

SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY - 1960

SECOND PRELIMINARY REPORT

(URBAN, PERI-URBAN
AND BORDER AREAS)

FOR I.S.R. AND
ADMINISTRATIVE
CIRCULATION

UNIVERSITY OF NATAL - INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH
IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE SWAZILAND ADMINISTRATION.

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PRELIMINARY REPORT

(URBAN, PERI-URBAN, AND BORDER AREAS)

A PRELIMINARY REPORT ISSUED IN DECEMBER, 1960 COVERED ONLY THE 52 RANDOM RURAL AREAS. THE PRESENT REPORT GIVES COMPARABLE TABLES FOR

- (A) URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS, AND
- (B) CERTAIN "BORDER" AREAS.

THE METHOD OF SAMPLING IN THE URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS WAS DIFFERENT FROM THAT USED FOR THE RANDOM SQUARES. A COMPLETE LIST OF HOMESTEADS WAS OBTAINED, AND THESE WERE SAMPLED BY USING RANDOM NUMBER TABLES. TABLE A SHOWS THE AREAS CONCERNED WITH THE TOTAL NUMBER OF HOMESTEADS AND THE NUMBER IN THE SAMPLE. OWING TO A MISUNDERSTANDING THE PIGG'S PEAK SAMPLE WAS MUCH SMALLER THAN HAD BEEN INTENDED, BUT CONSIDERING URBAN AREAS AS A WHOLE, THE MISTAKE IS OF LITTLE CONSEQUENCE. THE DEMARCATION OF PERI-URBAN AREAS WAS LARGELY ARBITRARY, THE INTENTION BEING TO INCLUDE AREAS WHERE MOST OF THE HOMESTEADS HAD AT LEAST ONE MEMBER WHO TRAVELLED DAILY TO THE LOCAL TOWN TO WORK, I.E. THE PERI-URBAN AREAS WERE DORMITORY SUBURBS.

BESIDES THE 52 RANDOM RURAL SQUARES, CERTAIN OTHER AREAS WERE CHOSEN AS BEING OF INTEREST IN THEMSELVES. IT APPEARS THAT 4 OF THESE, ALL OF WHICH WERE ON THE BORDER OF THE COUNTRY, HAD MANY THINGS IN COMMON, AND THESE HAVE ACCORDINGLY BEEN GROUPED TOGETHER AS "BORDER AREAS". THEY ARE:-

- (1) SQUARE 56, MAP REFERENCE 1705, A DENSELY POPULATED AREA IN THE SOUTH.
- (2) AREA 58, THE WHOLE OF N.A.1, IN THE NORTH.
- (3) AREA 29, THE WHOLE OF N.A.3 (HAVELOCK).
- (4) SQUARE 85, MAP REFERENCE 4050 (NOMASHA).

THESE BORDER AREAS WERE COMPLETELY ENUMERATED IN THE SAME WAY AS THE RANDOM SQUARES.

THERE WERE FOUR OTHER "SPECIAL SQUARES" ENUMERATED WHICH ARE NOT INCLUDED IN THIS REPORT, BUT WILL BE REFERRED TO IN THE FINAL REPORT.

THE TABLES IN THIS REPORT SHOULD BE COMPARED WITH THEIR LIKE-NUMBERED COUNTERPARTS IN THE FIRST PRELIMINARY REPORT (SWAZI RURAL AREAS).

IT WILL BE SEEN THAT THE FOUR 'SPECIAL' AREAS GROUPED TOGETHER AS 'BORDER AREAS', SHOW A GENERAL PATTERN VERY SIMILAR TO THE RURAL SAMPLE AREAS.

IT IS IN THE URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS THAT, IN SEVERAL RESPECTS, THE PICTURE BECOMES VERY DIFFERENT. WHILE THE AGE STRUCTURE OF THE POPULATION IS NOT MARKEDLY DIFFERENT (TABLE 2), THE OVERALL SEX RATIO APPROACHES PARITY, WITH A SLIGHTLY SWOLLEN, BUT NOT ABNORMAL MASCULINE PROPORTION. HOMESTEAD UNITS ARE ON THE WHOLE SMALLER: THE INCIDENCE OF SINGLE PERSON HOUSEHOLDS, COMPARATIVE RARE ($2\frac{1}{2}\%$) IN THE RURAL AREAS GENERALLY, BECOMES THE BIGGEST SINGLE CATEGORY (20.97%) IN THE URBAN AREAS, WHILE NEARLY TWO-THIRDS (INSTEAD OF APPROXIMATELY ONE-THIRD) OF ALL HOMESTEADS HAVE FIVE OR LESS THAN FIVE MEMBERS.

THE PERCENTAGE OF HOMESTEADS DEFICIENT IN MEALIE PRODUCTION (TABLES 5 AND 6) IS UNDERSTANDABLY HIGHER IN THE PERI-URBAN THAN IN THE RURAL AREA. IN THE PERI-URBAN AREA THE PATTERN ITSELF IS MARKEDLY DIFFERENT, SINCE 62.5% OF THE HOMESTEADS ARE NOT MEALIE CULTIVATORS AT ALL. IN THIS RESPECT THE PERI-URBAN TABLES 5 AND 6 ARE NOT STRICTLY COMPARABLE WITH THEIR RURAL COUNTERPARTS, SINCE THE DEFICIENCIES IN THE FORMER AREAS ARE CALCULATED FOR THE CULTIVATING MINORITY ONLY. IN THE URBAN AREAS THE QUESTION OF MEALIE SUFFICIENCY WAS, FOR OBVIOUS REASONS, IGNORED.

THE PERCENTAGE OF THOSE PRESENTLY EMPLOYED (TABLE 10), BOTH MALE AND FEMALE IS, EXPECTEDLY, CONSIDERABLY HIGHER, WITH A CORRESPONDING DROP AMONG THOSE NEVER EMPLOYED. MOREOVER, THE VAST MAJORITY OF THESE WAGE EARNERS ARE LOCALLY EMPLOYED, LARGELY IN TRADING AND GOVERNMENT SERVICES (TABLE 9). THERE IS ALSO A GREATER STABILITY OF LABOUR: ABOUT HALF OF THOSE PRESENTLY EMPLOYED HAVE BEEN IN THEIR WORK FOR PERIODS OF TWO YEARS AND LONGER, AS AGAINST ONE-THIRD IN THE RURAL AREAS.

