



UNIVERSITY
OF NATAL

CSDS

DURBAN

1991 ANNUAL REPORT AND PUBLICATIONS LIST

CENTRE FOR SOCIAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

UNIVERSITY OF NATAL
DURBAN

*The University of Natal rejects apartheid.
It is an equal opportunities,
affirmative action University.*

1991 ANNUAL REPORT AND PUBLICATIONS LIST

**CENTRE FOR SOCIAL
AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

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1 INTRODUCTION

The Centre for Social and Development Studies turned three in 1991. During its first three years as an integrated unit, demands in the fields of social research and of community outreach have changed substantially. In equal measure, conditions at the University of Natal, in the Natal region, and in South Africa as a whole have also shifted from those of the eighties to those of a country in transition.

Accordingly, we at CSDS decided to design and execute a strategic planning exercise during that year. A three-day workshop was held in October and the following mission for the Centre was developed:

The Centre for Social and Development Studies, as an integral part of the University of Natal and committed to its mission statement, sees its role:

- 1 to be a catalyst in the process of socio-economic and political transition through the delivery of academically sound basic and comparative research for policy makers, actors and the intellectual community involved in reconstruction in South Africa and the Natal region;
- 2 to promote affirmative action in terms of race and gender through the training and qualification of researchers.

The presentation of CSDS activities in this annual report is intended to indicate the ways in which we have been working toward this mission.

- * CSDS involvement in university and outreach activities is specified individually by members of staff.
- * Current research activities are grouped together under relevant social and developmental titles.
- * Not only are staff members listed by name, but the structure of the Centre is also presented.
- * Staff involvement in teaching, planning and managerial activities at the University is also given.
- * The list of staff publications during the year is complemented by a list of staff trips to foreign countries. It is significant to note the increase in such trips to African countries, a trend reflecting the changes indicated above.

Simon Bekker
Director

2 STAFF

Professor and Director

S B Bekker BSc (Hons) (Stell) MA (Wayne State, USA) PhD (Cape Town)
V Møller LicPhil (Zurich) PhD (Zurich)

*Associate Professor
Senior Research Fellow/(Maurice
Webb Race Relations Unit*

P M Zulu BA (Hons) Dipl Marketing Management (Unisa) PhD (Natal)
F J Lund BSocSc (Cape Town) DiplCommDev (Manchester) MSocSc (Natal)
M L Morris BA (Hons) (Cape Town) PhD (Sussex)

Senior Research Fellows

S Hassim BA (Hons) (Durban-Westville) MA (Natal)

Assistant Research Fellow

Senior Contract Research Staff

E M Ardington BA (Cape Town) MA (Oxon)
R C Cross BA (Antioch), MA (Michigan)
S E Stavrou Dip. Mktg. Man. (Natal Technikon) MSocSc (Natal)

Contract Research Staff

C Clark MA (Natal)
T G Coughlin Dip Speech Therapy (Liverpool)
J P Evans BA (Hons) Witwatersrand
P Horn BA (Unisa)
D J Krige MSocSc (Natal)
A C Louw BSocSc (Hons) (Cape Town)
N Madlala Dip Med Tech (Edendale)
D Z Mbona
C F Mbona
T Mthembu
T M Mzimela BAdmin (Unitra) BSocSc (Hons) (Natal)
L Price MSocSc (Natal)
R Richards BSocSc (Hons) (Natal)
S O Shabalala
L L Shongwe BA (Natal)
C Wilson BSocSc (Hons) (Natal)

Administrative Staff

*Asst Administrative Officer
Asst Administrative Officer
Computer Technician
Part-Time Admin Asst
Clerical Assistant:*

L Anderson
M C N Wells
R M Devey MSc (Natal)
M Smith BA (Natal)
M Mkhize

Contract Administrative staff

*Senior Admin Asst
Librarian*

D Boertje
C Gibson BSocSc (Unisa) (Hons) (Natal)

Indicator SA Project

*Manager and Editor
Production Designer*

G W Howe BA (Hons) (Cape Town)
R J Evans BSocSc (Hons) (Cape Town) MSocSc (Natal)

*Snr Administrative Assistant
Marketing Asst
Trainee Journalist*

P E Fisser
C Nel
P A Singh

Jill Nattrass Visiting Fellows

Period: 1.7.91 - 31.12.91

N Bromberger BA (Hons) (Cape Town),
MA (Essex)

Period: 1.7.91 - 31.12.91

J D May MSocSc (Natal)

3 ACTIVITIES OF THE CENTRE

The Centre for Social and Development Studies is engaged in multi-disciplinary research at the University of Natal. The activities of the Centre encompass the following:

3.1 A Research Centre

In 1988 the University of Natal's Centre for Applied Social Sciences and Development Studies Unit were formally integrated into the **Centre for Social and Development Studies**. The Centre for Applied Social Sciences (the Institute for Social Research until the end of 1975) had been operating since 1954, and the Development Studies Unit was established as a research unit within the Centre for Applied Social Science in 1982. Until 1988 both sections operated autonomously in the Social Science Faculty.

The newly formed Centre for Social and Development Studies (CSDS) combines the expertise and resources of both sections in its operations. The Centre's main activity is in the field of basic and applied research with a strong emphasis on social development of a society in transition. The Centre provides training for social researchers.

Studies are undertaken by individual members of staff and by research teams under the supervision of the Director and other senior members of staff.

