CURRICULUM VITAE

BOK 58

Reginald Herbold Green 1. Name Walla Walla, Washington State, USA 4-V-35 2. Born Paine School, Walla Walla 1942-48 3. Education Walla Walla High School 1948-52 Whitman College, Walla Walla 1952-55 BA Summa Cum Laude Highest Honours in Economics and Business Administration Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts 1955-60 MA 1957 PhD 1961 University of Ghana (then University College of Ghana), Accra 1960-61 Postdoctoral Fellow (Ford Foundation Area Studies Programme) 4. Academic Honours Phi Beta Kappa (undergraduate academic) Delta Sigma Rho (undergraduate forensic) Pi Kappa Delta (Woodrow Wilson National Fellow 1955-56 Earheart Fellow 1956-58 Alpha Omicron Kappa (professional economics honorary) Wells Prize 1961 (for best PhD thesis in economics of that year) Harvard American Men of Science (Social and Behavioral Science volume) Hon. LlD Whitman College 1975 5. Academic Positions Harvard University - Teaching and Research Fellow 1959-60 Yale University - Assistant Professor and Associate Economic Growth Centre 1961-65 University of Ghana - Visiting Lecturer 1963-65 - External Examiner 1966-68 Makerere University College/East African Institute of Social and Economic Research, Research Fellow 1965-66 University of Dar es Salaam - Honorary Professor 1969-74

Institute of Development Studies at University of

1975-

Sussex, Fellow, and University of Sussex,

Professorial Fellow

SADCC (Southern African Development Coordination Conference) (part time)

Economic analysis, conference support

6. Governmental Advisory Posts

(part time) UNCTAD-I, African Economic Ghana 1964-65 Integration (part time) East African Economic Uganda Cooperation, 2nd Five Year 1965 Plan Tanzania (part time) East African Economic 1965-66 Cooperation Tanzania (full time) Economic Advisor, Treasury 1966-74 and 1980 (half year) Tanzania (part time) International economic relations; development of natural gas/fertilizer project 1981-

7. Other Positions

British Council of Churches/Christian Aid
Development Advisory Group 1976-78, 1980-

Catholic Institute for International
Relations Education Committee 1979-

World Council of Churches TNC Project Advisor 1977-82, Advisory Group on

Economic Matters 1979-

1978-

Britain-Tanzania Society Executive Committee
1975-80, 1981-

8. Major Seminar, Study Group, Course Participations, Consultancy

at University of Sussex) - Brighton

(World Law Fund) - Kampala

Africa in World Affairs - The Next Thirty Years

1960 West African Social Science Research Conference - Ibadan 1961 Tunisian Party organised International Conference on Students and Economic Development - Tunis 1962 First World Congress of Africanists - Accra 1964 International Conference on Economic Sanctions Against South Africa - London West African Social Science Research Conference - Accra Foreign Aid and East African Development Seminar (Univ.College Dar/Ford Foundation) - Dar es Salaam 1965 Conference on Economic Integration in Africa (University College Nairobi/Royal Institute of International Affairs) - Nairobi East African Social Science Research Conference - Kampala Carnegie Institute in Diplomacy - Dar es Salaam (65) 1965/66 Kampala 1966 Education, Exployment and Rural Development Conference (University College, Nairobi for Kenya Govt.) - Kericho The Challenge of Uganda's Second Five Year Plan 1967 (Milton Obote Foundation) - Kampala 1969 Crisis in Planning (Institute of Development Studies

1970 Pearson Commission Report Evaluation/Followup International Conference (Barbara Ward) - Williamsburg Public Corporation Study Seminar (IDS, Sussex) - Brighton Project Evaluation Course (Devplan Tanzania) - Dar es Salaam 1971 Comparative Administration in East Africa (Dag Hammarskjold Foundation) - Arusha Economic Independence and Economic Integration Seminar (OECD Development Centre-African Regional Development Training and Research Directors Organisation - Institute of Development Studies, Univ. of Nairobi) - Nairobi Project Evaluation Course (IBRD-IDS, Nairobi) - Nairobi Problems of Development Planning in Least Developed Countries (United Nations-ECA and New York) - Addis Ababa Integration and Regional Plan Coordination (Dag Hammarskjold 1972 Foundation) - Kampala Project Evaluation Course (IBRD-IDS Nairobi) - Nairobi Use of Foreign Funds in the Development of the East African Countries (UN ECA African Institute for Economic Planning and Development/IDEP/University of Dar es Salaam) - Dar es Salaam Role of the Public Sector in Economic Development in Africa (IDEP-IDS, Sussex, etc.) - Dakar Institute of Finance Management - various courses - Dar es Salaam 1972-74 1973 Seminars on Income Redistribution and Elimination of Poverty (IDS, Sussex-IBRD) - Bellagio and Brighton Strategies for Increasing Productive Employment in African Countries Course (IDS, Sussex-IDS, Nairobi) - Nairobi Review Conference Programme in Public Management in East and Southern Africa (Ford Foundation) - Dar es Salaam 1974 Problems of Management Development in Africa (Univ. of Dar es Salaam, Dag Hammarskjold Foundation, etc) - Dar es Salaam Population and Economic Development in Africa (IDEP-Egyptian Institute of National Planning) - Cairo Population and Economic Development, African Regional Seminar (World University Service) - Dar es Salaam National Vocational Training Programme Course for Training Officers - Dar es Salaam Multinational Corporations in Africa (IDEP) - Dakar Tourism and Development in Africa (IDEP-United Nations Environmental Programme-Tunisian National Tourist Organisation) - Tunis Tanzania Seminar (IDS-Overseas Development Ministry) - London 1975 Christianity in Africa (School of Oriental and African Studies) - London Advisory Committee, Colloquium on Economic Cooperation and Trade Among Developing Countries (Parti Socialiste Destourien-IPALMO) - Tunis

