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## **REPORT AND PUBLICATIONS LIST**

# **CENTRE FOR APPLIED SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**December 1986**

**CENTRE FOR APPLIED SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**SENTRUM VIR TOEGEPASTE MAATSKAPLIKE WETENSKAPPE**

**UNIVERSITY OF NATAL  
DURBAN**

THE CENTRE FOR APPLIED SOCIAL SCIENCES

REPORT AND PUBLICATIONS LIST

DECEMBER 1986

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**I. ACTIVITIES OF THE CENTRE**

The Centre for Applied Social Sciences is a multi-disciplinary research and teaching department within the Faculty of Social Science in the University of Natal.

**1.1 A Research Centre**

The Centre for Applied Social Sciences, formerly the Institute for Social Research has been operating successfully since 1954. The Centre functions as a department in the Faculty under the Directorship of Professor Lawrence Schlemmer. (However, the Directorship will be vacant as of the end of 1986 when Professor Schlemmer will leave the Centre to take up an appointment at another University). The Development Studies Unit within it is under the direction of Professor Jill Nattrass. The Centre's main activity is in the field of applied and basic social research. Studies are undertaken by individual members of staff and by research teams under the supervision of the Director and other senior members of staff. Since its establishment the Centre has been approached by a wide range of organisations which have wished to sponsor projects related to various issues in South African life such as industrial and intergroup relations, work attitudes, housing environments, community needs, black advancement, quality of life, political attitudes and opinions, and development studies of various kinds. The results of studies undertaken in the Centre are disseminated to sponsors and the interested public through the Centre's publication service. (A list of current projects appears under III and IV below.)

**1.2 A Publication Service for the General Public**

The Centre is widely known for its publishing activity. More than 370 titles covering numerous topical issues in South African society have been made available to the public for purchase. Publications series include research reports, communications, fact papers, monographs and occasional papers, conference proceedings and journal articles.

### 1.3 Teaching in Applied Social Sciences

The Centre provides training in what may be broadly described as socio-economic development at the postgraduate level. A two year part-time or one year full-time Honours and Postgraduate Diploma in Applied Social Sciences are offered to persons who hold a suitable degree in social sciences. The courses introduce students to theoretical and practical issues in social and economic development in society generally and in organisational and community settings, offer advanced research training, and training in the evaluation of social and development programmes. Students also participate in practical research tasks in the field of development and change. The courses are designed to prepare students for developmentally-oriented work and research in voluntary organisations, in industry, in the civil service and in community programmes of various kinds. The Honours Programme and the Diploma cover the same fields, but the Honours course is in greater depth.

### 1.4 The Development Studies Unit in the Centre for Applied Social Sciences

Since 1982 a Development Studies Unit, headed by Professor Jill Nattrass, has been operative as a sub-department in the Centre. The Unit aims at providing a focus for the concentration of development efforts on the Third World environment in South and Southern Africa. The Unit undertakes research into the development needs of communities and regions in Southern Africa, motivation and organisation for urban and rural development and will evaluate practical alternative strategies for development. The Unit is also a teaching unit and offers course work towards the Masters Degree, specialising in Development Studies. The Development Studies Unit also contributes to the research and teaching programmes in the Centre generally and vice-versa.

### 1.5 Maurice Webb Race Relations Unit

In 1984, the Maurice Webb Trust endowed a Senior Fellowship in Race Relations. The Unit undertakes research and publishes specifically in the field of race relations and problems surrounding the issue of race in South Africa.

### 1.6 The Communication Role of the Centre

The Centre for Applied Social Sciences is well-known for its interest and participation in community and national areas of concern. Members of the Centre staff serve as consultants to and expert advisors on a wide range of industrial, civic, political, planning and research bodies. University departments and practitioners frequently rely upon the Centre's expertise in solving practical and theoretical research problems. The Centre also provides a forum for the discussion of current issues by convening workshops and seminars for members of the academic community and practitioners in the field.