PERHAPS THE MOST STRIKING DIFFERENCE LIES IN THE FIELD OF EDUCATION. THE OVERALL LITERACY-RATE (TABLES 14A AND B) HAS RISEN TO 46.47% FOR MALES AND 45.05% FOR FEMALES, FROM THE RURAL RATES OF 19.75% AND 18.76% RESPECTIVELY. OF THE AGE-GROUP 15-19, HALF OF WHICH IS ILLITERATE IN THE RURAL AREAS, ONLY ABOUT ONE-FIFTH REMAINS ILLITERATE IN THE URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS. THE FACT THAT NOT ONLY THOSE OF SCHOOLGOING AGE, BUT IN VIRTUALLY ALL AGE GROUPS, REVEAL A MARKEDLY GREATER LITERACY RATE, SEEMS TO INDICATE THAT IT IS THE BETTER EDUCATED SWAZI WHO MIGRATES TO TOWN.

INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH,
UNIVERSITY OF NATAL,
DURBAN,
MAY, 1961.

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TABLE A

LIST OF URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS,

GIVING THE TOTAL NUMBER OF HOMESTEADS IN EACH AREA
AND THE NUMBER ACTUALLY ENUMERATED IN THE SAMPLE.

CODE NUMBER	NAME OF AREA	NUMBER OF HOMESTEADS	
		TOTAL	IN SAMPLE
A01	STEGI, URBAN	54	20
B02	STEGI, PERI-URBAN	204	26
A10	BREMERSDORP, URBAN	138	27
A11	BREMERSDORP, MONENI	32	10
B12	KWALUSENI - LOGOBA	400	48
B13	MZIMNENE	51	15
A20	HLATIKULU	48	18
A30	GOEDGEGUN	73	25
A40	PIGG'S PEAK, MANGWANENI	52	8
A41	PIGG'S PEAK, MACAMBENI	30	3
A42	PIGG'S PEAK, MALANDALAHLE	39	4
A43	PIGG'S PEAK, GOVERNMENT	42	3
A50	MBABANE, MANGWANENI	36	9
A51	MBABANE, MSUNDUZA	92	18
A52	MBABANE, KELLY'S (SUNLIGHT)	34	9
A53	MBABANE, SUMMERLEA	44	11
A54	MBABANE, POLICE	29	7
A55	MBABANE, SANDHLA	36	11
A58	MBABANE, RESIDENCY	6	3
B56	MBABANE, SIDWASHINI	75	20
B57	MBABANE, MSUNDUZA	174	35
	TOTALS FOR URBAN AREAS	785	186
	TOTALS FOR PERI-URBAN AREAS	904	144
	GRAND TOTAL	1689	330

IN THE CODE A URBAN AREA

B PERI-URBAN AREA

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TABLE 1 - AGE DISTRIBUTION

URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS
(PERCENTAGES)

AGE - GROUP	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
UNDER 1 YR.	4.16)	4.32)	4.25)
1 - 2	7.40) 18.38	7.62) 17.18	7.51) 17.78
3 - 4	6.82)	5.24)	6.02)
5 - 6	6.13	6.94	6.54
7 - 9	8.55) 14.68	6.71) 13.65	7.63) 14.17
10 - 12	5.90	6.83	6.36
13 - 14	2.89) 8.79	4.44) 11.27	3.67) 10.03
15 - 17	4.97	6.49	5.73
18 - 19	3.47) 8.44	3.75) 10.24	3.61) 9.34
20 - 24	8.32	9.10	8.72
25 - 29	7.51	8.76	8.14
30 - 34	5.66	6.83	6.25
35 - 39	6.24	7.28	6.77
40 - 44	6.47	4.32	5.39
45 - 49	6.01	3.75	4.88
50 - 54	2.66	2.16	2.41
55 - 59	3.01	1.48	2.24
60 - 64	1.97	1.71	1.83
65 - 69	0.58	1.25	0.92
70 +	1.16	1.02	1.07
UNKNOWN	0.12	-	0.06
TOTAL	865 = 100%	879 = 100%	1744 = 100%

THIS TABLE GIVES THE PERCENTAGES FOR MALES, FEMALES, AND BOTH SEXES COMBINED, IN EACH FIVE-YEAR AGE-GROUP FOR THE PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS. THE FIRST FOUR AGE-GROUPS HAVE BEEN FURTHER SUBDIVIDED.

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TABLE 1 -- AGE DISTRIBUTION

BORDER AREAS
(PERCENTAGES)

AGE GROUP	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
UNDER 1 YR.	2.75	3.60	3.19
1 - 2	6.84	5.57	6.18
3 - 4	6.17	6.25	6.21
5 - 6	5.43	6.45	5.96
7 - 9	7.95	7.61	7.77
10 - 12	9.81	7.61	8.66
13 - 14	4.76	4.75	4.76
15 - 17	5.72	5.98	5.86
18 - 19	3.79	3.40	3.59
20 - 24	8.92	9.17	9.05
25 - 29	7.36	7.47	7.42
30 - 34	6.17	6.52	6.35
35 - 39	5.43	4.89	5.15
40 - 44	4.54	3.53	4.01
45 - 49	4.24	3.70	3.94
50 - 54	3.27	3.46	3.37
55 - 59	1.71	2.79	2.27
60 - 64	2.68	2.31	2.48
65 - 69	1.56	1.70	1.63
70 +	.82	3.26	2.09
UNKNOWN	.10	-	.03
TOTAL	1345 = 100%	1472 = 100%	2817 = 100%

THIS TABLE GIVES THE PERCENTAGES FOR MALES, FEMALES AND BOTH SEXES COMBINED, IN EACH FIVE-YEAR AGE-GROUP FOR THE PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE BORDER AREAS. THE FIRST FOUR AGE-GROUPS HAVE BEEN FURTHER SUBDIVIDED.

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TABLE 2 - NUMBER OF HOMESTEADS AND POPULATION

FOR URBAN, PERI-URBAN AND BORDER AREAS

	URBAN AND PERI-URBAN	BORDER
NUMBER OF SQUARES	-	4
NUMBER OF HOMESTEADS	330	395
PERSONS PER HOMESTEAD	5.3	7.1
MALES OVER 18	460	680
MALES UNDER 18	405	665
TOTAL MALES	865	1345
GRAND TOTAL	1744	2817
TOTAL FEMALES	879	1472
FEMALES OVER 18	452	768
FEMALES UNDER 18	427	704
SEX RATIO	98.4	91.4
-18/18+ RATIO	91.2	94.5
SEX RATIO OVER 18	101.8	88.5
SEX RATIO UNDER 18	94.8	94.5
-18/18+ RATIO (MALES)	88.0	97.8
-18/18+ RATIO (FEMALES)	94.5	91.7

THIS TABLE SHOWS HOW THE 330 URBAN AND PERI-URBAN HOMESTEADS AND THE 395 BORDER HOMESTEADS ENUMERATED ARE DISTRIBUTED BY SEX AND BY AGE OVER OR UNDER 18. THE SEX-RATIOS ARE CALCULATED IN THE USUAL WAY AS NUMBER OF MALES PER 100 FEMALES. THE -18/18+ RATIO IS THE NUMBER OF PERSONS UNDER 18 PER 100 PERSONS OVER 18.