Ghana Association of Development Studies - Windsor

Namibia Today (Namibia Support Group) - London

Tanzanian Goals, Strategies, Results (for Swedish Aid Agency)

Functional Literacy Development (for Tanzanian High Commission)

1975 Dag Hammarskjold Project on Development and International Co-operation (Dag Hammarskjold Foundation) - Paris, Geneva, Uppsala

IDS Project in Support 1975-76 International Economic Conferences - Falmer, Geneva

Transition to Development and Transition to Socialism (Overseas Development Institute) - London

Consultant Commonwealth Experts Group on International Economic Change

UN Expert Group on Budget Formulation in Developing Countries, New York

UNCTAD Expert Group on Economic Co-operation Among Developing Countries, Geneva

UNCTAD, Development Research Institutes and the New International Economic Order, Geneva

International Labour Organisation Consultant on "Employment, Growth and Basic Needs" - World Employment Conference Preparation, Geneva

ILO African Regional Employment, Growth, Basic Needs Conference, Dakar

IDS Employment in Africa Study Seminar, Dakar

Whitman College, "'Square Hyena Waiting or Immortal Diamond': Reflections on International Order and Transformation", Commencement Address, Walla Walla

IDS Conference on New Developments in Trade Theory, Falmer

African Studies Association paper "Integration of Africa into the World Capitalist System: 1800-1945", San Francisco (in absentia)

Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, Law and Public Enterprise in Africa, Legon, Ghana

Centre for International Development, Making Operative the New International Economic Order and the Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States, Algiers

IDS Study Seminar on Business Negotiations in the Public Sector (Co-director with R. Brown and C. Fortin), Falmer

IDS Study Group on Planning in Small Dependent Economies (Co-director with J. Villamil), Falmer

IDS Conference Rubber in the World Economy, Falmer

UNCTAD, Long Term Problems of the World Economy, Geneva

International Council for Adult Education, Adult Education and Development, Dar es Salaam

Latin American Institute of Transnational Studies, Communication in the New International Order, Mexico City

Consultant to SIDA - Tanzania Development Projected 1976-81

University of Toronto, Transition to Socialism in Tanzania 1967-74, Toronto

Eumenical Institute, World Council of Churches, Self Reliance and Solidarity in the Quest for International Justice, Chateau de Bossey, Celigny, Switzerland

Conference of Missionary Societies, Africa Consultation, London

World Bank/UNESCO, Consultant on Social and Cultural Impacts of Tourism

American Political Science Association, Panel on Equity, Chicago

International Law Center (now International Center for Law in Development) Seminar on Legal Profession and Committee on Restructuring, New York

Seminar on Mangement Consultancy, Groningen, Netherlands

Society for International Development Congress, Panel on Collective Self Reliance, Amsterdam

1977 Rothko Chapel NIEO Symposium, Houston

ICLD/UP Law Center TNC Seminar, Urbanization Seminar, Tagaytay, Philippines

United Nations Institute for Namibia, advisory and consultancy visits, Personpower Development Seminar, Lusaka

IPALMO/Parti Socialiste Destourien Seminar on Economic Cooperation Among Developing Countries, Tunis

World Council of Churches, TNC Consultations, Geneva, and Justice and Service Unit Conference, Egham

NIEO and Developing Countries International Symposium, Cavtat, Yugoslavia

IDS Relevance of Chinese Experience Conference.

ICLID Board of Trustees, New York

IDS Study Seminar on Fiscal Policy for Development (Co-director with N. Rajendra).

UNDP/UNCTAD pre-study seminar on External Adjustment Problems of Developing Countries, Geneva

UNCTAD/Vienna Institute for Development Seminar on Common Fund, Vienna

UNCTAD Seminar on Long Term Global Economy Problems, Geneva

ICLID Board of Trustees, New York, and Mini Conference on Law and Rural Peoples Organisations, Falmer

IDS/UNTC Conference on Transfer Pricing

IDS Study Seminar NIEO (Co-director with H. W. Singer).