**1.7 Monitoring Service provided by the Centre: INDICATOR SA**

A Data Resource Unit was established in 1983 within the Centre which aims to collect and analyse indicators of social change and development in South African society. The monitoring tasks of the Unit include newspapers and media analyses, the collection of statistics on development in a wide range of organisational settings, regular systematic surveys of opinion, ad hoc surveys of crisis situations, and the presentations of scenarios of emergent socio-political conditions in South Africa. The work of the Indicator Project currently also involves original research by a team of 4 to 5 project researchers (see Issue Foci in the publications list). As a service to the community the results of the Unit's monitoring studies are distributed to a subscriber-panel at quarterly intervals, under the title of INDICATOR SA.

**1.8 The Community Service Training Programme**

The Community Service Training Programme initiated within the Centre in September 1983 offers a certificate course designed to assist experienced administrators and community workers to acquire the theoretical knowledge and practical skills for development and programme administration. The first intake of 35 participant students occurred in March 1984. A similar number were enrolled for 1985 and 1986. The training consists of one year of full-time training at the University of Natal, followed by a further year of field attachment in the case of the community development stream. Course modules were specifically designed to meet local requirements and are subject to ongoing evaluation. The project is sponsored by an overseas foundation.

II PRESENT STRUCTURE OF THE CENTRE

2.1 At present, the Centre has the following posts which are full-time university positions:

PERMANENT STAFF

Centre for Applied Social Sciences

Director/Professor	Professor Lawrence Schlemmer (until end of 1986)
Senior Research Fellow/ Senior Lecturer:	Dr. Valerie Moller
Maurice Webb Senior Fellow in Race Relations:	Paulus Zulu
Research Fellow/Lecturer:	Francie Lund
Junior Research Fellow/ Lecturer	Vacant (P G Mare after January 1987)
Technician (Data processing and computer work):	Ethne de Groot
Secretary/Senior Administrative Assistant:	Nicolette Wells
Typist/Administrative Assistant:	Mary Ann Strydom
Part-time Typist:	Glynis Malcolm-Smith
Office Assistant:	Mary Mkhize

CONTRACT STAFF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED IN THE CENTRE

Contract research staff:

	Mark Bennett
(Part-time Promotions Coordinator)	Myrna Berkowitz
(Part-time)	Monica Bot
	Vicki Cadman
	Trudy Coughlin
	Catherine Cross
	Dionis Dlamini
	Rob Evans
(Part-time)	Penelope Geerdts
(Editor Indicator SA)	Diana Haycock
	Graham Howe
	Sipho Ngidi
(Library Assistant)	Deborah Quin
	Karin Roberts
(Community Service Training Project Coordinator)	Edward Russell
(Part-time)	Dr George Smith
	Gaye Stewart
	Linda Venter
	Jane Wittle

(v)

**Contract Administrative Staff:**

Colleen Harrington  
Margaret Orbin  
Linda Ross-Cilliers  
Denise Sperring

**Graduate Assistant:**

Thokozile Nkabinde

**Development Studies Unit**

Professor of Development Studies	Professor Jill Natrass
Research Fellow/Lecturer	Vacant (M Morris after January 1987)
Contract Research Fellow (Part-time)	D M Ardington
Contract Junior Research Fellows	D J Krige D W Perkins
Contract Technical Assistant	B Duffy
Secretary/Senior Administrative Assistant	L Anderson
Contract Typist	C Chan
Contract Clerical Assistant	D Mbona

The Director and the Professor of Development Studies are members of the Senate of the University and of the Board of the Faculty of Social Science.

The Centre's accommodation and physical resources consist of 17 offices, a small library, a seminar room, a tea room, a storeroom, word processors and printers, computer terminal (still to be connected), a camera, tape recorders, vehicle, a duplicating machine and photocopiers. The Development Studies Unit has an office complex with a similar resources housed separately.

The Centre's offices which were severely affected in a fire in March 1986, have been refurbished and the Centre has been fully re-equipped at the time of writing. Although the Centre's operations were interrupted temporarily, research and other activities in the review period have equalled if not surpassed that in former times. The generous support of sponsors and friends of the Centre after the fires is gratefully acknowledged.



## 2.2 FINANCE:

The Centre, as with any department, has free accommodation at the University, and in addition, telephone and postage costs are borne by the University. The University contributes the salaries and the usual additional benefits connected with all permanent posts. In addition, a small departmental grant and a library grant are received from the University.

