the new South Africa: a youth perspective*, Leggett T, Møller V, Richards R (eds), 1st, HSRC Publishers, Pretoria, 1997, p169-194, 303pp.
- Schlemmer L* and Møller V** The shape of South African society and its challenges. *Social Indicators Research Series*, Volume 1, Møller V (ed) 1st, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997, p15-50, 304pp.

OTHER JOURNALS AND PUBLICATIONS

- Aniruth J and Barnes J** An assessment of the factors that promoted industrial growth Richards Bay. Report for the Industrial Strategy Project, 1997, 35pp.
- Aniruth J and Barnes J** Preliminary analysis of the Richards Bay Spatial Development Initiative Area. Report for the Richards Bay Spatial Development Initiative, 1997, 24pp.
- Barnes J, Valodia I and Morris M** Institutional support for manufacturing in the Northern Cape Study: Final Report, Report prepared for the Northern Cape Ministry of Economic Affairs and Tourism, 1997, 39pp.
- Barnes J** Facing up to the global challenge: the state of KwaZulu-Natal's automotive components industry. *CSDS Research Report*, 11, 1997, 40pp.
- Barnes J** Market gaps and firm performance levels: the state of the automotive industry in KwaZulu-Natal. KwaZulu-Natal Industrial Restructuring Programme Automotive Working Paper, 1997, 21pp.
- Bornstein L** Assessment of progress towards developing institutional capacity: GTZ-PRRS in Mozambique. Report prepared for the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (GTZ), 1997, 32pp.
- Bornstein L** Assessment of progress towards strengthening food security: GTZ-PRRS in Mozambique. Report prepared for the Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (GTZ), 1997, 20pp.
- Bornstein L** Community development as a starting point for integrated food security and sustainable rural development programming. GTZ-PRRS Discussion Paper, 1997, 21pp.
- Bornstein L and Duenez R*** Guidelines for monitoring and evaluation of food security and institutional development: programme review and recommendations. Report prepared for GTZ-PRRS, 1997, 46pp.
- Bornstein L and Duenez R*** Monitoring and evaluation reports. Presented quarterly to GTZ-PRRS, January 1997

- 20pp., March 1997 - 18pp., August 1997 - 23pp.

Cross C Distant echoes of the big bang: local informal credit in a mobilised South African rural community. Financial intermediation for the poor: South African case study. Report by Vink N, Karaan M and Cross C to Development Alternatives Inc. in terms of the EAGER project, (USAID), 1997, p47-63.

Cross C, Mngadi T, Mbhele T, Mlambo N, Kleinbooi K, Saayman L and Bekker S Locating productive small farmers: Land reform and spatial development policy. Fourth Interim Report to the Steering Committee of the Comparative Dynamics of Urbanisation Factors in Land Reform Project, Development Bank of Southern Africa, 1997, 17pp.

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