International Economic Association/Polish Economic Society Symposium on Relevance of Economic Theory, Warsaw

Steering Committee for Conference on Regional Economic Cooperation in Emergent Southern Africa, London

Focus Conference on Lome Renegotiations, London

ILO - participation in study of rural development strategies,

WCC - Consultation on Economic Theory and Moral and Theological Values, Zurich

CIIR - Lome Renegotiation Seminar, London

1979 WCC - Advisory Group on Economic Matter, Oaxtepec, Mexico and Geneva (UNCTAD and International Economic Order).

> Southern African Development Coordination Conference Steering Committee, Gaborone, Botswana

SADCC I, Arusha, Tanzania

ICLID Board of Trustees, New York

ICLID Seminar on TNC's and Development, Colombo, Sri Lanka

IDS Study Seminar UNCTAD/NIEO (Co-director with H. W.Singer)

Commonwealth Conference On Informal Education, New Delhi

IDS Study Seminar on Development Strategies and Basic Needs Policies in Asia and the Pacific, Los Banos, Philippines

Centre for Research on New International Economic Order Conferences on Trade and GATT, Law and NIEO, Oxford, UK.

WCC Advisory Group on Economic Matters, Rome, (Technology)

Rockefeller Foundation - Workshop on Development Thinking and Prospects, Bellagio, Italy

ICLID - Board of Trustees, New York

IDS - Conference on Transfer Pricing

SADCC - Council of Ministers, Salisbury (as it then was), Zimbabwe

SADCC (International Conference) II, Maputo, Mozambique

Scandinavian Institute of African Studies Conference on Namibia, Helsinki, Finland

UN Namibia "Pre Implementation" Conference, Geneva

Tanzania Board of Accountants and Auditors - Workshop on Accountability, Dar es Salaam

USAID - Southern Africa Study Conference, Washington DC.

WCC Advisory Group on Economic Matters, Washington DC (Hunger)

WCC West European Regional Consultation on TNCs, Brussels

WCC Global Consultation on TNCs, Bad Boll, German Federal Republic

ICLID Board of Trustees, New York

ICLID/University of Warwick Law School Seminar, Law and Alternative Development, University of Warwick

SADCC Ministerial Council, Mbabane, Swaziland

SADCC (International Conference) Blantyre, Malawi

SADCC Industrial Officials Meeting, Dar es Salaam

ODI/IMF Conference on IMF Conditionality, Croydon

1980

Tanzania Investment Bank Clients' Seminar, Arusha, Tanzania

SIDA Regional Agricultural Workshop, Arusha, Tanzania

1982 WCC - Advisory Committee on Economic Matters, Geneva (Overall report)

WCC - Central Committee (Advisor - AGEM/TNC), Geneva

ICLID Board of Trustees, New York

IPALMO/Gramsci Foundation - Conference on Authoritarianism, Rights and Development, Florence, Italy

Institute for International Economics - Conference on IMF Conditionality, Airlie, Virginia, USA

IDS Imported Inflation Conference, IDS

SADCC - Council of Ministers, Luanda, Angola

SADCC - Industrial Officials Meeting, Arusha, Tanzania

UNIN - International Seminar on Macro Economic Strategy for Namibia, Lusaka, Zambia

UNCTAD/UNDP Expert Group on Low Income Countries and International Monetary System, New York

UNCTAD Expert Group on Landlocked Developing Countries, Geneva

Scandinavian Institute of African Studies - IDS - Center for Development Research Conference Africa Out of Recession, Uppsala, Sweden

1983 (Jan-Aug) UNCTAD/UNDP Expert Group on Low Income Countries and International Monetary System, New York

CIIR Namibia Conference, London

UNIN "Comprehensive Project" Preparatory Memorandum and Committee Meeting, Lusaka

SOAS-ICLD Seminar on Right to Development, Windsor Great Park

SADCC - SADCC (International Conference) - Maseru

SADCC - Council of Ministers, Dar es Salaam

IDS - Seminar on Imported Inflation Project, IDS

SID (Kenya) Conference on Renewed Development In Africa, Nairobi

UNICEF - State of World's Children 1984 background work in respect to Africa

World Council of Churches Assembly, Vancouver

9. Major Publications

1963 "Multi Purpose Economic Institutions in Africa",

Journal of Modern African Studies Vol. I-2

"Four African Development Plans: Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria and Tanzania", <u>JMAS</u>, Vol. III-2 (Also in Yale Economic Growth Centre Papers Series) Partially reprinted in two anthologies

1966 (with S. H. Hymer) "Cocoa in the Gold Coast: A Study in the Relations Between African Farmers and Agricultural 'Experts'" Journal of Economic History Vol. XXVI-3 (Also in Yale Economic Growth Centre Papers Series)

1967

"Wage Levels, Employment, Productivity and Consumption in Education, Employment and Rural Development (J. Sheffield, Editor), published for University College Nairobi by East African Publishing House, Nairobi. Partially reprinted in anthology

(with K. G. V. Krishna) Economic Co-operation in Africa: Retrospect and Prospect, Oxford University Press, Nairobi

(with A. Seidman) Unity or Poverty? The Economics of Pan-Africanism, Penguin African Library. Largely reprinted in Swedish anthology

"Restructuring Economic Community in East Africa" Journal of Denning Law Society, Vol. 2-1

"Planning in a Developing Economy" in <u>The Challenge</u> of Uganda's Second Five Year Development Plan, Milton Obote Foundation, Kampala