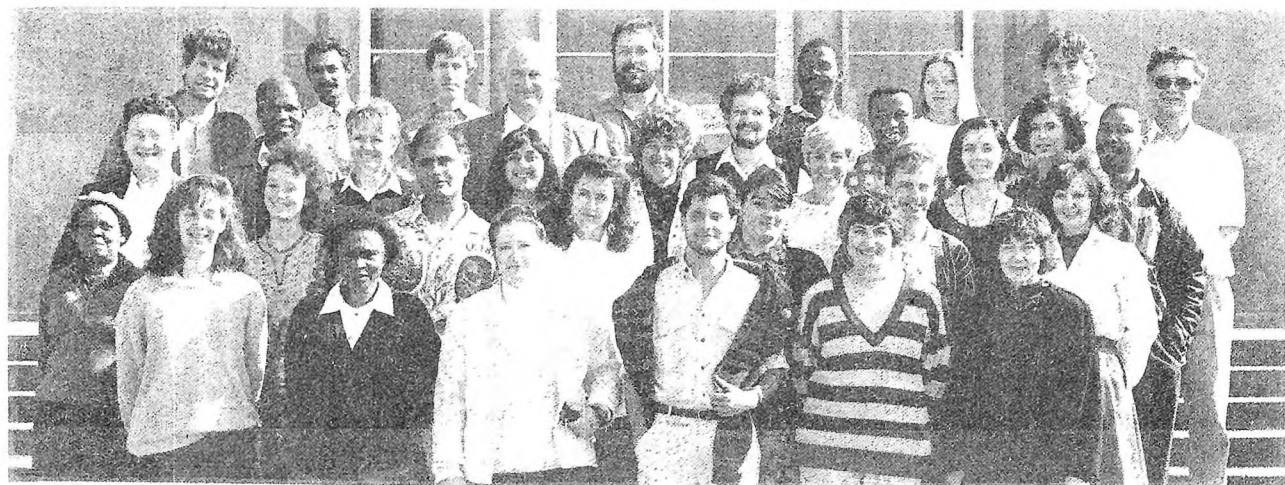
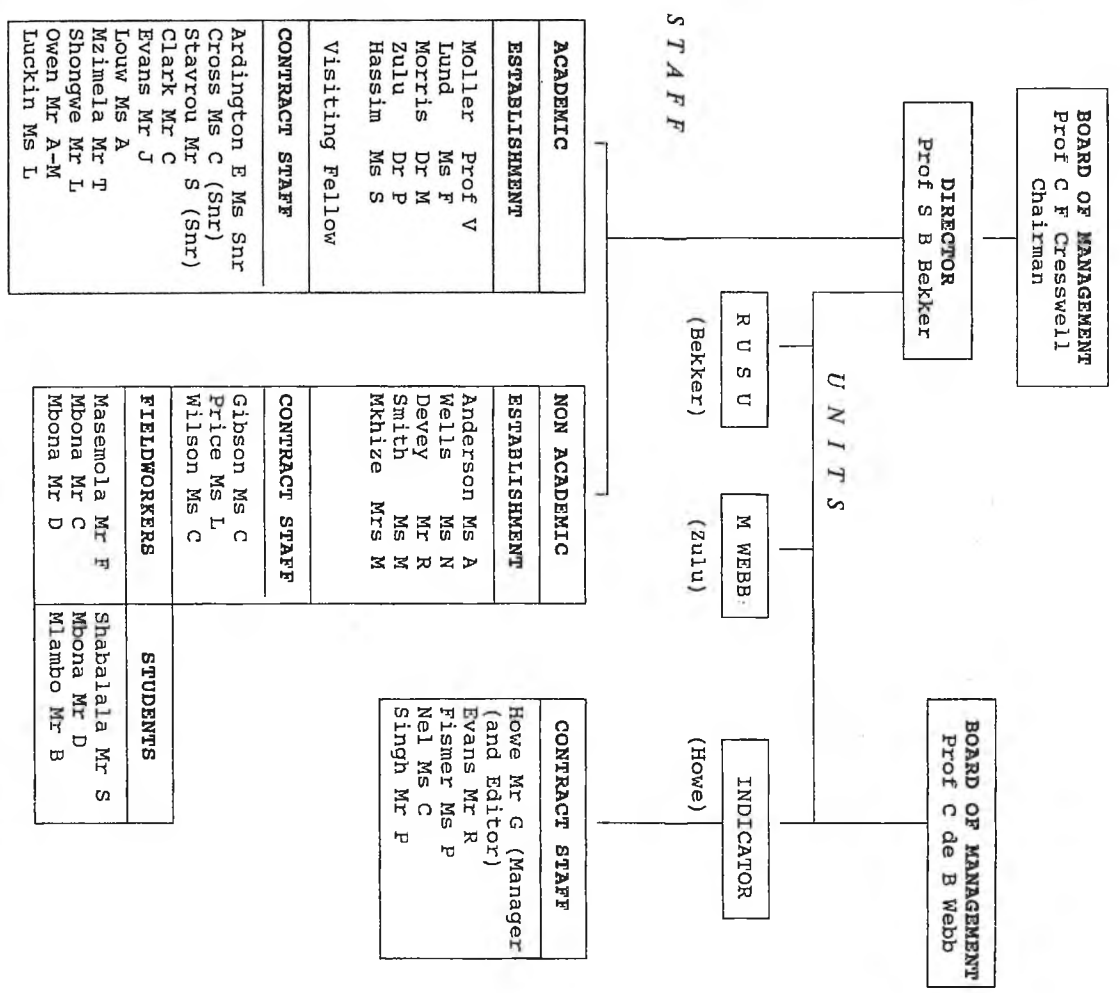
3.2 A Communication and Publication Service for the General Public

The work previously produced by the two sections, which make up the new Centre for Social and Development Studies, is widely known. Over the past decade more than 350 titles covering numerous topical issues in South African society have been made available to the public for purchase. Publications series include research reports, working papers, fact papers, monographs and occasional papers, conference proceedings, and journal articles.

3.3 A Resource Centre

The Centre also operates as a Resource Centre through its extensive library to provide socio-economic and other data, particularly on the Natal/KwaZulu region for interested sectors outside the University.

4 STRUCTURE OF CSDS: STAFF AND UNITS 1991



Back Row
M Morris, P A Singh, R J Evans, G W Howe, S Shabalala, V Faure, R Devey

Third Row
C Clark, P Zulu, L Anderson, N Bromberger, F Lund, J May, C Gibson, L Shongwe, C Nel, L Price, B Mlambo, S Bekker

Second Row
M Mkize, C Wilson, S Stavrou, S Hassim, M Smith, D Boertje, R Richards, P Fismer

Front Row
A Louw, T Mthembu, C Cross, J Evans, N Wells, V Møller

- 4.1 Currently the Centre for Social and Development Studies encompasses three specialist units:

The **Indicator Project South Africa**, established in 1982, publishes the quarterly journal INDICATOR SA, a monitor of social change and development in Southern Africa, and Indicator SA Issue Focuses on major socio-political issues.

The **Maurice Webb Race Relations Unit**, which was formed in 1984, carries out socio-political research and educational programmes;

The **Rural-Urban Studies Unit**, a unit initiated in 1983, concentrates on development studies in the Natal/KwaZulu region.

Staff in the Centre for Social and Development Studies comprise a Director and 5 establishment academic posts, a variable number of contract research fellows and assistants who are employed to work on specific projects, and administrative staff.

In addition the Centre offers a visiting Fellowship in honour of the late Professor Jill Nattrass. The post is awarded to local and foreign academics to enable them to pursue research at the Centre for periods of up to six months.

A Board of Management was established for the Centre during 1989, after the Centre left the Faculty of Social Science. The Board of Management which is chaired by the Vice-Chancellor or his nominee includes the heads of all departments in the Faculty of Social Science, some departmental heads from other Faculties, directors of other research units, and three non-university members elected by CSDS. The Board's first chairperson is Professor Cresswell.

4.2 Finance

The Centre is an integral part of the University of Natal and is financed in the same manner as other University departments.

Funds for undertaking research, for the purchase of research equipment and the employment of contract research staff are raised by individual staff members.

5 THE CENTRE'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE UNIVERSITY

5.1 Overview of Staff Activities in 1991

During 1991, Centre staff were involved in a number of activities which will be to the specific and immediate benefit of the University of Natal beyond the Centre itself. Some highlights have been:

Over and above normal professorial responsibilities within the Centre and the University, **Simon Bekker** was directly involved in the establishment of the School of Rural Community Development on the Maritzburg campus. He also launched a study aimed at evaluating part-time teaching courses on offer at universities in the Natal region. This study was commissioned by the committee of Eastern sea-board university principals and is being executed by the HSRC. A visit to the Centre d'Etude d'Afrique Noire in Bordeaux, France, has established links between this centre, CSDS and the University of Natal.