Funds for undertaking research, for the purchase of research equipment and the employment of ad hoc research staff have to be obtained by the Centre itself, mainly in the form of grants for particular projects. At the end of 1986 the Centre had somewhat over R200 000 for purposes of conducting research, most of which was tied to particular projects. Projects are, however, costed in such a way as to provide for a modest accumulation of money to purchase equipment and maintain continuity. The Centre's funds are administered by the University Finance Office.

III LIST OF PROJECTS ONGOING IN THE CENTRE OVER THE 18 MONTHS UP TO 31/12/86

- 3.1 Durban Metropolitan Recreation Survey Update.  
Prof. L. Schlemmer.  
Sponsor: Town and Regional Planning Commission, Natal Provincial Administration (Ongoing)
- 3.2 The Relationship Between Social Stress, Personality Responses and Duodenal Ulceration among Africans and Indians in Durban.  
Dr. Phillipa Clark, Dept. of Psychology, Prof. Jean Mason, Dept. of Social Work, University of Durban-Westville, Prof. M.G. Moshal, Medical School, University of Natal, (Deceased), Prof. L. Schlemmer and numerous assistants.  
Sponsors: Medical Research Council and internal funds of the Centre for Applied Social Sciences. (Major report completed 1983, other journal articles completed in 1985 and 1986)
- 3.3 A Baseline Study of Quality of Life in South Africa and the Standardisation of an Instrument for the Measurement of Quality of Life.  
Prof. L. Schlemmer and Dr. Valerie Moller with a Committee composed of personnel from the Human Sciences Research Council and the Cooperative Scientific Programmes of the Council for Scientific and Industrial Research.  
Sponsors: Human Sciences Research Council, Cooperative Scientific Programmes of the Council for Scientific and Industrial Research and the Urban Foundation (Completed 1986)
- 3.4 Community, Land and Development in KwaZulu: An Empirical Study of Values, Organisation and Tenure.  
Miss. C. Cross  
Sponsor: Dept. of Cooperation and Development (Completed 1985, further research articles appeared in 1986)
- 3.5 The Problems and Processes of Black Advancement in South Africa.  
Prof. L. Schlemmer, Mr. Roger Allen, Miss Sylvia Wella, Mr. M.D. McGrath, Ms. Elda Morran and assistants  
Sponsor: The Anglo American Corporation of South Africa.  
Completed as a Master's thesis of. S Wella, 1983 and various later papers)
- 3.6 Migrant Work in South Africa: Patterns of Adaptation and Manifestation of Stress.  
Dr. Valerie Moller and Prof. L. Schlemmer and assistants  
Sponsors: The Unit of Futures Research, University, of Stellenbosch and Urban Foundation. (Completed 1982, further reports appeared in 1985, see Giliomee and Schlemmer in publications list)

- 3.7 Migrant Workers' Plans for Domicile and Retirement in Relation to the Conditions and the Resource Base in the Rural Areas.  
Dr. Valerie Moller  
Sponsor: Council for Scientific and Industrial Research  
(Completed 1985, further reports and research articles appeared in 1986)
- 3.8 The Development of an Educational Bridging Programme for Black School-leavers with an Associated Course-development Programme for Black Teachers.  
Ms. Hanlie McCarthy and Prof. L. Schlemmer  
Sponsor: The Konrad Adenauer Stiftung (Completed 1985)
- 3.9 An In-depth Evaluation of the Pensions Strikes among Black Workers in Natal, 1982.  
Prof. L. Schlemmer, Mr. Temba Nzimande, Ms. Loretta van Schalkwyk and Mr. Robert Lambert of the Dept. of Sociology, University of Natal, and assistants  
Sponsors: Various Natal industries (Completed 1986)
- 3.10 An Examination of Factors Predisposing to Success or Failure in Rural Community Health Programmes.  
Ms. Francie Lund  
Sponsor: The Centre for Applied Social Sciences (Ongoing)
- 3.11 The Assessment of the Effectiveness of Media Communication in Fostering Acceptance of Community Health Screening.  
Ms. Francie Lund  
Sponsor: Community Research Unit/Health Care Trust  
(Completed 1985)
- 3.12 Indicator Project South Africa: A Socio-Political Monitor of Change.  
Prof. L. Schlemmer, Prof. J. Natrass, Dr. V. Moller and a team of researchers  
Sponsor: Misereor and numerous S.A. firms (Requirements of the initial sponsors were met in 1986)
- 3.13 Job Satisfaction and Work Attitudes among Staff in Nation-wide Manufacturing Corporations.  
Prof. L. Schlemmer  
Sponsors: Private companies (Completed 1986)
- 3.14 Job Satisfaction and Work Attitudes among Staff in a Petroleum Refining Company in Durban.  
Prof. L. Schlemmer and Mr. Roger Allen  
Sponsor: A private company (Main work completed in 1984, further work completed in 1985)
- 3.15 A Study of Needs and Attitudes in Relation to Local Government in Greater Durban.  
Prof. L. Schlemmer, Diana Haycock, Penelope Geerds and assistants  
Sponsor: Durban City Council (First report completed in 1986, further reports in preparation)