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TABLE 3 -- HOMESTEAD SIZES

FOR URBAN, PERI-URBAN AND BORDER AREAS

NUMBER IN HOMESTEAD	NUMBER OF HOMESTEADS			
	URBAN AREAS	PERI-URBAN AREAS	TOTAL U AND P-U	BORDER AREAS
1	39	6	45	16
2	26	13	39	29
3	19	17	36	33
4	18	19	37	33
5	17	19	36	47
6	14	16	30	52
7	17	10	27	34
8	13	8	21	39
9	10	13	23	30
10	2	6	8	24
11	2	5	7	13
12	7	3	10	12
13	2	3	5	7
14	-	2	2	5
15	-	1	1	2
16	-	1	1	5
17	-	-	-	1
18	-	1	1	1
19	-	-	-	1
20	-	-	-	1
21	-	-	-	2
22	-	1	1	1
23	-	-	-	1
24	-	-	-	1
27	-	-	-	1
29	-	-	-	1
31	-	-	-	1
32	-	-	-	1
43	-	-	-	1
TOTAL	186	144	330	395
NUMBER OF SQUARES	-	-	-	4

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TABLE 4 - HOMESTEAD SIZES

FOR URBAN, PERI-URBAN AND BORDER AREAS
(AS PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL NUMBER OF HOMESTEADS)

NUMBER IN HOMESTEAD	PERCENTAGE OF HOMESTEADS			
	URBAN AREAS	PERI-URBAN AREAS	U AND P-U COMBINED	BORDER AREAS
1	20.97	4.17	13.64	4.05
2	13.98	9.03	11.82	7.34
3	10.22	11.81	10.91	8.35
4	9.68	13.19	11.21	8.35
5	9.14	13.19	10.91	11.90
6	7.53	11.11	9.09	13.16
7	9.14	6.95	8.18	8.61
8	6.99	5.56	6.36	9.87
9	5.38	9.03	6.97	7.59
10	1.07	4.17	2.42	6.08
11	1.07	3.47	2.12	3.29
12	3.76	2.08	3.03	3.04
13	1.07	2.08	1.52	1.77
14	-	1.39	0.61	1.27
15 - 19	-	2.08	0.91	2.53
20 - 24	-	0.69	0.30	1.52
25+	-	-	-	1.27
TOTAL	186 = 100%	144 = 100%	330 = 100%	395 = 100%
NUMBER OF SQUARES	-	-	-	4

THIS TABLE IS PREPARED FROM THE PREVIOUS TABLE NUMBER 3, AS IT IS EASIER TO COMPARE PERCENTAGES THAN ACTUAL NUMBERS. SINCE THERE WERE FEW HOMESTEADS WITH MORE THAN 14 PERSONS, THEY HAVE BEEN GROUPED TO SAVE SPACE.

TABLES 5 AND 6

EACH HOMESTEAD WAS ASKED WHETHER OR NOT ENOUGH MEALIES WERE GROWN IN 1959 FOR THE NEEDS OF THE HOMESTEAD, AND TABLE 5 IS AN ANALYSIS OF THE ANSWERS TO THAT QUESTION. IN A FEW BORDER AREA CASES THE ENUMERATORS WERE UNABLE TO GET AN ANSWER TO THE QUESTION, AND THESE HAVE BEEN TABULATED AS "NO INFORMATION". IN THE PERI-URBAN AREAS, HOWEVER, THE MAJORITY OF HOMESTEADS ARE NOT MEALIE CULTIVATORS, "NO INFORMATION" THEREFORE HERE MEANS NO CULTIVATION. THE SUFFICIENCY INDEX (TABLE 5) AND THE SURPLUS/SHORTAGE ASSESSMENT (TABLE 6) FOR THE PERI-URBAN SAMPLE THEREFORE RELATES TO THE CULTIVATING HOMESTEADS ONLY AND NOT TO THE TOTAL SAMPLE.

IT MUST BE STRESSED THAT "ENOUGH" AND "NOT ENOUGH" IN THIS CONTEXT ARE BASED PRIMARILY ON WHETHER EXTRA MEALIES HAD TO BE BOUGHT, OR AN APPARENT SURPLUS WAS AVAILABLE, AND ARE THUS NOT NECESSARILY RELATED TO DIETETIC NEEDS.

THE "INDEX A" IS A SHORTAGE INDEX, BEING RELATIVELY HIGH WHEN MANY HOMESTEADS DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH MEALIES.

IN TABLE 6, THE FIRST LINE GIVES HOMESTEAD SIZE; THE SECOND LINE GIVES THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ENUMERATED IN HOMESTEADS OF EACH SIZE-GROUP; THE THIRD LINE IS THE NET NUMBER OF BAGS SURPLUS (SHOWN +) OR THE NET SHORTAGE (SHOWN-); THE FOURTH LINE IS THE SURPLUS (+) OR SHORTAGE (-) PER PERSON IN LBS. OBTAINED BY DIVIDING THE THIRD LINE BY THE SECOND LINE AND MULTIPLYING BY 200, A BAG BEING TAKEN AS 200 LBS.

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TABLE 5 - MEALIE SUFFICIENCY 1959

BORDER AREAS

SIZE OF HOMESTEAD	1 - 2	3 - 4	5 - 6	7 - 8	9 - 10	11 - 14	15+	TOTAL
NO INFORMATION	2	5	4	2	1	1	1	16
ENOUGH	17	19	42	30	21	16	15	160
NOT ENOUGH	26	42	53	41	32	20	5	219
INDEX (A)	60.5	68.9	55.8	57.7	60.4	55.6	25.0	57.8

PERI-URBAN AREAS

SIZE OF HOMESTEAD	1 - 2	3 - 4	5 - 6	7 - 8	9 - 10	11 - 14	15+	TOTAL
NO INFORMATION (= NO CULTIVATION)	14	26	20	13	12	4	1	90
ENOUGH	1	-	6	-	2	2	1	12
NOT ENOUGH	4	10	9	5	5	7	2	42
INDEX (A)	80.0	100.0	60.0	100.0	71.4	77.8	66.7	77.8