Libby Ardington continued to work in the field of rural education and pensions

and co-ordinated the analysis of data obtained from surveys conducted in four informal communities in the Durban Functional Region.

Catherine Cross, senior research fellow of the Rural-Urban Studies Unit (RUSU), has researched and consulted extensively concerning alternatives for land reform and new rural land legislation. At the invitation of the Centre for Applied Legal Studies at Wits, she gave evidence to the Parliamentary Select Committee considering the Rural Development Bill. With **RUSU researchers, Carey Wilson, Craig Clark and Jeremy Evans**, she continues work on research projects into urbanisation and informal settlements, rural farmer constraints, rural local government institutions, comparative household structures, urban housing budgets and an evaluation of the Development Bank's Farmer Support Programme.

Shireen Hassim undertook research into a wide range of gender issues in South African politics. In January she co-organised the highly successful international conference on Women and Gender in Southern Africa. She is currently co-editing a volume of selected conference papers. In 1991, she completed a paper with the Gender Policy Group on the implications of state restructuring for gender relations. She presented several papers dealing with issues of feminism and nationalism at conferences locally, in Canada and in the USA. She was also part of an Institute for Democratic Alternatives in South Africa (IDASA) delegation to West Africa.

Under the editorship of **Graham Howe**, **Indicator SA** maintained a busy publishing schedule in 1991, releasing quarterly reports which focused inter alia on violence in Natal/KwaZulu, political change and security reforms. During the year he visited publishers and media groups in the USA, and attended the annual convention of the African Studies Association of the USA. His tour was organised by the US Information Service as part of their international visitor programme. He also visited the Centre d'Etude d'Afrique Noire (CEAN) in Bordeaux, France.

Indicator SA remains an important vehicle for the dissemination to the broader public of research undertaken by academics at the University of Natal. It is produced by a core staff of **Graham Howe** (manager), **Rob Evans** (production), **Pat Fismer** (secretary/marketing) and **Charlene Nel** (subscriptions). In 1991, more than thirty UND academics contributed to the quarterly journal and to the Issue Focus editions; in addition, there were 32 press citations for **Indicator** articles, and coverage in six radio and television documentaries.

Francie Lund maintained her research into the analysis of South African welfare policy with particular emphasis in 1991 on the structure and financing of the state welfare bureaucracies, all 17 of which she visited and interviewed. Her research feeds directly into various policy groups of which she is a member, such as the Economic Trends Research Group, the Development Research Group, and other university policy units around the country.

Francie Lund and **Nozizwe Madiala** completed a three year research and development project on developing support and training for home-based carers of elderly people. The project culminated in the handing over to the South African National Council of the Aged of a training manual in English and Zulu which was developed with informal care-givers.

Valerie Møller was again invited by the HSRC to be a Research Partner on the Co-operative Research Programme on Ageing for 1990/91. She was part of the South African delegation of the Social Sciences which participated in the

South African Bilateral Symposium in Taipei, Taiwan. She was invited to present papers at two conferences in the United States (the African Studies Association and the American Anthropological Association) and gave seminars at the Philadelphia Geriatric Centre and Institute of Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

The **Youth Centre Project (YCP)** team, comprising **Valerie Møller** (principal researcher), **Robin Richards** (researcher), **Theresa Mthembu** (community researcher/organiser) and **Deborah Boertje** (administration), completed a three year project in mid-1991 with the publication of a special *Indicator SA* report. The YCP inquiry into the leisure needs and aspirations of township and shackland youth identified the role which youth clubs and centres can play in promoting leisure development. A practical intervention involving informal youth clubs in the DFR has continued to operate since the completion of the research.

Mike Morris maintained the following research interests: *Telecommunications - Morris and Stavrou* have been involved in a major study to develop a socially appropriate community agency telephone, presenting papers at conferences in South Africa and in Yaounde, Cameroon. *Post-apartheid state economic and urban policy* - Morris is the regional coordinator for the Economic Trends group which develops economic policy for COSATU. His own research focuses on appropriate state institutions, infrastructural redistribution, and violence and urban reconstruction (with Doug Hindson from ISER, UDW). *The role of research in social transformation* - a symposium funded by the International Development Research Centre and hosted by the journal TRANSFORMATION, of which Mike Morris is a founding editor.

Aki Stavrou completed the third and fourth phase of the telecommunications project and has commenced with the fifth and final stage. Together with Mike Morris he has presented papers at both local and international seminars on this subject. He has also continued his research on the electrification of black communities and undertaken surveys on housing and the upgrading of shack areas. He again ran several fieldworker training workshops.

Paulus Zulu continued research into the violence in Natal, issues in African education in schools and affirmative action programmes in industry. He also ran an affirmative action trainee scholarship programme, community outreach programmes and a Saturday school for matriculants attended by about five hundred students from Durban schools. He was again the main organiser of the University Preparation Programme (UPP), a bridging course for about 200 new university students. He was assisted by **Trudy Coughlin** and **Theresa Mthembu**. The UPP is a joint programme of the Maurice Webb Race Relations Unit, South African Black Social Workers Association and the Hexagon Trust.

Last but not least, 1991 saw the re-organisation of the library and data resources of the Centre. Firstly, the computerisation of the Centre's library, an extensive task, was completed. This means that **Chris Gibson**, the librarian, is now better able to assist the many University staff, post-graduate students and other visitors who come to the Centre for assistance. Secondly, **Richard Devey**, the Centre's computer technician, conducted quantitative analysis on the data of 35 projects: 26 of CSDS researchers and 9 from departments outside CSDS.

During 1991, the **Jill Natrass Visiting Research Fellowships** were awarded to Norman Bromberger and to Julian May, respectively:

Professor Bromberger was engaged on two projects. He was engaged in analysing data collected in the last decade on African peri-urban households

outside Pietermaritzburg. His research focused on the practice of commuting to work within the Pietermaritzburg-Durban region, and the survival of subsistence agriculture near towns. He also studied the future of African smallholder agriculture in South Africa and the respective roles of state and market if this sector is to be developed.

Julian May carried out research on transforming public expenditure on agricultural development, with an emphasis on the Bantustans. He investigated the existing mechanisms for sponsoring agricultural development in South African agriculture, and how these have been shaped by policy changes at the national, regional and organisational levels. The study concludes by looking at the institutional factors which might continue to influence any future transformation of the South African agricultural sector.

Other prominent visitors to the Centre undertook short-term research projects during 1991. Durban City Councillor, **Peter Mansfield**, completed a project to identify lessons learnt during the Natal Indaba process, lessons of relevance for national as well as local level negotiations. RUSU hosted **Philip Mawhood**, an English scholar on rural local government, who visited South Africa and conducted a series of workshops on the subject. Other research efforts at the Centre include a project launched by Simon Bekker in collaboration with the HSRC, designed to capture data on collective violence in Natal between 1986-1991. (**Antoinette Louw** undertook the primary work).