- 3.16 **The Development of Training Methods in Community Organisation and Development Administration**  
Prof. L. Schlemmer, Mr Edward Russell, Dr George Smith and various members of staff  
Sponsor: Konrad Adenauer Foundation (Ongoing)
- 3.17 **A Study of Black Attitudes to Capitalism, Investment and Change in South Africa.**  
Prof. L. Schlemmer  
Sponsor: Indicator S.A. (Completed 1986)
- 3.18 **Basic Values and the Development Potential of Natal/KwaZulu**  
Prof. L. Schlemmer and Ms. Penelope Geerds  
Sponsor: Town and Regional Planning Commission, Natal Provincial Administration (Ongoing)
- 3.19 **An Inquiry into the University of Natal's Communication with the Wider Community.**  
Prof. L. Schlemmer, Dr. V. Moller, and Mrs Trudy Coughlin  
Sponsor: University of Natal (Ongoing)
- 3.20 **Attitudes toward Polygamy and related Issues among Migrant Workers.**  
Dr. V. Moller and Prof. G.J. Welch, Department of Social Work, University of Natal  
Sponsor: Internal (Completed 1985)
- 3.21 **A Study of Community Issues on the South Coast.**  
Dr. V. Moller, Mr Edward Russell, and Mr Dionis Dlamini  
Sponsor: A private company (Ongoing)
- 3.22 **Attitudes toward the Introduction of an Educare Training Programme at an Old Age Centre in a Durban Township.**  
Dr V. Moller and various members of staff and students in the Centre and the Department of Social Work, University of Natal  
Sponsor: A community agency (Ongoing)
- 3.23 **The Politics of Co-optation and Boycott.**  
Mr. P. Zulu  
Sponsor: University of Natal (Ongoing)
- 3.24 **South Africa Beyond Apartheid: Political Conflict and Unrest in African Townships - Natal and the Eastern Cape.**  
Mr. P. Zulu and Mr. S. Ngidi  
Sponsor: Anglo American Chairman's Fund (Ongoing)
- 3.25 **South Africa Beyond Apartheid: The Role of the National Party Government.**  
Prof. L. Schlemmer and Ms. K. Roberts  
Sponsor: Anglo American Chairman's Fund (Ongoing)

- 3.26 **South Africa Beyond Apartheid:  
The Role of Inkatha and "Homeland" Organisations in Change**  
Prof. L. Schlemmer and Ms. V. Cadman  
Sponsor: Anglo American Chairman's Fund and various American  
Foundations
- 3.27 **An Investigation of Contemporary Issues in Health and Welfare  
Policy.**  
Ms. F. Lund  
Sponsor: Internal (Completed 1986)
- 3.28 **An Investigation of the Marginalisation of Black Communities in  
Administrative Natal - Case Studies.**  
Dr. V. Moller and Mr. R. Evans  
Sponsor: Town and Regional Planning Commission, Natal Provincial  
Administration (Ongoing)
- 3.29 **Investigation into the Socio-Economic Effects of Water  
Restrictions on Industries and Local Governments.**  
Prof. L. Schlemmer, Mrs G. Stewart and Mrs J. Wittle  
Sponsor: Water Research Commission (Ongoing)
- IV For projects and publications ongoing in the Development Studies  
Unit, refer to the separate list of projects and publications  
produced by the Development Studies Unit of the University of  
Natal, Durban.

## SOME TITLES FROM THE RESEARCH REPORT SERIES : 1975-1984

Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban.

## 1984

Moller, V. Images of Retirement: An Exploratory Study among Black Domestic and Service Workers. 190 pp.