(1) INDEX (A) IS THE PERCENTAGE WHO DO NOT HAVE ENOUGH = $\frac{\text{"NOT ENOUGH"} \times 100}{\text{"ENOUGH"} + \text{"NOT ENOUGH"}}$

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TABLE 6 - MEALIE SUFFICIENCY 1959

AGGREGATE SURPLUS OR SHORTAGE FOR HOMESTEADS OF DIFFERENT SIZES
BORDER AREAS

SIZE OF HOMESTEAD	1 - 2	3 - 4	5 - 6	7 - 8	9 - 10	11 - 14	15+	TOTAL
NUMBER OF PERSONS	74	231	547	550	510	448	457	2817
NET SURPLUS SHORTAGE (BAGS)	-44	-152	-137	-60	-87	-90	+43	-527
SURPLUS SHORTAGE / PERSON (LBS.)	-119	-132	-50	-22	-34	-40	+19	-37

PERI-URBAN AREAS

SIZE OF HOMESTEAD	1 - 2	3 - 4	5 - 6	7 - 8	9 - 10	11 - 14	15+	TOTAL
NUMBER OF PERSONS	8	36	83	38	65	111	56	397
NET SURPLUS SHORTAGE (BAGS)	-13	-51	-43	-24	-17	-62	-6	-216
SURPLUS SHORTAGE / PERSON (LBS.)	-325	-283	-104	-126	-52	-112	-21	-109

- (1) A NEGATIVE SIGN INDICATES SHORTAGE; A PLUS SIGN INDICATES SURPLUS.
- (2) A BAG = 200 LBS.
- (3) THE PERI-URBAN FIGURES RELATE ONLY TO THE 54 HOMESTEADS (TABLE 5) WHICH DID CULTIVATE.

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TABLE 7 - MEALIE SUFFICIENCY 1960

"INDEX A", OR PERCENTAGE OF HOMESTEADS EXPECTING SHORTAGE

SIZE OF HOMESTEAD	1-2	3-4	5-6	7-8	9-10	11-14	15+	TOTAL
BORDER AREAS	95.3	96.7	91.6	90.1	90.6	88.9	80.0	91.6
PERI-URBAN AREAS	100.0	100.0	73.3	100.0	100.0	90.0	100.0	90.9

TABLE 8 - MEALIE SUFFICIENCY 1960

ESTIMATED SURPLUS OR SHORTAGE PER PERSON IN LBS.

SIZE OF HOMESTEAD	1-2	3-4	5-6	7-8	9-10	11-14	15+	TOTAL
BORDER AREAS	-478	-256	-178	-137	-133	-87	-43	-140
PERI-URBAN AREAS	-119	-91	-64	-49	-58	-115	-70	-76

THESE TABLES WERE BASED ON ESTIMATES BY HOMESTEADS OF THE EXPECTED MEALIE SURPLUS OR SHORTAGE IN 1960.

TABLE 7 SHOULD BE COMPARED WITH THE LINE OF ENTRIES IN TABLE 5; SIMILARLY, TABLE 8 SHOULD BE COMPARED WITH TABLE 6.

THE FIGURE -478 FOR FAMILIES SIZED 1 - 2 IN TABLE 8 APPEARS UNDULY HIGH, DUE TO SEVERAL CASES IN WHICH THE ESTIMATED SHORTFALL FAR EXCEEDS NORMAL CONSUMPTION (E.G. IN ONE CASE, A SINGLE PERSON'S ESTIMATE WAS 8 BAGS - 1600 LBS. - IN ANOTHER CASE THE ESTIMATE WAS 20 BAGS FOR TWO PERSONS.)

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TABLE 9 - EMPLOYMENT OF LABOUR

URBAN, PERI-URBAN AND BORDER AREAS

PERCENTAGES OF MALES EMPLOYED IN VARIOUS INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYED OUTSIDE SWAZILAND.

	URBAN & PERI-URBAN AREAS	BORDER AREAS
TOTAL EMPLOYED	331	322
PERCENTAGE EMPLOYED OUTSIDE SWAZILAND	7.55	49.07
<hr/>		
FARMING AND FORESTRY	8.76	25.78
MINING	7.25	41.93
MANUFACTURING	2.72	3.73
TRADING	16.92	9.63
TRANSPORT	7.25	1.55
GOVERNMENT	37.46	8.07
DOMESTIC	9.67	5.59
RELIGIOUS AND WELFARE	2.11	0.93
OTHER	7.85	2.48
UNKNOWN	-	0.31

(1) THE FIRST LINE GIVES THE NUMBER OF MALE PERSONS ENUMERATED WHO WERE EMPLOYED AT THE TIME OF THE ENUMERATION (JULY 1960). THE SECOND LINE GIVES THE PERCENTAGE EMPLOYED OUTSIDE SWAZILAND, THE REMAINDER BEING EMPLOYED WITHIN SWAZILAND.

(2) BELOW THE DOUBLE LINE, THERE IS A BREAKDOWN ACCORDING TO CERTAIN CLASSES OF INDUSTRY OF ALL EMPLOYED PERSONS, INCLUDING THOSE EMPLOYED OUTSIDE SWAZILAND. IT SHOULD BE BORNE IN MIND THAT CLASSIFICATION IS OFTEN DIFFICULT, E.G., A VAN DRIVER FOR THE ADMINISTRATION COULD BE CLASSIFIED UNDER "TRANSPORT OR UNDER "GOVERNMENT".

(3) EMPLOYED PERSONS IN TABLES 9, 10, 11 MEANS WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, AND DOES NOT INCLUDE SO-CALLED PEASANT FARMERS AND SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS SUCH AS STOREKEEPERS, BLACKSMITHS, SHOEMAKERS, HERBALISTS, WITCH-DOCTORS, ETC.