5.2 Teaching and supervision

In 1991, staff at CSDS taught courses, or parts of courses, to under-graduate years in Social Work and Sociology. At the post-graduate level, seminar courses were given at the Masters level in Town and Regional Planning, Education and Women's Studies.

Staff were involved in supervision at the Masters and Doctoral levels with students still registered in CSDS. Senior staff in addition were co-supervisors of post-graduate theses in the departments of Geographical and Environmental Sciences, Economics, Political Science, Women's Studies, Europe Studies and Sociology.

5.3 Students awarded post-graduate degrees in 1991 under the supervision of the CSDS staff

D Cameron PhD (Politics, UCT)

Title: Local Government Policy in South Africa (with specific reference to the Western Cape): Devolution, Delegation, Deconcentration or Centralisation

L M Fynn MSocSc (CSDS, UND)

Title: A Study of the Coloured Community of Durban: Changing Perceptions of Identity.

P Geerds MSocSc (CSDS, UND)

Title: Orientation to Development: A Comparative Analysis in Natal and KwaZulu

U Pillay MSocSc (Geography, UND)

Title: The Regional Services Council Debacle in Durban c 1984 - 1989

C H Puttergill MA (Sociology, UNISA)

Title: Regional Services Councils during the 1980s: Councillor Attitude in the Pretoria Region

B Stewart MSocSc (CSDS, UND)

Title: The Role of Non-Formal Education in Development: An Evaluative Study of the KwaZulu Training Trust

P M Zulu PhD (CSDS, UND)

Title: The Politics of Co-optation and of Non Collaboration

5.4 Students registered for post-graduate degrees in 1991 under the supervision or co-supervision of CSDS staff

D Atkinson PhD (Politics, UND)

A Ben-Meir MA (Europe Studies, UND)

P Christensen MA (Economics, UND)

C Goolab MA (Women's Studies, UND)

L L Ludidi MSocSc (CSDS, UND)

J May PhD (CSDS, UND)

K McCallum BSocSc (Hons) (Sociology, UNP)

B Mlambo MA (Politics, Carleton University, Ottawa)

R Richards MSocSc (Geography, UND)

S Rutstein PhD (Sociology, UND)

Staff also offered a number of lectures and seminars to the Education Projects Unit, to the Centre for Cultural and Media Studies, and to students in the Community Services Training Programme.

5.5 University committees and projects

CSDS staff members were active in a formal capacity (i.e. Board Member, Management Committee Member, Committee Member etc.) in the following university-based committees and projects in 1991. This is not a complete list, but is given to indicate the range of our involvement:

University Senate

Union of Democratic Universities of South Africa (UDUSA)

Joint Academic Staff Association (JASA)

Bursaries Committee

Residences Think-Tank

Student Support Programmes

Rag Allocations Committee

Industrial Health Unit

Working Group: Item 7 of University Mission Statement

Institute of Natural Resources

Gender Research Group

Gender Research Fund

Urbanisation Committee

Committee for Rural Community Development

Community Service Training Programme

Centre for Socio-Legal Studies

Audio-Visual Association

BESG

NU Focus Editorial Committee

It can be seen that many of these committees and projects fall under the ambit of the University's commitment to opening the resources of the university to the broader community, and CSDS remains firm in its belief that it has a significant contribution to make to this task.

Project Title	Researchers	Duration	Research Product
Global values and their implications for South Africa	S Bekker J Evans	May 90 May 91	Report to Institute for Futures Research chapter in book *
Durban Function Region developmentalists' attitudes to development	S Bekker C Wilson	1990 - 1991	Working paper; journal article
Local government and civics in Pinetown	S Bekker C Clark	Jan 91 - March 91	Report; journal article
Effects of urbanisation on DFR communities: Mariannhill	C Cross S Bekker C Clark	1990 - 1991	Published report; journal article *
Farmer Support Programme: First year evaluation	C Cross J Evans	1991	Report to Principal
Effects of urbanisation on DFR communities: Inanda	C Cross S Bekker C Clark R Richards	Aug 91 - Dec 91	Published report; Journal article *
The future of homelands: a homeland view	S Bekker P Zulu Y Muthien	1990 1991	6 journal articles
Natal/KwaZulu negotiated settlement of conflict and socio-economic reconstruction	G Howe D Krige Y Muthien S Bekker	June 90 - March 91	"Special edition" of Indicator SA Quarterly report
National negotiations and the Indaba	P Mansfield S Bekker	1991	Journal article; HSR publication
Part-time tuition at University of Natal	S Bekker C Clark	1990	Internal confidential report
Training lay carers of elderly people	F Lund N Madlala	1988 - 1991	Indigenous training manual & resource directory; journal articles *; 2 conf. papers workshop; radio interviews

* Forthcoming

Project Title	Researchers	Duration	Research Products
Youth Centre Project: Leisure patterns and aspirations of township and shackland youth	V Moller R Richards T Mthembu	Mid 1988- June 1991	Book; journal article * 2 conf papers; 2 workshops, 2 youth meetings; practical intervention programme with youth clubs
Collaborative publication between Youth Centre Project and Indicator Project SA of Youth Centre Project research findings	V Moller G Howe R Richards T Mthembu	Jan 90 - May 91	Indicator SA special report
The benefits of excursions for senior club members	V Moller	1989 - 1991	Book; conf paper; journal article *
Support systems and single parents: a Phoenix case study	R Naran	1991	HSRC report
Violence and Urban Reconstruction (A joint project with Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Durban Westville)	M L Morris D Hindson	1990 - 1991	2 articles 2 presentations 1 conf paper
State, capital, and growth: the political economy of the national question	M L Morris	1990	1 chapter in a book
Telephone womphakathi	S Stavrou M Morris	1990-1	1 article 3 conference papers
Rural/homeland telecommunications (Bophuthatswana, Transkei, KaNgwane, KwaZulu)	S Stavrou	1991	1 report
Thuthukani Project	S Stavrou M Byerley A Cronin	9 months	1 report

* Forthcoming

Project Title	Researchers	Duration	Research Products
An evaluation of the Rural Transformation Association: A look into the progress of utilisation of the Catholic Church farms in Natal for community development	P Zulu	6 weeks	Report
A study of the African Independent Churches in the Durban Functional Region	P Zulu	4 weeks	Report

7 CURRENT PROJECTS IN THE CENTRE

Change and conflict

Collective violence in Natal	S Bekker G Howe J Olivier A Louw	Jan 91 - Jan 92	Progress report; journal article
Data trends on change and conflict in South Africa, 1982 - 1991: Ten years of Indicator SA monitoring	G Howe	Ongoing	50th edition of Indicator SA Quarterly Report to be translated into French *
The salience of ethnic cleavages in conflict situations	P Zulu S Bekker C Manona	June 89 - June 92	Papers in preparation
Anatomy of violence in Natal	P Zulu M de Haas T Mzimela	Ongoing	
Class differentiation, political conflict and state reform: A study of black urbanisation in the 1980s. (A joint project with ISER, UDW)	M L Morris D Hindson	1990 - 1993	1 article
Database of returnees	P Zulu	Jan 91 - ongoing	Database
Representations of women and political violence	S Hassim L Stiebel	Aug 91 - June 92	Article