1968

"Cautious Growth Promotion and Cautious Structuralism: Kenya and Uganda 1966 Development Plans", <u>East African</u> Economic Review

Stages in Economic Development - Changes in the Structures of Production, Demand and International Trade, Bank of Sudan, Khartoum (Also in Yale Economic Growth Centre Papers Series)

1969

"The Economy of the Cameroon Federal Republic" in The Economies of Africa (P. Robsom, S. A. Lary eds) Allen and Unwir, London

1970

"The International Economic System and Development: Some Limitations of a Special Case" Economic Research Bureau, University of Dar es Salaam

"Some Problems of National Development Planning and Foreign Financing", Uchumi Vol. I-No. 1

"Political independence and the national economy: and essay on the political economy of decolonisation" in <u>African Perspectives</u> (Thomas Hodgkin Festschrift - editors C. H. Allen and R. W. Johnson) Cambridge University Press

1971

"Reflections on Economic Strategy, Structure,
Implementation, and Necessity: Ghana and the Ivory
Coast 1957-67" in Ghana and the Ivory Coast: Perspectives
on Modernisation (Editors P. Foster and A. Zolberg)
University of Chicago Press

"Anatomy of Two Assessments: Pearson, Jackson and Development Partnership" African Review, Vol. I-No. 2

"Resources, Demands, Investible Surpluses and Efficiency" Taamuli Vol. 2-No. 1

1972

"University Economics in Anglophonic Africa: A Modest Critique from a Consumer Viewpoint" in The Teaching of Economics in Africa (I. Livingstone, G. Routh, J. Rweyemamu, K. Svendson, editors), Chatto and Windus/Sussex University Press

"Some Problems of National Development Planning and Foreign Financing" in South of the Sahara: Development in African Economies (S. Schatz, editor) Temple University Press

1973

"Economic Independence and Economic Co-operation" in Economic Independence in Africa (D. P. Ghai, editor) East African Literature Bureau

"Technical Assistance and Tanzanian Administration" in <u>Technical Assistance Administration in East Africa</u> (Y. A. Tandon, editor) Dag Hammerskjold Foundation, Uppsala

1974

"The Role of the State as an Agent of Social and Economic Development" in <u>Journal of Development</u> Planning (UN)

Contribution to Redistribution with Growth: An Approach to Policy (H. Chenery, J. Duloy, M. Ahluwalia, R. Jolly, C. Bell editors) Oxford University Press

Toward Ujamaa and Kujitegemea: Income Destribution and Absolute Poverty Eradication Aspects of the Tanzania Transition to Socialism, IDS Discussion Paper No. 66 and Economic Research Bureau, University of Dar es Salaam, Paper 74.11

1975

Productive Employment in Africa: An Overview of the Challenge, IDS Discussion Paper No. 87

"Petroleum Prices and African Development: Retrenchment or Reassessment", International Journal, June

"Aspects of the World Monetary and REsource Tansfer
System: A View from the Extreme Periphery" in A World
Divided: The Less Developed Countries in the International
Economy (G. Helleiner editor), Cambridge University Press

"The MNC and the Peripheral African Economy" in Multinational Corporations in Africa (K. Widstrand editor) Scandinavian Institute of African Affairs, Uppsala

"Redistribution with Growth and/or Transition to Socialism: Some Jottings on Tanzania 1961-74", IDS Bulletin 7(2)

"Statistics on the Multinational Corporation as a Means to Exercise Sovereignty", IDS Bulletin 7(3)

Contributor to What Now - Another Development Dag Hammerskjold Foundation, Uppsala

"Toward a Rational and Equitable New International Economic Order: A Case for Negotiated Structural Change" (with H. W. Singer), World Development 3(8)

1976

"Relevance, Efficiency, Romanticism and Confusion in Tanzanian Planning and Management", African Review 5(2)

"The Lome Convention: Updated Dependence or Departure Toward Collective Self Reliance", African Review 6(1)

"Euthenasia, Birth Control or Planned Parenthood: Reflections on International Organisations and the Quest for NIEO", IDS Bulletin 7(4)

"Employment, Growth and Basic Needs", <u>Development</u> Dialogue, 1976:1

"Developed Country Initiatives for Forthcoming International Economic Conferences" (Conference Report with H. W. Singer, R. H. Stanton), IDS Discussion Paper No. 92

"Notes for a Sketch of African Socialism", The Month March

"The Skeletal Structure of African Rural Poverty: Notes Toward a Strategy of Eradication and Liberation" in Proceedings Rural Development Strategy Conference, Development Studies Centre, University of Cape Coast, Ghana

"Adult Education, basic human needs and integrated development planning" Convergence 9(4)

"Adult Education, Easic Human Needs, Integrated Development Planning: Some Issues of Strategy, Programme, Policy", Adult Education and Development, International Bureau of Education, Geneva (microfiche)

Expert Group Member for <u>Budgeting and Planning for</u> <u>Development in Developing Countries</u>, <u>United Nations</u>, <u>New York</u>

Expert Group Member for Economic Co-operation Among Developing Countries, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Geneva