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TABLE 10 -- EMPLOYMENT OF LABOUR

URBAN, PERI-URBAN AND BORDER AREAS

(PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL)

MALES (OVER 18)

	URBAN & PERI- URBAN AREAS	BORDER AREAS
EMPLOYED	69.78	46.32
NOT EMPLOYED BUT HAVE BEEN EMPLOYED	20.87	37.79
NEVER EMPLOYED	9.35	15.74
TOTAL	460 =100%	680 =100%

FEMALES (OVER 18)

	URBAN & PERI- URBAN AREAS	BORDER AREAS
EMPLOYED	22.79	8.59
NOT EMPLOYED BUT HAVE BEEN EMPLOYED	38.27	18.75
NEVER EMPLOYED	38.94	72.66
TOTAL	452 =100%	768 =100%

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 11 - EMPLOYMENT OF LABOUR

URBAN, PERI-URBAN AND BORDER AREAS

(PERCENTAGES OF MALES EMPLOYED IN VARIOUS OCCUPATIONS)

	URBAN & PERI- URBAN AREAS	BORDER AREAS
TOTAL EMPLOYED	331	322
PERCENTAGE EMPLOYED OUTSIDE SWAZILAND	7.55	49.07
PROFESSIONAL	12.99	4.35
CLERICAL	16.62	3.73
SALESMAN	9.97	7.14
MANUAL	40.48	74.84
CRAFTSMAN	9.67	3.73
SERVICE	10.27	5.59
OTHER	-	0.31
UNKNOWN	-	0.31

THIS TABLE GIVES BELOW THE DOUBLE LINE, THE PERCENTAGES EMPLOYED IN THE VARIOUS OCCUPATIONS OF ALL THOSE EMPLOYED IN JULY, 1960 INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SWAZILAND.

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 12 (A) - EMPLOYMENT OF LABOUR : AGE DISTRIBUTION - MALES

URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS

AGE GROUP	<10	10-12	13-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+	TOTAL (OVER 15)
EMPLOYED	-	1	1	8	10	45	56	40	43	44	37	15	16	10	1	4	329
NOT EMPLOYED, BUT HAVE BEEN EMPLOYED	-	-	-	-	1	8	8	9	11	12	14	9	7	6	4	6	95
NEVER EMPLOYED	285	50	26	34	19	18	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	77
TOTAL	285	51	27	42	30	71	66	49	54	56	52	24	25	16	6	10	501

BORDER AREAS

AGE GROUP	<10	10-12	13-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+	TOTAL (OVER 15)
EMPLOYED	-	1	1	5	16	56	58	56	47	26	26	17	7	4	2	-	320
NOT EMPLOYED BUT, HAVE BEEN EMPLOYED	-	-	-	2	3	22	29	21	23	32	29	24	15	31	17	11	259
NEVER EMPLOYED	392	131	63	70	32	42	12	6	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	-	177
TOTAL	392	132	64	77	51	120	99	83	73	61	57	44	23	36	21	11	756

THE TOTALS IN THE LAST COLUMN ARE ONLY OF PERSONS OVER 15, SINCE PERSONS UNDER 15 ARE NOT CONSIDERED TO BE OF WORKING AGE.

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 12 (B) - EMPLOYMENT OF LABOUR : AGE DISTRIBUTION - MALES

(PERCENTAGES IN EACH AGE-GROUP)

URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS

AGE GROUP	< 10	10-12	13-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+	TOTAL (OVER 15)
EMPLOYED	-	2.0	3.7	19.0	33.3	63.4	84.8	81.6	79.6	78.6	71.2	62.5	64.0	62.5	16.7	40.0	65.5
NOT EMPLOYED BUT, HAVE BEEN EMPLOYED	-	-	-	-	3.3	11.3	12.1	18.4	20.4	21.4	26.9	37.5	28.0	37.5	66.7	60.0	19.1
NEVER EMPLOYED	100	98.0	96.3	81.1	63.3	25.4	3.0	-	-	-	1.9	-	8.0	-	16.7	-	15.3
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

BORDER AREAS

AGE GROUP	< 10	10-12	13-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+	TOTAL (OVER 15)
EMPLOYED	-	0.8	1.6	6.5	31.4	46.7	58.6	67.5	64.4	42.6	45.6	38.6	30.4	11.1	9.5	-	42.3
NOT EMPLOYED BUT, HAVE BEEN EMPLOYED	-	-	-	2.6	5.9	18.3	29.3	25.3	31.5	52.5	50.9	54.5	65.2	86.1	81.0	100	34.3
NEVER EMPLOYED	100	99.2	98.4	90.9	62.7	35.0	12.1	7.2	4.1	4.9	3.5	6.8	4.3	2.8	9.5	-	23.4
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

THE TOTALS IN THE LAST COLUMN ARE ONLY OF PERSONS OVER 15, SINCE PERSONS UNDER 15 ARE NOT CONSIDERED TO BE OF WORKING AGE.

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 12 (c) - EMPLOYMENT OF LABOUR : AGE DISTRIBUTION - MALES

(PERCENTAGES IN EACH CATEGORY)

URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS

AGE-GROUP	<10	10-12	13-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+	TOTAL
EMPLOYED	-	0.3	0.3	2.4	3.0	13.6	16.9	12.1	13.0	13.3	11.2	4.5	4.8	3.0	0.3	1.2	100
NOT EMPLOYED BUT, HAVE BEEN EMPLOYED	-	-	-	-	1.0	8.3	8.3	9.4	11.5	12.5	14.6	9.4	7.3	6.3	4.2	6.3	100
NEVER EMPLOYED	65.1	11.4	5.9	7.8	4.3	4.1	0.5	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.5	-	0.2	-	100
TOTAL	32.9	5.9	3.1	4.9	3.5	8.2	7.6	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.0	2.8	2.9	1.8	0.7	1.2	100

BORDER AREAS

AGE-GROUP	<10	10-12	13-14	15-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70+	TOTAL
EMPLOYED	-	0.3	0.3	1.6	5.0	17.4	18.0	17.4	14.6	8.1	8.1	5.3	2.2	1.2	0.6	-	100
NOT EMPLOYED BUT, HAVE BEEN EMPLOYED	-	-	-	0.8	1.2	8.5	11.2	8.1	8.9	12.3	11.2	9.3	5.8	12.0	6.6	4.2	100
NEVER EMPLOYED	51.4	17.2	8.2	9.2	4.2	5.5	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	100
TOTAL	29.4	9.8	4.8	5.7	3.8	8.9	7.4	6.2	5.4	4.5	4.2	3.3	1.7	2.7	1.6	0.8	100

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 13 (A) - EMPLOYMENT OF LABOUR

(NUMBER OF EMPLOYED MALES ACCORDING TO AGE-GROUP AND DURATION OF EMPLOYMENT)

URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS

		DURATION OF PRESENT EMPLOYMENT											TOTAL	
		0	1	2	3	4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25+	UNKNOWN		
AGE - GROUP	0-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	10-14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	15-19	13	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18
	20-24	30	4	1	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
	25-29	17	14	8	3	4	7	2	-	-	-	-	1	56
	30-34	7	6	6	8	4	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	40
	35-39	11	8	1	4	1	6	7	2	1	-	-	2	43
	40-44	22	4	1	2	2	4	5	4	-	-	-	-	44
	45-49	11	6	2	2	-	7	6	2	-	-	-	1	37
	50-54	4	1	-	1	1	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	15
	55-59	6	2	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	16
	60-64	1	2	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	10
	65-69	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	70+	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	4
TOTAL		124	49	21	25	17	42	30	10	4	3	6	331	

THESE TABLES ARE FOR THE 331 MALES ENUMERATED WHO WERE EMPLOYED AT THE TIME OF THE SURVEY. A DURATION OF "0 YEARS" MEANS LESS THAN ONE YEAR, "1 YEAR" MEANS BETWEEN ONE AND TWO YEARS, ETC. SOME OF THE FREQUENCIES IN TABLE 13 (A) ARE VERY SMALL, WHICH AFFECTS THE ACCURACY OF THE PERCENTAGES IN TABLE 13 (B).