* Forthcoming

Project Title	Researchers	Duration	Research Products
Education			
Primary and Secondary schooling needs in Natal and KwaZulu viewed from the perspective of the various farmers associations of Natal	E M Ardington	1 month	Spatial analysis; report
Primary and Secondary schooling needs in the Sugar belt - a brief overview	E M Ardington	6 weeks	Report
Part-time tuition in KwaZulu-Natal	I Ural S Bekker J Taylor	June 91 - April 92	
Housing and settlement			
A household survey of the informal settlement at Clare Estate	E M Ardington	June 1991- Dec 1991	Report
Dual-based housing in informal settlements	C Cross S Bekker C Clark	Sept 91 - June 92	Report; journal article
The power relations in squatter communities	M L Morris	Ongoing	1 article
Energy consumption patterns in Black urban and rural households	S Stavrou J May	6 months	CSDS report; paper, article
Gender studies			
Debating gender in South Africa	S Hassim C Walker D Bonnin J Fairbairn	June 91 - July 92	Book
Exploring the conception of the political: women and the Natal violence	S Hassim	Ongoing	Articles
* Forthcoming			

Project Title	Researchers	Duration	Research Products
The role of feminist intellectuals in the women's movement	S Hassim C Walker	Nov 91 - Mar 92	Article
Health and Welfare			
Financing and extent of the South African welfare bureaucracies	F Lund	Ongoing	2 journal articles
Welfare policy analysis	F Lund	Ongoing	3 journal articles
Charles Johnson Memorial Hospital Project	S Stavrou	18 months	Report
Local Government			
Rural local government	S Bekker C Cross J Evans P Mawhood	Jan 91 - Dec 92	Conference paper; journal article
Political Economy			
The politics of capital - Tripartite Institutions	M Morris	Ongoing	2 conf papers; symposium
Development and the redistribution of social resources	M L Morris	Ongoing	
Transforming the South African Economy: Social Democratic Options	G Howe P le Roux	1990 - 1992	Indicator SA issue focus*

* Forthcoming

Project Title	Researchers	Duration	Research Products
Rural Development			
African Independent churches and development	S Bekker C Cross J Evans	Sept 91 - April 92	Report; Journal article
Maize trials and agro-forestry in Nkandla	R Cairns S Bekker	Jan 91 - Dec 93	
Farmer Support Programme: Second year evaluation	C Cross J Evans	1992	Report to Principal
Urban Development			
An urban development project, a study of neighbouring community participation	S Stavrou M Morris M Soneke	12 months	2 articles; 3 reports; 2 papers
Telecommunications			
Rural/urban telecommunications links	S Stavrou M Morris	89 - 92	5 reports
Telecommunication dynamic monitoring study	S Stavrou M L Morris	1991-2	1 report
Trade union studies			
Learning from history: lessons from the trade union movement	M L Morris A Erwin G Schreiner P Horn	1991-2	Book

* Forthcoming

Project Title	Researchers	Duration	Research Products
Research and social change			
Role of research in social transformation: a Symposium	M Morris W Freund V Padayachee G Mare L Price	1991-2	Special issue of the journal Transformation

The following is a list of projects that Richard Devey (Computer technician) has been involved in:

Researcher	Department	Survey on
1 Lungelwa Ntuli	EPU	Sociology Majors
2 Mbusi Dlamini	Education	College Graduates
3 Fikile Magwaza	Education	Library Orientation
4 Greta Galloway	Social Work	Social Workers
5 Atalia Ben-Meir	European Studies	Carmel College Pupils
6 Kate McCallum	UNP	Black Elderly
7 Monie Pahliney	UND	Women's studies
8 Mark Tucker	Tongaat-Hullett	Management Levels

- a. 1-4 were students doing Honours or Masters degrees
b. 5-7 are postgraduate students under the direction of Prof V Møller
c. 8 is a private project under the direction of Dr P Zulu.

8 TRIPS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES IN 1991

Simon Bekker

- 1 Paper: **Political perspectives on the future of South African economy**, presented at *the Graduate School of Business*, Zurich, Switzerland.
- 2 Planned and managed a workshop on **Target Group Analysis**, *Mozambique Agricultural rural rehabilitation programme*, Chimoio, Mozambique.
- 3 Visited the Centre d'Etude d'Afrique Noire, Bordeaux, France.
- 4 Visited the Institute of Local Government, Birmingham University, England.

Catherine Cross

- 1 Paper: **Legal and extralegal systems of land tenure**, presented to *the Newick Park Initiative Conference on Land Reform in South Africa*, Ashburnham Close, Sussex, England.
-

Shireen Hassim

- 1 Paper: **Moving towards democracy in South Africa: A feminist perspective**, presented at the *Third Canada/USSR/Africa Round Table*, Kingston, Canada.
 - 2 Papers: **Gender social location and feminist politics in South Africa**, and **Conservative politics and the construction of gender in South Africa**, presented at the *20th Annual Meeting of the Canadian Association of African Studies*, Toronto.
 - 3 Paper: **Women's politics/feminist politics: South African women's organisations**, joint seminar of the McGill Centre for Development-Area Studies and the Simone De Beauvoir Institute, Montreal.
 - 4 Papers: **Academics, activists and the women's movement in South Africa** and **Conservative politics and the construction of gender in South Africa**, presented at the workshop on *Women in the Frontline: Social Transformation and Gender in Southern Africa*, Chicago.
 - 5 In September, was part of an IDASA delegation to West Africa. Visited Ghana, Nigeria, Senegal and Ivory Coast.
-

Graham Howe

- 1 Visited academic publishers and journalism departments at Harvard (Nieman Foundation), North-Eastern University (Boston), Howard University (Washington DC) and University of Chicago.
 - 2 Attended annual convention of the African Studies Association of the USA, St Louis, Missouri.
 - 3 Visited the Centre d'Etude d'Afrique Noire, Bordeaux, France, to negotiate publishing contract for French edition of fiftieth edition of Indicator SA (forthcoming).
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Valerie Møller

- 1 Trip to Taiwan in May as a member of the South African delegation of Social Scientists. Paper: **Applications of subjective well-being measure in quality of life surveys: South African case studies**, presented at the 6th ROC - South Africa Bilateral Symposium, Taipei.
- 2 Trip to US in November and December at the invitation of the African Studies Association. Paper: **Black South African women on excursions: A reflection on the quality of township life for seniors**, presented at the 90th Annual

Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, and the 34th Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, St Louis.