"Private Foreign Investment and National Development" (in Danish), Den ny Verden

"Public Enterprise Finance and National Development Goals: Some Aspects of Co-ordination, Articulation and Efficiency", in <u>Financing of Public Enterprise</u> <u>in Developing Countries: Co-Ordination, Form and</u> Sources, United Nations, New York, 1976

"Monetary and Credit Policy in a Transition to Socialism: Reflections on Tanzanian Experience". in Central Banking In Socialist Transformation of Tanzania, Bank of Tanzania, Dar es Salaam, 1977

"The East African Community: End of the Road", in Africa Contemporary Record 1976-77

Towards Socialism and Self Reliance: Tanzania's striving fro sustained transition projected, Research Report No. 38, Scandinavian Institute of African Studies/SIDA, Uppsala

"Income Distribution and Eradication of Poverty in Tanzania" in I. L. Horowitz (ed) Equity, Income and Policy, Praeger, New York.

"Communications Masivas, El Nuevo Order Economico Internacional y Otro Desarollo: Notas Sobre Mitos, Realidades y Metados" in F. Reyes Matta (ed) <u>Ia informacion en el nuevo order internacional</u>, Instituto Latinamericano De Estudious Transnacionales, Mexico City

The Common Fund: Prolegemnon to Cost/Benefit

Estimation, Occasional Paper 77/3, Vienna Institute
for Development.

"There is no short cut", Ceres, 10-1.

"Lonrho revisited", IDS Bulletin, 8-3.

"Basic Human Needs, Collective Self Reliance and Development Strategy: some reflections on power, periphery and poverty" in <u>Self Reliance and Solidarity</u> in the Quest for International Justice, Ecumenical Institute, Bossey, Celigny.

"Law, Laws and Public Enterprise Planning in Africa. Preliminary analytical notes toward more productive interaction" in Y. Ghai (ed) Law in the Political Economy of Public Enterprise: African Perspectives, Scandinavian Institute/International Legal Centre, Uppsala

"Historical Decision-Taking, Firm and Sectoral Dimensions of Public Sector Enterprise. Some aspects of and angles of attack for research", in ibid.

"Public Directly Productive Units/Sectors in Africa and Political Economy. Some notes on methodological pitfalls", in ibid.

"Compensatory Finance: Toward Stabilizing Development", Technical Paper for Commonwealth Finance Ministers' Conference, 1977, Commonwealth Secretariat

"A Guide to Acquisition and Initial Operation:
Reflections from Tanzanian Experience 1967-74" in
J. Farndez and S. Picciotto (eds) Nationalisation
of Multinationals in Peripheral Economies,
Macmillan, London

Crisis and Response: Tanzanian Economic Strategy
1974-77, with D. Rwegasira, B. van Arkadie,
consultancy report to UNDP (for UNCTAD for Group of 24).

"Christianity and Political Economy in Africa", the ecumenical review, Vol. 30, No. 1, January 1978.

"Solidarity, Self Reliance and Basic Human Needs: Are Political, Economic and Theological Approaches Compatible, Complementary, Contradictory?", World Council of Churches (Church and Society), Consultation on Political Economy and Ethics.

"Basic Human Needs as a Strategic Focus", "Critical Areas - Issues and Interdependencies", "Models and Dependence", in S. Cole and H. Lucas, Models, Planning and Basic Needs, IDS Research Report.

"Basic Human Needs: Concept or Slogan, Synthesis or Smokescreen?" in <u>Down to Basics</u>, <u>IDS Bulletin</u>, Vol. 9, No. 4, June 1978

"Accumulation, Distribution, Efficiency, Equity and Basic Human Needs: Some Political Economic Implications and Conditions", International Economic Association/Polish Economic Society, Warsaw.

Adult Education in National Development Planning: Notes Toward an Integrated Approach, Deutscher Volkschul-Verband/International Council for Adult Education, Bonn/Ontario

"Transferability, Exoticism and Other Forms of Dogmatic Revisionism" in J. Unger (ed) Chinese Rural Institutions and the Question of Transferability - World Development, Vol. 6, No. 5, May 1978

"Stabex: what is to be done?" and "EEC enlargement and EEC/South trade: prospects and portents" both in The Renegotiation of the Lome Convention, CIIR/Trocaire, London/Dublin

"The East African Community: death, funeral, inheritance" Africa Contemporary Record 1977-78, Rex Collings, London

"Costi e benefici del Fundo Commun per: prodotti di base" Politica Internazionale, 10-11

Manpower estimates and development implications
for Namibia, Namibia Studies Series No. 1, United Nations
Institute for Namibia, Lusaka

"Basic human needs: a strategic conceptualisation toward another development" and "The IBRD World Development Report" both in IFDA, Dossier, 2.

"Limits of input-output models", Ceres 63

"Namibia in transition: toward a political economy of liberation", African Studies Association (USA), Conference Proceedings (1978 Conference) microfiche.