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 13 (B) - EMPLOYMENT OF LABOUR

(As TABLE 13 (A), BUT AS PERCENTAGES IN EACH AGE-GROUP)

URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS

		DURATION OF PRESENT EMPLOYMENT IN YEARS											EMPLOYED OUTSIDE SWAZILAND		
		0	1	2	3	4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25+	UNKNOWN		TOTAL	
AGE - GROUP	0-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	10-14	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
	15-19	72.2	11.1	5.6	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	18	-	
	20-24	66.7	8.9	2.2	8.9	6.7	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	45	12.5	
	25-29	30.4	25.0	14.3	5.4	7.1	12.5	3.6	-	-	-	1.8	56	17.1	
	30-34	17.5	15.0	15.0	20.0	10.0	17.5	5.0	-	-	-	-	40	12.5	
	35-39	25.6	18.6	2.3	9.3	2.3	14.0	16.3	4.7	2.3	-	4.7	43	7.0	
	40-44	50.0	9.1	2.3	4.5	4.5	9.1	11.4	9.1	-	-	-	44	9.1	
	45-49	29.7	16.2	5.4	5.4	-	18.9	16.2	5.4	-	-	2.7	37	2.7	
	50-54	26.7	6.7	-	6.7	6.7	13.3	20.0	6.7	13.3	-	-	15	6.7	
	55-59	37.5	12.5	-	6.3	6.3	12.5	6.3	6.3	-	6.3	6.3	16	12.5	
	60-64	10.0	20.0	10.0	-	-	20.0	20.0	-	-	20.0	-	10	-	
	65-69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	1	-	
	70+	-	-	-	-	-	50.0	25.0	-	25.0	-	-	4	-	
TOTAL		37.5	14.8	6.3	7.6	5.1	12.7	9.1	3.0	1.2	0.9	1.8	331	7.6	

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1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 13 (A) - EMPLOYMENT OF LABOUR

(NUMBER OF EMPLOYED MALES ACCORDING TO AGE-GROUP AND DURATION OF EMPLOYMENT)

BORDER AREAS

		DURATION OF PRESENT EMPLOYMENT IN YEARS												
		0	1	2	3	4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25+	UNKNOWN	TOTAL	
AGE - GROUP	0-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	10-14	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	15-19	11	7	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
	20-24	32	9	3	4	-	5	1	-	1	-	1	-	56
	25-29	31	10	3	2	4	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	58
	30-34	23	11	4	2	-	9	4	3	-	-	-	-	56
	35-39	20	10	2	4	3	2	4	1	-	-	-	1	47
	40-44	14	3	2	1	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	26
	45-49	8	6	-	-	1	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	26
	50-54	6	-	2	-	2	3	-	1	2	1	-	-	17
	55-59	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	7
	60-64	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
	65-69	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
	70+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL		146	60	19	13	10	33	20	11	5	2	3	322	

THESE TABLES ARE FOR THE 322 MALES ENUMERATED WHO WERE EMPLOYED AT THE TIME OF THE SURVEY. A DURATION OF '0 YEARS' MEANS LESS THAN ONE YEAR, '1 YEAR' MEANS BETWEEN ONE AND TWO YEARS, ETC. SOME OF THE FREQUENCIES IN TABLE 13 (A) ARE VERY SMALL, WHICH AFFECTS THE ACCURACY OF THE PERCENTAGES IN TABLE 13 (B).

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 13 (B) - EMPLOYMENT OF LABOUR

(As TABLE 13 (A), BUT AS PERCENTAGES IN EACH AGE-GROUP)

BORDER AREAS

		DURATION OF PRESENT EMPLOYMENT IN EACH AGE GROUP											EMPLOYED OUTSIDE SWAZILAND	
		0	1	2	3	4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25+	UNKNOWN		TOTAL
AGE - GROUP	0-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	10-14	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
	15-19	52.4	33.3	4.8	-	-	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	21	47.62
	20-24	57.1	16.1	5.4	7.1	-	8.9	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	56	62.50
	25-29	53.4	17.2	5.2	3.4	6.9	10.3	3.4	-	-	-	-	58	58.62
	30-34	41.1	19.6	7.1	3.6	-	16.1	7.1	5.4	-	-	-	56	46.43
	35-39	42.5	21.3	4.3	8.5	6.4	4.3	8.5	2.1	-	-	2.1	47	46.81
	40-44	53.8	11.5	7.7	3.8	-	11.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	-	-	26	34.62
	45-49	30.8	23.1	-	-	3.8	7.7	11.5	11.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	26	38.46
	50-54	35.3	-	11.8	-	11.8	17.6	-	5.9	11.8	5.9	-	17	35.29
	55-59	-	14.3	14.3	-	-	-	57.1	14.3	-	-	-	7	71.43
	60-64	-	25.0	25.0	-	-	25.0	-	25.0	-	-	-	4	25.00
	65-69	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	-	2	-
	70+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL		45.3	18.6	5.9	4.0	3.1	10.2	6.2	3.4	1.6	0.6	0.9	322	49.07

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 14 (A) - EDUCATION : LITERACY - MALES

(PERCENTAGE IN EACH AGE-GROUP)

URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS

AGE-GROUP	LITERATE		ILLITERATE	TOTAL (=100%)
	SWAZI & ENGLISH	SWAZI ONLY		
0-4	-	-	100.00	159
5-9	0.79	12.60	85.83	127 *
10-14	11.84	47.37	40.79	76
15-19	46.58	35.62	17.81	73
20-24	65.28	16.67	18.06	72
25-29	52.31	20.00	27.69	65
30-34	46.94	28.57	24.49	49
35-39	59.26	22.22	18.52	54
40-44	32.14	30.36	37.50	56
45-49	28.85	28.85	42.30	52
50-54	21.74	17.39	60.87	23
55-59	11.54	26.92	61.54	26
60-64	17.65	11.76	70.59	17
65-69	-	20.00	80.00	5
70+	-	20.00	80.00	10
UNKNOWN	-	-	100.00	1
TOTAL	25.90	20.46	53.53	865 * =100%
PERCENTAGE (OVER 4)	31.73	25.07	43.06	706 *