Morran, E.S. and L. Schlemmer. Faith for the Fearful? An Investigation into New Churches in the Greater Durban Area. 235 pp.

## 1983

Pearce, G. Affirmative Action and the South African Open Universities, 71 pp.

## 1982

Allen, R.D.J. Images of Industrial Work and the Prospects for Personal Advancement Among African Workers in Durban, 130 pp.

Lund, F. Community Self Survey in Lamontville, 79 pp.

Moller, V. and L. Schlemmer. Attitudes toward Beach Integration: A Comparative Study of Black and White Reactions to Multiracial Beaches in Durban, 193 pp.

## 1981

Moller, V. and L. Schlemmer. Contract Workers and Job Satisfaction: A Study of Job Aspirations, Motivations and Preferences among Migrants in Durban. 140 pp.

## 1980

Moller, V. and L. Schlemmer. Quantity or Quality? A Survey Evaluation of Housing in Relation to the Quality of South African Black Township Life. 200+ pp.

Moller, V., and P. Stopforth. Aspirations, Experience and Needs in Informal Housing: Survey Observations in a Spontaneous Settlement near Durban. 150+ pp.

## 1979

Schlemmer, L., and P. Stopforth. A Guide to the Coding of Occupations in South Africa, 96 pp. (Fact Paper Series)

## 1978

- Moller, V. Mobility on the Urban Fringe: Some Observations Based on Seventy-two African Households in the Inanda Peri-urban Area. 95 pp.
- Moller, V., L. Schlemmer, J. Kuzwayo and B. Mbanda. A Black Township in Durban: A Study of Needs and Problems. 128 pp.
- Schlemmer, L., M. Victor and F. Fisher. An Assessment of Some Prominent Issues Relating to Community Development in the Sparks Estate - Sydenham Community. 202 pp.
- Stopforth, P. and Schlemmer, L. Prestige and Socio-Economic Rank Order of Occupations and Occupational Groupings among Whites in South Africa. 172 pp.

## 1977

- Moller, V. and L. Schlemmer. Images of Mine Work among Non-mining Migrants in Durban. 58pp.
- Schlemmer, L. and C.F.M. Rawlins. Black Workers Who Leave: A Study of Factors Relating to Labour Turnover among African Employees in Decentralised Timber-Processing Plants. 96 pp.

## 1975

- Schlemmer, L. and P. Stopforth. A Study of Malnutrition in the Nqutu District of KwaZulu. 68 pp.
- Stopforth, P. Minimum Living Levels Among Black Employees in a Textile Processing Industry in Natal. 105 pp.

1985

- Allen, R D J. Group Image and Its Effects Upon Reactions to Group Communications Within a Large South African Group of Companies, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1985, pp. 192. (Confidential)  
Document and Memorandum Series.
- Cross, C R. If You Have Not Got Land You Are Not A Man At All: Land Tenure and Social Thought in Modern KwaZulu, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1985, pp. 327, appendix A pp. 126.  
Research Report Series. (Forthcoming)
- Cross, C R. Informal Freehold and the Free Market (Reply to Louw)" Reality, 17 (6), November 1985, pp. 13-18.  
Journal Article.
- Cross, C R. Freehold in the Homelands: What are the real constraints? Reality, 17 (5), March 1985, pp. 3-8.  
Journal Article.
- Geerdts, P and Schlemmer, L. The Holiday Visitor to Durban, A Survey of Satisfactions, Preferences and Problems, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1985, pp. 203.  
Document and Memorandum and Series.
- Giliomee, H and Schlemmer, L. "Urbanisation, A Rational Strategy", Energos, Vol 11, 1985, pp. 29-31.  
Journal Article.
- Giliomee, H and Schlemmer, L. (Eds). Up Against the Fences: Poverty, Passes and Privilege in South Africa, Cape Town, David Phillip.  
Other publications
- This includes the following research chapters by CASS staff.
- Moller, V. Change in the South African Labour Migration System: A Phase Model. pp. 28-38
- Moller, V and Schlemmer, L. Migrant Workers: A Profile of their Rural Resources. pp. 158-166.
- Schlemmer, L. The Fence of Opportunity : Black Reactions and Influx Control in South Africa. pp. 104-113.
- Schlemmer, L. Squatter Communities : Safety Valves in the Rural-Urban Nexus. pp. 167-191.
- Schlemmer, L. The Social Benefits and Costs of Influx Control in South Africa pp. 325-332.