"The automated bakery: a study of decision taking, goals, processes and problems in Tanzania", <u>Discussion Paper</u> 151, IDS

"Tanzanian political economy goals, strategies and results 1967-74: notes toward an interim assessment" in B. Mwansasu and C. Pratt (eds) <u>Towards Socialism in Tanzania</u>, University of Toronto/Tanzania Publishing House, Toronto/Dar es Salaam

(with D. Ghai), "Ujamaa and Villageisation in Tanzania" in D. Ghai et al (eds), Agrarian Systems and Rural Development, Macmillan/ILO, London

"Namibia: a political economic survey", <u>Discussion Paper</u> 144, IDS

"Grados de libertad y parametros de necesidad: algunos termas sobre planificacion para el desarrollo en estados peguenos" in J. Vallimil (ed) <u>Planificacion y Desarrollo en Paises Peguenos</u>, Ediciones <u>Siap</u>, Buenos Aires

"L'ecomonie politique de desintegration, de developpement du soud-developpement et de developpement: quelques reflexions", Cahiers Economiques et Sociaux, IRES, UNAZA, Zaire, Vo. 16, No. 4, pp 509-37

"Toward a transformation of the international economic order? Industrial world responses", in Rothko Chapel (Colloquium Convenors), Toward a New Strategy for Development, Pergamon Press, New York

"Toward planning tourism in African countries", in E. de Kadt (ed), Tourism: Passport to Development?, OUP for World Bank and UNESCO, New York

"Basic human needs as a strategic focus", "Models and dependence", "Critical areas-issues and interdependences", all in S. Coles and H. Lucas (eds), Models, Planning and Basic Needs, Pergamon Press, Oxford

"Organisation and finance of non-formal education", Convergence, Vol. 12, No. 3, pp 24-53

"Towards solidarity contracts - the Tevoedjre concept articulated", IFDA Dossier 13

"Interfutures" alternative futures: the case for a new imporved Cesare Borgia", IFDA Dossier 13

"The international market will save the human race (with a little help): the World Bank's 1979 World Development Report". IFDA Dossier 14

"The experience of the United Republic of Tanzania" in The Balance of Payments Adjustment Process in Developing Countries, Vol. II, UNCTAD/UNDP; report to the Group of Twenty-Four, Geneva

"Accumulation, efficiency, equity and basic human needs", in J. Pajestka and C. H. Feinstein (eds), The Relevance of Economic Theories, Macmillan, London

"Access and the new protectionism: what future for GATTery and all GATT?", <u>Bulletin</u>, Vol. 11, No. 1, IDS, Sussex, pp 27-30

"Gale warnings: fragments of charts and guides for navigators", Development Dialogue 1, pp 35-54

"A new Jerusalem or first steps to progress?", in $\frac{\text{Beyond}}{4}$ Brandt: Menace and Hope, Development, Vol. 22, No. 4, pp 27-30

"Access for exports, the new protectionism and all GATT: notes toward negotiable proposals" in A. Sengupta (ed), Commodities, Finance and Trade: Issues in North South Negotiations, Frances Pinter, London

"International trade, law and the NIEO" in K. Hossain (ed), Legal Aspects of the New International Economic Order, Frances Pinter, London

"Trade and development: a conceptual approach" in H. W. Jayewardene and N. Tiruchelvam (eds), International Law and Development - Some Asian Perspectives, Sri Lanka Foundation, Colombo

"The EEC enlargement and commercial policy toward the Third World" in J. de Bandt et al (eds), European Studies in Development, Macmillan, London

"Die multinationalen Unternehmen der Entwicklungslander: Anmerkungen zu einer operationellen Komponente der wirtschaftlichen Zusammenarbeit der Dritten Welt" in K. Khan (ed), "Self-reliance" als Nationale und Kollektive Entwicklungs-strategie, Weltforum Verlag, Munich

"Toward Southern African regionalism: the emergence of a dialogue" in C. Legum (ed), Africa Contemporary Record 1978-79, Africana, New York

"Transition to what? Some issues of freedom and necessity in Namibia", <u>Development and Change</u> 11, July, pp 1-34 + 24 pp tables and footnotes

"Southern African development coordination: toward a functioning dynamic?"; "The unforgiving land - basis for a post-liberation programme in Namibia", Bulletin, Vol. 11, No. 4, IDS, Sussex, pp 53-8, 72-6

South Africa: the impact of sanctions on Southern African economies, Monograph 3, Economic Sanctions against South Africa series, International University Exchange Fund, Geneva

contributor to M. Arruda (ed), Ecumenism and a New World Order: the Failure of the 1970s and the Challenge of the 1980s, Commission on the Churches' Participation in Development/World Council of Churches, Geneva

"Farewell, a long farewell to all my greatness...", (the place of Britain in the world economy)", Christian Action Journal, Autumn, pp 6, 7 and 28

with others, Economic Shocks and National Policy Making: Tanzania in the 1970s, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague

"Developing state trading in a peripheral economy: reflections on Tanzanian experience and its implications", <u>Discussion</u>

<u>Paper</u> 151, IDS, Sussex

"Disclosure requirements for enterprises in Tanzania: who, why, what, when, how?", in <u>Disclosure Requirements for Accounts Published in Tanzania</u>, National Board of Accountants and Auditors, Dar es Salaam