* THESE TOTALS INCLUDE ONE PERSON LITERATE IN ENGLISH BUT NOT IN SWAZI

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 14 (B) - EDUCATION : LITERACY - FEMALES

(PERCENTAGES IN EACH AGE-GROUP)

URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS

AGE-GROUP	LITERATE		ILLITERATE	TOTAL (=100%)
	SWAZI & ENGLISH	SWAZI ONLY		
0-4	-	-	100.00	151
5-9	0.83	10.00	89.17	120
10-14	18.18	50.51	31.31	99
15-19	53.33	24.44	22.22	90
20-24	60.00	20.00	20.00	80
25-29	42.86	25.97	31.17	77
30-34	31.67	31.67	36.66	60
35-39	31.25	15.63	53.12	64
40-44	28.95	36.84	34.21	38
45-49	21.21	33.33	45.46	33
50-54	10.53	15.79	73.68	19
55-59	-	-	92.31	13 *
60-64	13.33	6.67	80.00	15
65-69	9.09	45.45	45.45	11
70+	11.11	11.11	77.78	9
TOTAL	24.00	20.93	54.95	879 * =100%
PERCENTAGE (OVER 4)	29.94	24.31	45.60	728 *

* THESE TOTALS INCLUDE ONE PERSON LITERATE IN ENGLISH BUT NOT IN SWAZI

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 14 (A) - EDUCATION : LITERACY - MALES

(PERCENTAGE IN EACH AGE-GROUP)

BORDER AREAS

AGE-GROUP	LITERATE		ILLITERATE	TOTAL (=100%)
	SWAZI & ENGLISH	SWAZI ONLY		
0-4	-	-	100.00	212
5-9	2.78	3.33	93.33	180 *
10-14	4.59	18.37	77.04	196
15-19	28.91	21.09	49.22	128 *
20-24	20.00	19.17	60.00	120 *
25-29	18.18	12.12	69.70	99
30-34	19.28	15.66	65.06	83
35-39	15.07	17.81	67.12	73
40-44	11.48	18.03	70.49	61
45-49	14.04	10.53	73.68	57 *
50-54	2.27	13.64	84.09	44
55-59	17.39	4.35	78.26	23
60-64	-	5.56	94.44	36
65-69	4.76	9.52	85.72	21
70+	-	18.18	81.82	11
TOTAL	10.48	11.90	77.25	1345 **
PERCENTAGE (OVER 4)	12.44	14.12	73.00	1133**

* THESE TOTALS EACH INCLUDE ONE PERSON LITERATE IN ENGLISH BUT NOT IN SWAZI.

** THIS TOTAL ALSO INCLUDES ONE PERSON OVER 18 WHOSE LITERACY IS UNKNOWN.

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 14 (B) - EDUCATION : LITERACY - FEMALES

(PERCENTAGE IN EACH AGE-GROUP)

BORDER AREAS

AGE-GROUP	LITERATE		ILLITERATE	TOTAL (=100%)
	SWAZI & ENGLISH	SWAZI ONLY		
0-4	-	-	100.00	227
5-9	0.97	2.90	96.13	207
10-14	6.59	31.32	61.54	182 *
15-19	24.64	24.64	50.00	138 *
20-24	17.04	11.85	70.37	135 *
25-29	15.45	10.00	74.55	110
30-34	16.67	18.75	64.58	96
35-39	6.94	13.89	79.17	72
40-44	5.77	15.38	78.85	52
45-49	3.70	9.26	87.04	54
50-54	1.96	11.76	86.27	51
55-59	-	4.88	95.12	41
60-64	-	5.88	94.12	34
65-69	-	-	100.00	25
70+	2.08	-	97.92	48
TOTAL	7.88	11.89	80.03	1472 * (=100%)
PERCENTAGE (OVER 4)	9.32	14.06	76.39	1245*

* THESE TOTALS INCLUDE ONE PERSON LITERATE IN ENGLISH BUT NOT IN SWAZI

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 15 (A) - EDUCATION : STANDARD REACHED - MALES
URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS

		STANDARD REACHED													TOTAL
		NIL	GR. 1	GR. 2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+	
AGE - GROUP	0-4	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	159
	5-9	67	36	13	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127
	10-14	14	7	10	17	11	9	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	76
	15-19	8	3	4	3	7	11	8	8	13	6	1	1	-	73
	20-24	14	-	2	3	5	1	5	8	16	10	4	2	2	72
	25-29	13	2	2	6	7	1	6	4	10	6	-	6	2	65
	30-34	11	-	1	1	7	4	4	3	3	6	4	4	1	49
	35-39	8	-	2	2	3	4	5	6	7	4	4	7	2	54
	40-44	19	2	1	3	6	5	4	2	7	2	3	1	1	56
	45-49	22	1	2	4	4	4	1	4	3	4	1	1	1	52
	50-54	14	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	23
	55-59	16	1	-	1	3	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	26
	60-64	12	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	17
	65-69	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
	70+	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	10
	UNKNOWN	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TOTAL		390	52	39	50	58	41	40	36	69	40	18	23	9	865

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 15 (B) - EDUCATION : STANDARD REACHED - FEMALES

URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS

		STANDARD REACHED													TOTAL
		NIL	GR. 1	GR. 2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+	
AGE - GROUP	0-4	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	151
	5-9	64	26	17	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120
	10-14	13	7	13	16	20	14	10	4	2	-	-	-	-	99
	15-19	13	1	2	5	11	8	12	10	14	5	6	2	1	90
	20-24	12	2	4	7	3	4	8	11	12	9	4	3	1	80
	25-29	20	1	3	6	6	3	9	13	3	4	5	4	-	77
	30-34	21	-	4	-	6	5	9	4	7	-	2	1	1	60
	35-39	32	-	2	2	2	5	7	7	4	2	1	-	-	64
	40-44	13	1	3	1	5	3	5	1	4	2	-	-	-	38
	45-49	15	-	3	-	3	3	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	33
	50-54	14	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	19
	55-59	12	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
	60-64	11	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	15
	65-69	6	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
	70+	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	9
UNKNOWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL		404	38	54	50	63	45	66	56	50	22	18	10	3	879

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 15 (A) - EDUCATION : STANDARD REACHED - MALES