1985 Continued

- Schlemmer, L. and Møller, V.      **Constraint, Stress and Reaction: The Response of Migrant Contract Workers to their Situation.**  
pp. 126-157
- Zulu, P.M.                    **The Rural Crisis : Authority Structures and their Role in Development.** pp. 242-249.
- Griesel, H and Schlemmer, L.   **Black School Leavers in the Urban Industrial Work Environment: Disadvantage and Alienation,** Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1985, pp. 187.  
Research Report Series. (R9.50)
- Lund, F.    **A Description and Preliminary Assessment of South Africa's National Community Development Strategy,** Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1985, pp. 28.  
Document and Memorandum Series.
- Lund, F.    **Health Services Development Unit: An account of the decision to terminate the evaluation research,** Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1985, pp. 17.  
Document and Memorandum Series. (Confidential)
- Moller, V.   **Quality of Life in Retirement : A Survey Evaluation of Return Migration to KwaZulu,** Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1985, pp. 218.  
Research Report Series.
- Moller, V.   **Rural Blacks' Perceptions of Basic Need Fulfilment: Paper presented at the Workshop on Basic Needs in Rural Areas. Organised by the Foundation for Research Development, Cape Town: 19 February 1985, pp. 51. Also in South African National Scientific Programmes Report No. 116, Pretoria Co-operative Programmes, Council for Scientific and Industrial Research, 1985, pp. 67-94.**  
Printed as journal article, see 1986 publications
- Moller, V.   **A Survey Evaluation of Quality of Life among Black Retired Migrant Workers resident in KwaZulu.** Memorandum submitted to the Committee for Social Affairs of the President's Council, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1985, pp. 6.  
Communication Series.
- Moller, V. Schlemmer, L, Coughlin, T and Dlamini, M F.   **Future Dwelling Preferences of Hostel-Dwelling Migrants : A Study of the Housing Needs of Stevedores in the Durban Metropolitan Area,** Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1985, pp. 82.  
Document and Memorandum Series (Confidential)

1985 Continued

- Moller, V and Welch G J. Polygamy and Well-Being among Zulu Migrants, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1985, pp. 67.  
Research Report Series
- Napier, C and Schlemmer, L. Broken Promises and Lost Opportunities : A Study of the Reactions of White and Coloured Residents of Port St Johns to the Control of the Area by a Black Administration, Maurice Webb Race Relations Unit and Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1985, pp. 67.  
Research Report Series. (R8.50)
- Schlemmer, L. Disinvestment : The Real Challenge to Apartheid or a Well-Intentioned Disaster. Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal. April 1985. pp. 15.  
Document and Memorandum Series.
- Also under the title:  
"The Dynamic of Sanctions", Disinvestment pp. 39-43. A Leadership Publication.  
Other Publications.
- Schlemmer, L. "Black Factory Workers' View on the Role of Trade Unions in their Lives" in Industrial Relations Journal of South Africa, Vol 5 (1) 1985, pp. 44-45.  
Journal Article.
- Schlemmer, L. "Die Boodskap aan die Muur" in Die Suid-Afrikaan, Stellenbosch: Herfs, Vol.3, 1985, pp. 26-27.  
Journal Article.
- Schlemmer, L. South Africa: Prospects for Stability. Paper presented at the Wolfsberg Conference organised by the St Gallen Foundation for International Studies, Switzerland, 15 October, 1985. pp. 28.
- Schlemmer, L. South Africa : A Way Out of the Woods. Paper presented at the South African Federated Chamber of Industries, Durban, 29/30 October, 1985. pp. 14.
- Schlemmer, L. "South Africa's Urban Situation : Avoiding the Crisis" in Institute for Strategic Studies of the University of Pretoria, Strategic Review, October 1985, pp. 1-7.  
Journal Article.
- Schlemmer, L. "The Role of Blacks in Political Participation" in D J Van Vuuren, N E Wiehahn, J A Lombard and N J Rhoodie, South Africa: A Plural Society in Transition, Butterworths, Durban 1985.  
Article in Book.
- Schlemmer, L. "Natal/KwaZulu : Co-operation for Development - Constitutional perspectives," in The Condenser 1985, pp. 28.  
Other Publications.