- 3 Seminar: **Exploring the situation of the black elderly in South Africa: a challenge for researchers** presented at the Philadelphia Geriatric Centre, Philadelphia, USA
 - 4 Seminar: **Trends in social research in South Africa** presented at the Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, USA
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Mike Morris

- 1 Paper: **'Political violence and urban reconstruction'** presented at a *symposium on Violence in South Africa* in Ottawa, Canada, September.
 - 2 Paper: **'Telecommunication needs and provision to the economically disadvantaged areas: a case study of South Africa'** presented to the *PATU/INMARSAT conference on Mobile Satellite Communication*, Yaounde, Cameroon, September.
 - 3 Papers: **'Post apartheid economic restructuring and industrial strategy'**, and **'The post apartheid city and urban violence'**, presented at *IDRC Seminar on Research in South Africa*, October, Ottawa, Canada.
-

Aki Stavrou

- 1 Paper: **'Telecommunication needs and provision to the economically disadvantaged areas: a case study of South Africa'** presented to the *PATU/INMARSAT conference on Mobile Satellite Communication*, Yaounde, Cameroon, September.
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Paul Zulu

- 1 Educational tour of Germany for 12 days
 - 2 Conference in Cambridge for 4 days
 - 3 Paper: **Ethnicity and Nationalism In Post-Apartheid SA: The Case of Natal and "The Zulus"**, presented to the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, USA, November.
 - 4 Canada for fundraising for 10 days
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9 URBAN FORUM SEMINARS IN 1991

At an urbanisation symposium early in 1991, CSDS was requested to organise a series of open seminars on urbanisation. A small Steering Committee was established and selected the following speakers and topics during 1991.

- 1 Dr C C Jinabhai, Director of the Centre for Health and Social Studies (CHES) on: *HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN NATAL/KWAZULU: AREAS FOR CO-OPERATION.*
- 2 Mr Garth Seneque, Town Planner, on: *CATO MANOR - PROGRESS, PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS.*
- 3 Dr Peter Robinson on: *OPERATION JUMPSTART.*
- 4 Bruce McCormack on: *PIETERMARITZBURG 2000.*
- 5 Mr S E Piper on: *HOW MANY DWELLING UNITS ARE THERE IN THE KWAZULU INFORMAL AREAS OF THE DURBAN FUNCTIONAL REGION?*
- 6 Mr M W Wittenberg from the Development Studies Research Group, UNP on: *GROUP AREAS, LOCAL DEPENDENCE AND SOCIAL IDENTITY: ATTITUDES TO DESEGREGATION AMONG WHITES IN PIETERMARITZBURG.*
- 7 Dr Robert Fincham of the Institute of Natural Resources and Mrs Dulcie Krige of the HSRC on: *THE 1985 CENSUS RESULTS OF THE DURBAN FUNCTIONAL REGION ON GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS - WHAT ABOUT THE 1991 CENSUS?*

10 STAFF PUBLICATIONS 1991

10.1 Articles in Refereed Journals

- Bekker, S.B., Wilson, C., Project development in Durban and Pietermaritzburg: A survey of expert opinion, *Development Southern Africa*, Vol 8 (1), 1991, pp 85-109
- Bekker, S.B., Development research in South Africa during the 1990s: The challenges engendered by transition, *Development Southern Africa*, Vol 8 (3), 1991, pp 393-398
- Bekker, S.B., Ferrinho, P., Barron, P., Buch, E., Gear, J., Orkin, M., Jeffery, A., Some aspects of health care in Oukasie, *S A Journal and Family Practice*, Sept, 1991, pp 447-450
- Bekker, S.B., Ferrinho, P., Barron, P., Buch, E., Gear, J., Orkin, M., Jeffery, A., Community health survey of Oukasie, *S A Medical Journal*, Vol 79, 1991, pp 32-34
- Byerley, M.A., Urbanisation and informal settlements in South African cities with reference to some secondary towns in Natal, *Development Southern Africa*, 1991, forthcoming
- Hassim, S., Gender, social location and feminist politics in South Africa, *Transformation*, Vol 15, 1991, pp 65-82
- Hassim, S., Conservative politics and the construction of gender in South Africa, *Feminist Review*, 1991, forthcoming
- Horn, P., Post-apartheid South Africa: what about women's emancipation, *Transformation: Critical Perspectives on Southern Africa*, Vol 15, 1991, pp 25-39
- Horn, P., Conference on women and gender in Southern Africa: another view of the dynamics, *Transformation: Critical Perspectives on Southern Africa*, Vol 15, 1991, pp 83-88

- Lund, F.J., Will private hands do public tasks? Privatisation and welfare in South Africa, *Social Work/Maatskaplike Werk*, Vol (2), 1991, pp 97-103
- May, J. & Rankin, S., The differentiation of the urbanisation process under apartheid, *World Development*, Vol 19 (10), 1991, pp 1351-1365
- May, J. & Rankin, S., Ability to pay: The user charge in Bophuthatswana, *Development Southern Africa*, 1991, pp pending
- May, J., Ranching and redistribution after apartheid, *Journal of Rural Studies*, 1991, pp pending
- Møller, V., Spare time use and perceived well-being among black South Africans, *Social Indicators Research* (in press) 1991
- Morris, M.L., The future of socialism, *Transformation*, Vol 14, 1991, pp 42-66

10.2 Other Journal Articles and Editorships

- Bekker, S.B., Proceedings of a seminar on: The future of regional government in Natal/KwaZulu, *INR Occasional Paper*, Vol 68, 1991, 1-43
- Davies, W.J., Institutions in search of direction: The role of advisory committees in the regional development process, *Urban Forum*, Vol 2 (1), pp 1-20
- Hassim, S., Conservative politics and the construction of gender, Centre for Developing Area Studies Discussion Paper, Vol 67, 1991, 1-27
- Hassim, S., Significant differences: debating race, class and gender in South Africa, *Southern Africa Report*, Vol 7 (2), 1991, 30-33
- Hassim, S., Putting women on the agenda: some issues and debates, *Agenda*, Vol 9, 1991, pp 10-13
- Hassim, S., Gender, race and class, *Work in Progress*, Vol 73, 1991, pp 47-49
- Hassim, S., Bonnin, D., Fairbairn, J., Posel, R. & Walker, C., Report on the Conference on Women and Gender in Southern Africa, 1991, 1-40
- Horn, P., The way forward towards the emancipation of women, *Agenda: A Journal about Women and Gender*, Vol 10, 1991, pp 53-66
- Horn, P., Maternity leave: is it outdated? (briefing), *South African Labour*, Vol 15 (8), 1991, pp 11-12
- Horn, P., Asserting women's emancipation: the lessons of Mocambique, Nicaragua and India, *Work in Progress*, Vol 73, 1991, pp 17-21
- Horn, P., ANC women's quota: The debate continues, *Work in Progress*, Vol, 77, 1991, pp 37
- Horn, P., ANC 48th National Conference, *Agenda: A Journal about Women and Gender*, Vol 11, 1991, pp 15-18
- Horn, P., Marxism and feminism: Uneasy bedfellows?, *The African Communist*, Vol 126, Third Quarter, 1991, pp 10-20
- Howe, G., Reining in Natal's Trojan Horse, *South Africa Foundation Review*, Vol 3, 1991, pp 7
- Møller, V., Lost generation found: *Indicator South Africa, Issue Focus*, 1991, 64 pp.
- Møller, V., The unemployment blues: psychological effects of unemployment on the individual, *Welfare Focus*, (in press), 1991
- Møller, V., Care givers and the elderly: respecting each other's needs and identities, *Caring for Elderly People, A Resource File*, 1991, pp 31-34
- Morris, M.L., Dangerous liaisons: the SACP and the ANC, *New Era*, Autumn, 1991, pp 16-32
- Morris, M.L. & Hindson, D., Political violence and urban reconstruction, *Development Policy Research Unit Discussion Paper*, No 3, 1991, pp 1-20
- Naran, R.V., The social support systems and social network characteristics of a group of low-income single mothers identified as users and non-users of social services, *ASS/BBS- 17*, 1991, pp 1-48