"Tanzania's relations with the IMF"; "The political economy of Tanzania 1979-81", both in <u>Bulletin of Tanzanian Affairs</u> 11, pp 4-11

"Kohti uutta kehitysta" ("Political economy of liberation"), in K. Kiljunen and M. L. Kuljunen (eds), Namibia: Viimeinen Surtomaa (Namibia: the Last Colony), Tammi, Helsinki

'"Once more into the breach...": Tanzania's 1979-81 political economic crisis', Contemporary Review, Vol. 238, No. 1380, pp 25-30

"Magendo statistics needed", <u>Uganda Information Bulletin</u>, No. 6, WUS, UK

contributor to M. Arruda (ed), <u>Transnational Corporations</u>, <u>Technology and Human Development</u>, <u>CCPD/WCC</u>, <u>Geneva</u>

"Professions, professionalism and the law: some reflections by a political economist", in C. J. Dias, et al (eds), Lawyers in the Third World: Comparative and Developmental Perspectives, Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, Uppsala/International Center for Law in Development, New York

"Foreign direct investment and African political economy", in A. Adedeji (ed), <u>Indigenisation of African Economies</u>, Hutchinson, London

"Constellation, association, liberation: economic co-ordination and the struggle for southern Africa", Africa Contemporary Record 1980-81, Africana, New York

"Brandt on an end to poverty and hunger", Third World Quarterly, Vol. 3, No. 1

"The Brandt Report - survival of a programme?, Bulletin, Vol. 12, No. 2, IDS, Sussex, pp 62-8

"From Sudwestafrika to Namibia: the political economy of transition", Research Report 58, Scandinavian Institute of African Studies. Uppsala

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Referees

- Mr. Sidney Dell,
 Executive Director,
 UN Center on Transnational Corporations,
 United Nations, New York,
 USA
- Waziri Nd. A. H. Jamal, MWP, MP, Minister without Portfolio, State House, Dar es Salaam, TANZANIA
- 3. Professor A. Richard Jolly, Deputy Executive Director (Programmes), UNICEF, New York, New York, USA

(This assumes that ARJ is viewable as internal or, if not, that three externals are acceptable. If that is not the case please substitute Professor Emmanuel de Kadt.)

R. H. Green - C

Summary Recent and Prospective Work

- 1. My research (and consultancy) work has been in four main clusters:
 - a. economic co-operation among developing countries (with special reference to Southern Africa);
 - b. low income countries and international financial system (with special reference to Africa);
 - c. ways and means to achieve structural adjustment and basic needs oriented growth particularly in Sub-Saharan Africa (with special reference to Tanzania):
 - d. pre independence political economic analysis and outlining of policy possibilities for Namibia.
- 2. In each case my work has been public policy oriented, i.e. in the overlap area of macro and sectoral economic analysis, institutional examination and policy option identification. While there has been a regional (Southern African) focus and, within that, concentration on two countries (Namibia and Tanzania) much of the work is relevant at least in part to low income and structurally disadvantaged economies more generally.
- 3. I have carried out a substantial volume of consultancy and borderline consultancy/funded applied research in each of the research areas. The areas include macro-economic, external balance and fiscal as well as financial aspects of natural gas utilisation in Tanzania; general advisory, technical support and background analysis for SADCC (Southern African Development Coordination Conference), UNIN (United Nations Institute for Namibia) and SWAPO, and special studies on aspects of the international financial system for G24, UNCTAD, Commonwealth, our "imported inflation" project as well as impact of recession and children in Africa for UNICEF. Finance has come from SIDA, CFTC, UNDP, UNIN, Kuwait/OPEC Funds.
- 4. I have participated in a number of conferences and have had continued links with World Council of Churches (general political economics/poverty area with special reference to food and hunger); Catholic Institute for International Relations (especially in respect to Southern Africa and EEC-ACP conventions); British Council of Churches/Christian Aid (general international context with reference to development); International Council for Adult Education (broader economic aspects of literacy/adult education); and International Center for Law in Development (institutional and legal aspects of basic needs oriented development). I serve on advisory committees to the first three and as a trustee of the last.
- 5. My teaching in the recent past has been concentrated on PhD advising (3 have now completed and 2 are making final minor revisions) plus modest numbers of lectures in other fellows' courses, seminars, conferences.
- 6. At the moment I envisage a somewhat similar pattern of research, consultancy, institutional contacts, teaching but with renewed Study Seminar participations beginning with international economic negotiation SS in 1984.