1985 Continued

- Schlemmer, L. South Africa at a Crossroads, Topical briefing, November, 1985. Johannesburg, SAIRR, (Presidential Address to South Africa Institute of Race Relations). pp. 20.
- Schlemmer, L. (as member of Main Committee) Marais H C et al., The South African Society : Realities and Future Prospects, Main Committee report of the HSRC Investigation into Inter Group Relations, Pretoria, Human Sciences Research Council, 1985.
- Schlemmer, L. "The Rural-Urban Choice of Migrants," *Energos*, Vol 11, 1985, pp. 21-22.  
Other Publications.
- Schlemmer, L. and Bot, M. Education and Race Relations in South Africa, Paper presented at the Seminar on Education and the Diversity of Cultures, Faculty of Education, Pietermaritzburg, 1985, pp. 20.
- Schlemmer, L. and Moller, V. Urban Black Housing : Future Possibilities and Implications, Paper presented at the Conference on the Black Market, South African Advertising Research Foundation, 17 July, 1985, Johannesburg, pp. 35.
- Schlemmer, L. and Moller, V. Black Urbanisation : Future Social Implications, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1985, pp. 11.  
Document and Memorandum Series.
- Schlemmer, L. Moller, V. and Fourie C. "Housing for Black People in Greater Durban : Present Needs and Future Challenges", *The Developer*, 16 April - June 1985, pp. 5,6,16.  
Other Publications
- Van Zuydam-Reynolds, A and de Groot, E. Women in the Labour Market : Statistical Report to the Women's Bureau of South Africa, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1985, pp. 28.  
Document and Memorandum Series.
- Zingel, J. and Schlemmer, L. Reaching for More : The Umgababa Agricultural Project Evaluation, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1985, pp. 11.  
Document and Memorandum Series.
- Zulu, P. Investment - Divestment - Disinvestment : What are the Issues? Paper presented at a Seminar organised by the National African Federated Chamber of Commerce and Industry, Johannesburg, 22 June, 1985, pp. 12.
- Zulu, P. Trends in Black Political Thought and Organisations : A Theoretical Overview. Paper presented at the Seminar Natal/KwaZulu: organised by the Centre for Adult Education and Indicator Project South Africa, Durban 6 June 1985, pp. 7.

- Zulu, P. **Black Economic Development : A Critique of Assumptions and Strategies.** Paper presented at the Chamber of Commerce, Johannesburg, 30 October, 1985. pp. 8.
- Zulu, P. **African Separatist Churches and Relative Deprivation.** Paper presented at the Symposium on the African Indigenous Churches, Research Unit for the Study of Religion, University of Zululand, Umlazi, February, 1985. pp. 5.
- Zulu, P. **Ethnicity or Class? Myths and Realities.** Paper presented at the Conference of The Association of Industrial Editors, November, 1985, Johannesburg. pp. 6.
- Zulu, P. **Life Opportunities, Education and Self-Realisation : Is There a Hope?** Paper presented at the YWCA Celebration of the International Year of the Youth, Nqutu, pp. 7.

1986

- Cross, C R. **Is Land Reform Necessary in KwaZulu?**, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban. Paper presented at the Conference on Land Tenure and Rural Development, Rhodes University, Grahamstown, 26-28 November, 1986. pp. 40
- Cross, C R. **Informal Credit - Or, How does a rural community capitalize itself?** Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban. Paper presented at the Annual Congress of the Association for Sociology in Southern Africa, Durban, June 1986. p 36
- Evans, R. **The Political Dogma of Land in Natal**, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban. Paper presented at the Conference on Land Tenure and Rural Development, Rhodes University, Grahamstown, 26-28 November, 1986. pp. 12
- Fourie, C, Mfayela S and Schlemmer, L. **The Zulu-Pondo Confrontation at Ezimbokodweni: Appearance and Reality**, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban. 1986. Analysis prepared for KwaZulu Government, pp. 15  
Publication. (forthcoming).
- Lund, F. **The Ecumenical Centre Trust: Evaluation Report**, Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Natal, Durban, 1986. pp. 38  
Document and Memorandum Series.
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