10.3 Contributions from Indicator SA

- Ardington, E., Education for all: spatial dimensions, *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (2), 1991, pp 79-82
- Bekker, S.B., 'Demographic scenarios: monitoring migration, *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (2), 1991, 36-37
- Bekker, S.B., & Mawhood, P., Poor relatives: rural local government, *Indicator SA*, Vol 9 (1), 1991, pp 50-52
- Bekker, S.B. & Singh, P., Reshaping the DFR metropolis, *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (3), 1991, 23-26
- Bekker, S.B., Cross, C. & Evans, J., Rural land reform at last? Review of the White Paper, *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (3), 1991, 43-48
- Bekker, S.B., Mozambique today: towards rural reconstruction, *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (4), 1991, pp 41-45
- Clark, C., Civic accord: service delivery in Greater Pinetown; *Indicator SA*, Vol 9, (1), 1991, pp 62-64
- Evans, J. & Singh, P.A., Muti murders: ritual responses to stress, *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (4), 1991, 46-48
- Howe, G., Towards the new Natal: reconstructing the region, *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (2), 1991, pp 7-9
- Howe, G., Editor, *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (1-4), Vol 9 (1), 1991
- Krige, D., Job creation: making the region work, *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (2), 1991, pp 36-37
- Krige, D. & Fincham, R., Data for development: meeting basic needs, *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (2), 1991, pp 65-66
- Krige, D. & Hambridge, M., Health care: In search of a cure, *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (2), 1991, pp 67-70
- Louw, A., Monitoring conflict in Natal: Data trends 1990-1991, *Indicator SA*, Vol 9 (1), 1991, pp 43-45
- Møller, V., Lost generation found: black youth at leisure, *Indicator South Africa, Issue Focus*, Vol, 1991, pp 1-64
- Møller, V., Richards, R. & Mthembu, T., Youth centres: In search of a new morality, *Indicator SA*, Vol 9 (1), 1991, pp 65-70
- Muthien, Y., Interview with the Chief Minister Buthelezi of KwaZulu: 'Which way to parliament?', *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (2), 1991, pp 10-13
- Muthien, Y., Interview with the Chief of ANC/NEC: 'Between brittle constituencies', *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (2), 1991, pp 14-17
- Muthien, Y., Interview with F Mdlalose, National Chairman of the Inkatha Freedom Party: 'A marriage of convenience', *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (2), 1991, pp 18-20
- Muthien, Y., Interview with H Gwala, ANC Chairperson, Natal Midlands: 'Spear of the Midlands', *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (2), 1991, pp 21-23
- Muthien, Y., Interview with O Dhlomo, Chairman Institute for Multi-Party Democracy: 'Towards multi-party politics', *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (2), 1991, pp 24-27
- Muthien, Y., QwaQwa: the caretaker citadel, *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (3), 1991, pp 49-51
- Muthien, Y., 'The fragmented state:....', *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (2), 1991, pp 38-43
- Muthien, Y. & Zulu, P., Interview with K Mopeli, Chief Minister of QwaQwa: 'The changing of the guard', *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (2), 1991, pp 24-27
- Singh, P.A., Interview with M Mayekiso, President Civic Association of the Southern Transvaal: 'Last stop for the Metro', *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (3), 1991, pp 43-48
- Stavrou, S., Telecommunications: the urban/rural link, *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (2), pp 71-74
- Zulu, P.M. & Muthien, Y., Chief Minister of Qwa-Qwa: 'The changing of the guard', *Indicator SA*, Vol 8 (3), 1991, pp 49-52
- Zulu, P.M., From trustees to partners: A corporate/community accord, *Indicator SA*, Vol 9 (1), 1991, pp 15-18

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Indicator SA, Volume Eight, Number Two, Autumn 1991: 96 pp. Theme: **'Natal/KwaZulu: Negotiating the Future'**.

Indicator SA, Volume Eight, Number three, Winter 1991: 88 pp. Theme: **'Land, Labour and Local Options'**

Indicator SA, Volume Eight, Number Four, Spring 1991; 88 pp. Theme: **'Security Reform'**

Indicator SA, Volume Nine, Number One, Summer 1991: 88 pp. Theme: **'Social Contract'**

Availability:

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10.4 Whole books or monographs, contributions to books, refereed published conference proceedings, editorial activity

- Atkinson, D., One-City Initiatives, *Apartheid City in Transition*, Swilling M & Shubane K, (eds) Cape Town, 1991, pp 271-289
- Bekker, S.B., 'Constitutional Negotiations in the Nineties: a Framework for Analysis' *South Africa in the Nineties*, D van Vuuren et al (eds), HSRC, Pretoria, 1991, pp 169 - 182
- Bekker, S.B., Cities Straddling Homeland boundaries, *Apartheid City in Transition*, Humphries R, Swilling M, & Shubane K, (eds) Oxford University Press, Cape Town, 1991, pp 108-118
- Bekker, S.B. & Jeffery, A., The State and Possibilities for Devolution in the Near Future, *Views on the South African State*, Swilling M, (ed), Pretoria, HSRC, 1990, pp 291-306
- Cross, C.R., Informal Tenures against the State: Landholding Systems in Rural African Areas in South Africa, *A Harvest of Discontent: The Land Question in South Africa*, De Klerk M, (ed), IDASA, Cape Town, 1991, pp 63-98
- Cross, C.R., Bekker, S.B., Clark C. & Wilson, C., Searching for Stability: Community Controls in the Urbanisation Process at Mariannhill, *Rural-Urban Studies Document Series*, CSDS, Durban, 1991, pp 1-84
- Lund, F J & Madlala, N., *Training lay carers of elderly people: a resource file*, CSDS, 1991, pp 1-151
- Lund, F. J., Personnel and the South African Social Services, *Caring for a New Nation: South African Health Workers meet the Challenge? South African Health Workers Congress First Conference Proceedings*, South African Health Workers, Johannesburg, 1991, pp 85-96
- Lund, F.J., Some thoughts on training in the field of policy research, *Training for transformation: research training survey and workshop proceedings*, S Motala (ed), Education Policy Unit, University of the Witwatersrand, pp 91-96
- Møller, V., *Quality of Life in Unemployment? A Survey Evaluation of Black Township Dwellers*, Pretoria, In press, 1991
- Møller, V., Richards, R. & Mthembu, T., *Lost Generation Found: Black Youth at Leisure*, Møller V, Howe G, Indicator SA, Durban, 1991, 1-64
- Møller, V. & Ferreira, M., *Successful Ageing in South Africa: Opportunity structures*

and subjective well-being, *Successful Ageing: Proceedings of the 25th Annual Conference of the Australian Association of Gerontology*, Lefroy R B, Australian Association of Gerontology, Australia, 1991, pp 33-37