- 7. In economic cooperation my concerns turn on analysis of how non-conventional (based on common interest package focused on production, not neo-classical common market focused on trade) pattern can be pushed beyond initial "easy area" package; how production orientation can be extended to cover (validating) trade; and how difficulties in respect to sources and levels of funding can be overcome. The basic case in my work will be SADCC. (Of course what I prove may be the negative, i.e. "not possible" as answer to each question.)
- 8. In low income countries and international financial system, I am completing Tanzania for "imported inflation", assisting Stephany in African debt study and will probably be involved in second Dell-Lawrence adjustment study (with special reference in my case to Zimbabwe). Part of the questions turn on actual levels, trajectories, implications for future of external debt. The balance relate to what type of international financial system support related to what type (and duration) of adjustment programme for these countries would be both beneficial and potentially practicable.
- 9. Structural adjustment/basic needs oriented development work will continue to centre on SSA and probably on Tanzania. Further work in Uganda (followup of 1980 consultancy/study at height of Magendo) and Kenya (followup involvement in SID Kenya conference on restoring development in Africa) is possible. The key questions are causes and broad magnitudes of declines, possible routes to initial stabilisation, alternative approaches to renewed growth (assuming "Africa Into Economic Oblivion" does not become title capsuling findings.)
- 10. Namibia work is likely to turn on UNIN centred "Comprehensive Study" (like UNCTAD's Chidzero Report on Zimbabwe), with probable additional work relative to topics of special concern to ILO, UNTC, SWAPO. The basic questions are present state and trajectory of economy, probable exogenous (beyond Namibian policy control) changes at independence, possible strategy-policy-management choices at macro and sectoral levels.

R. H. Green - D

Long Term Assignments/Funded Research

- 1. I have not had a long term assignment away from IDS. Whether I propose to do so over 1984-89 is unclear for reasons beyond my or prospective employers' control.
- 2. If Namibia becomes independent and/or SWAPO sets up a full time pre-independence professional economic advisory unit I am likely to be asked to be an economic adviser to Namibia and/or SWAPO. This would be technical assistance (probably Nordic) funded. In that case I would wish to take a two year "leave"/"secondment" or whatever form proved most suitable.
- 3. It is possible that the Southern African Development Coordination Conference (SADCC) might wish at some point to rearrange my consultancy work for them (to date handled as standard short term IDS consultancies as, when, where needed) to include a 6 to 18 month stretch in Gaborone.
- 4. However, the first case depends on geo-political evolutions (convolutions) I am not so foolish (nor omniscient) as to predict and the second on patterns of institutional evolution as yet unclear. Because I wish to be able to respond if either of these requests does materialize, I am not keen to tie myself down to any other long commitment away from IDS.
- 5. I was involved in raising the SIDA finance to support general applied research/consultancy in respect to Southern Africa. In practice this has been funded research and has made a substantial contribution to non-core earnings. The 1983 followup grant (via SADCC Liaison Committee) and the 1981-84 funding in respect to consultancy on hydrocarbon development in Tanzania (the former SIDA and the latter CFTC/SIDA) are more narrowly defined consultancy work relating to one person. In one form or another both are likely to continue through 1985.
- 6. I was involved in the negotiations with the World Bank both as to a set of basic needs research studies and as to a team (long term and specialist consultancy) input into planning in Uganda. However, both in the end proved abortive.
- 7. In addition I have worked in several borderline funded research/consultancy projects including the Seers/Griffith-Jones imported inflation (Kuwait Fund/OPEC Fund) and the UNICEF State of the World's Children 1983 (impact of depression in Africa) ones and was involved in negotiating part of the content of the latter. Similarly I am the supporting person (second consultant) in the Griffith-Jones African debt study for UNCTAD (which relates to her meeting her outside funding target).

8. To sum up:

- a. there are two long term assignments (Namibia and SADCC) which may materialize over 1984-89 which I would wish to be able to take up;
- b. therefore I would not wish to find some other year's assignment precisely because it could well foreclose the Namibia or SADCC options;
- c. I have been involved in one major piece of outside fundraising and worked to help us carry out two other smaller ones;

- d. in addition I have secured a number of consultancies related to my overall IDS work some of which are continuing and believe I can secure more;
- e. while I realize that the effect of "d" is not precisely the same as being on assignment and off payroll, the other revenue impact to IDS is substantial (as indicated in my work point total which is largely consultancy or mixed consultancy/sponsored applied research);
- f. thus I would much prefer flexibility as to whether and when I would be on a long term (off payroll) assignment so that I am free to take up a "secondment" to Namibia when its independence becomes imminent. I would, in fact, expect that to be before 1989 but, for evident reasons, am in no position to guarantee a specific set of dates.
- To be candid, it is also my view that there should be flexibility in respect to the balance of teaching, consultancy, sponsored research and long term away assignments with no assumption that each fellow will necessarily do some of each in each quinquennium. I do not believe this to be special pleading as I argued it in 1979-80 when we were drawing up the restructuring for this quinquennium. At that point Namibian independence seemed likely within the 1981/1986 quinquennium so that I thought it possible I would be seeking a two year leave of absence prior to the expiry of my current contract. My view was, and is, that the need for adequate money raising/saving at macro (institute) level should be met in the way most consistent with high quality and quantity of IDS output and - subject to meeting the macro target - with maximum flexibility in how each fellow makes his/her contribution thereto. I accept that this also requires flexibility on the part of fellows, e.g. in accepting consultancies and working to fill out team consultancies/projects secured by other fellows even if these are not their own first priorities and have sought to be flexible in that respect.
- 10. In that context, I do, if in 1986 neither the Namibia nor the SADCC assignment seems likely to take place, commit myself to participating in a funded research project (including helping developing and securing finance for it) or securing an outside assignment for at least 12 months.