✓ Morris, M.L., *State, Capital and Growth: The Political Economy of the National Question, South Africa's Economic Crisis*, Gelb S, (ed) David Philip, Cape Town, 1990, pp 33-59

Morris, M.L., *Violence and Urban Policy, SARS 6*, 1991 forthcoming

Zulu, P.M., *Legitimizing the Culture of Survival, South Africa's Informal Economy*, Preston-Whyte S, Rogerson C, Oxford University Press, Cape Town, 1991, pp 115-123

10.5 Papers given at Conferences

Bekker, S.B., *The Role of Target Group Analysis within the Mozambique Agricultural Rural Rehabilitation Programme*, GTZ, Chimolo, Mozambique, 1991

Bekker, S.B., *State facilitation of economic development*, Paper delivered at Operation Jump Start, Durban, South Africa, 1991

Bekker, S.B., *Urbanisation policy in Natal and KwaZulu*, Paper delivered at the Urbanisation Workshop, Durban, South Africa, 1991

Bekker, S.B., *Summary of workshop on Regional Government*, Workshop organised by the Institute of Natural Resources, Pietermaritzburg, 1991

Bekker, S.B., *Need for research to meet development challenges: Perspectives from a University Research Institute*, Paper presented at a Symposium on the Role of research in development Institute of Development Research, University of Bophuthatswana, Bophuthatswana, 1991

Bekker, S.B., *Development Research in South Africa*, Paper presented at the Drakensburg Sun Symposium organised by South African Marketing Research Association, Drakensburg, South Africa, 1991

Bekker, S.B., *Rural Local Government*, Paper presented at the ASSA Conference, Cape Town, 1991

Bekker, S.B., *Political perspectives on the future of South African economy*, Paper presented at the Graduate School of Business, Zurich, Switzerland, 1991

Bekker, S.B., *A socio-economic overview of Natal and KwaZulu*, Paper presented at the CBM Natal Workshop, Ballito Bay, South Africa, 1991

Cross, C.R., *Islands in a sea of dust: toward a review of some recent South African trends in land reform*, Paper presented to the Annual Conferences of Association for Anthropology in South Africa, Johannesburg, 1991

Cross, C.R., *Privatisation, common property and land reform: some points in relation to the Rural Development Bill*, Submission delivered in evidence to Parliamentary Select committee on Land Reform and rural Development, Pretoria, 1991

Hassim, S., *Where have all the women gone?* Paper delivered to the International Conference on Women and Gender in Southern Africa, Durban, 1991

Hassim, S., *Contested terrains: state, gender and restructuring in South Africa since the 1970s (with Gender Policy Group)*, paper delivered to the International Conference on Women and Gender in Southern Africa, Durban, 1991

Hassim, S., *Moving towards democracy in South Africa: A feminist perspective*, Third Canada/USSR/Africa Round Table, Kingston, 1991

Hassim, S., *Gender social location and feminist politics in South Africa*, 20 Annual Meeting of the Canadian Association of African Studies, Toronto, 1991

Hassim, S., *Conservative politics and the construction of gender in South Africa*, 20 Annual Meeting of the Canadian Association of African Studies, Toronto, 1991

Hassim, S., *Women's politics/feminist politics: South African women's organisations*, Joint seminar of the McGill Centre for Development-Area Studies and the Simone de Beauvoir Institute, Montreal, 1991

- Hassim, S., Academics, activists and the women's movement in South Africa, Workshop on Women in the Frontline: Social Transformation and Gender in Southern Africa, 1991
- Hassim, S., Conservative politics and the construction of gender in South Africa, Workshop on Women in the Frontline: Social Transformation and Gender in Southern Africa, 1991
- Horn, P., Gender and Discrimination, Labour Law Conference 1991, Durban, South Africa 1991
- Horn, P., Marxism and feminism and the South African liberation struggle, Conference on Marxist Theory, Cape town, South Africa, 1991
- Lund, F.J., Women, welfare and 'the community', International Conference on Women and Gender in Southern Africa, Durban, South Africa, 1991
- Lund, F.J., The role of social work in constitutional transformation in South Africa, Annual conference of the South African Black Social Workers Association, East London, South Africa, 1991
- Lund, F.J., & Madlala, N., The role and function of the community developer in empowering communities: lessons from a research and action project on training lay carers of elderly people, National Congress of the South African National Council for the Aged, Durban, South Africa, 1991
- Lund, F.J., & Madlala, N., Informal care-giving: the carer's perspective, Paper presented at the National Congress of the South African National Council for the Aged, Durban, South Africa, 1991
- May, J., Development intervention in Transkei: The contradictions of state planning, Paper presented at conference on Political Transition into Economic Development in Transkei, Transkei, 1991
- Møller, V., Applications of subjective well-being measures in quality of life surveys: South African case studies, Survey Research and Society: Methodological Issues and Trends at the Sixth ROC - South Africa Bilateral Symposium, Taipei, 1991
- Møller, V., Social research for empowerment: the case of South African seniors, South African Council for the Aged National Congress: Grey Power 2000, Durban, South Africa, 1991
- Møller, V., Youth centres as vehicles for development, Association for Sociology in South Africa, Cape Town, 1991
- Møller, V., Black South African women on excursions: A reflection on the quality of township life for seniors, Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, USA and African Studies Association, St. Louis, USA, 1991
- Morris, M.L., Towards an understanding of the politics of capital, Paper presented at Economic Trends Workshop, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa, 1991
- Morris, M.L., Capital, politics, growth and redistribution, Paper presented to Economic Trends Workshop, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa, 1991
- Morris, M.L. & D Hindson, Political violence and urban reconstruction, Paper presented to Economic Trends Workshop, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, 1991
- Morris, M.L. & D Hindson, Telecommunication needs and provision for black areas, Conference on Democratic Telecommunications Policy for a non-racial South Africa, Johannesburg, South Africa, 1991
- Morris, M.L., The debate over the social contract in South Africa, Conference on Marxism in South Africa: past, present and future, University of the Western Cape, Cape Town, 1991
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- Richards, R., Young people's leisure patterns and space usage in the shanty towns, Southern African Geography Students' Conference, Durban, South Africa, 1991
- Zulu, P.M., Theoretical ideals and practical realities: Challenging of fieldwork in a changing society, South African Market Research Conference, Drakensberg Sun, South Africa, 1991
- Zulu, P.M., Black managers in industry: A critique, Natal Chamber of Industries Annual Conference, Durban, South Africa, 1991
- Zulu, P.M., Education for reconstruction, Natal Inspectors' conference - DET, Pietermaritzburg, South Africa, 1991
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