BORDER AREAS

		STANDARD REACHED													TOTAL
		NIL	GR. 1	GR. 2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+	
AGE - GROUP	0-4	212	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	212
	5-9	150	13	10	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180
	10-14	122	15	13	21	8	7	8	1	-	1	-	-	-	196
	15-19	60	1	3	5	16	9	10	10	6	5	2	-	1	128
	20-24	68	-	5	6	8	10	3	8	6	3	1	2	-	120
	25-29	67	-	2	7	3	2	3	3	8	2	-	2	-	99
	30-34	52	1	2	6	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	3	-	83
	35-39	48	-	2	4	4	6	3	1	1	1	2	1	-	73
	40-44	42	2	4	3	2	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	61
	45-49	41	-	2	2	1	4	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	57
	50-54	37	1	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	44
	55-59	17	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	23
	60-64	35	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
	65-69	18	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	21
	70+	9	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
UNKNOWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
TOTAL		978	33	43	63	52	44	36	30	29	17	9	9	1	1345

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 15 (B) - EDUCATION : STANDARD REACHED - FEMALES

BORDER AREAS

		STANDARD REACHED													TOTAL
		NIL	GR. 1	GR. 2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+	
AGE - GROUP	0-4	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227
	5-9	165	22	12	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	207
	10-14	85	9	12	29	26	9	4	6	2	-	-	-	-	182
	15-19	65	1	3	10	16	7	12	10	11	1	-	2	-	138
	20-24	91	1	2	3	6	9	6	4	4	2	2	5	-	135
	25-29	77	-	3	2	5	6	4	2	5	2	1	3	-	110
	30-34	62	-	1	5	9	1	7	2	6	2	1	-	-	96
	35-39	56	-	1	3	5	2	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	72
	40-44	39	-	3	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	52
	45-49	45	-	2	3	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	54
	50-54	43	2	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
	55-59	39	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
	60-64	32	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
	65-69	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
	70+	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	48
	UNKNOWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	1098	35	39	68	73	42	35	25	30	10	4	13	-	1472	

TABLES 16 (A) AND (B)

1. THE EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS REACHED ARE CLASSIFIED AS FOLLOWS:-

- (A) NIL. NOT PASSED GRADE I.
- (B) LOWER PRIMARY. PASSED GRADE I, BUT NOT PASSED STANDARD II.
- (C) HIGHER PRIMARY. PASSED STANDARD II, BUT NOT PASSED STANDARD VI.
- (D) JUNIOR SECONDARY. PASSED STANDARD VI BUT NOT PASSED JUNIOR CERTIFICATE.
- (E) SENIOR SECONDARY. PASSED JUNIOR CERTIFICATE.

EXAMPLES:-

- (I) A PUPIL NOW IN "GRADE I" WOULD BE CLASSIFIED AS NIL.
- (II) A PUPIL WHO PASSED "GRADE I" SOME TIME AGO AND THEN LEFT SCHOOL WOULD BE CLASSIFIED "LOWER PRIMARY", AS WOULD A PUPIL NOW IN STD. II.
- (III) A UNIVERSITY STUDENT OR GRADUATE WOULD BE CLASSIFIED "SENIOR SECONDARY" AS WOULD A PUPIL IN STD. X.

2. THE FIGURES GIVEN ARE PERCENTAGES OF THE LINE-TOTALS.

3. THE LAST LINE IN EACH TABLE GIVES AN INDICATION OF THE DEGREE OF LITERACY OF THE POPULATION, CHILDREN OF 4 YEARS OF AGE AND UNDER BEING EXCLUDED, AS BEING OF PRE-SCHOOL AGE.

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 16 (A) - EDUCATION : STANDARD REACHED - MALES

(PERCENTAGES)

URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS

AGE-GROUP	EDUCATIONAL STANDARD					TOTAL =100%
	NIL	PRIMARY		SECONDARY		
		LOWER	HIGHER	JUNIOR	SENIOR	
0-4	100	-	-	-	-	159
5-9	52.8	45.7	1.6	-	-	127
10-14	18.4	44.7	13.2	1.3	-	176
15-19	11.0	13.7	46.6	27.4	1.4	73
20-24	19.4	6.9	26.4	41.7	5.6	72
25-29	20.0	15.4	27.7	24.6	12.3	65
30-34	22.4	4.1	36.7	26.5	10.2	49
35-39	14.8	7.4	33.3	27.8	16.7	54
40-44	33.9	10.7	30.4	21.4	3.6	56
45-49	42.3	13.5	25.0	15.4	3.8	52
50-54	60.9	8.7	8.7	17.4	4.3	23
55-59	61.5	7.7	15.4	15.4	-	26
60-64	70.6	5.9	11.8	11.8	-	17
65-69	80	-	20	-	-	5
70+	80	-	-	20	-	10
UNKNOWN	100	-	-	-	-	1
TOTAL	390	141	175	127	32	865
PERCENTAGE (OVER 4)	32.7	20.0	24.8	18.0	4.5	706

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 16 (B) - EDUCATION : STANDARD REACHED - FEMALES

(PERCENTAGES)

URBAN AND PERI-URBAN AREAS

AGE-GROUP	EDUCATIONAL STANDARD					TOTAL =100%
	NIL	PRIMARY		SECONDARY		
		LOWER	HIGHER	JUNIOR	SENIOR	
0-4	100	-	-	-	-	151
5-9	53.3	45.0	1.7	-	-	120
10-14	13.1	36.4	48.5	2.0	-	99
15-19	14.4	8.9	45.6	27.8	3.3	90
20-24	15.0	16.3	32.5	31.3	5.0	80
25-29	26.0	13.0	40.3	15.6	5.2	77
30-34	35.0	6.7	40.0	15.0	3.3	60
35-39	50.0	6.3	32.8	10.9	-	64
40-44	34.2	13.2	36.8	15.8	-	38
45-49	45.5	9.1	39.4	6.1	-	33
50-54	73.7	10.5	10.5	5.3	-	19
55-59	92.3	-	7.7	-	-	13
60-64	73.3	-	20.0	6.7	-	15
65-69	54.5	27.3	18.2	-	-	11
70+	-	-	-	-	-	9
UNKNOWN	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	404	142	230	90	13	879
PERCENTAGE (OVER 4)	34.8	19.5	31.6	12.4	1.8	728

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 16 (A) - EDUCATION : STANDARD REACHED - MALES
(PERCENTAGES)
BORDER AREAS

AGE-GROUP	EDUCATIONAL STANDARD					TOTAL =100%
	NIL	PRIMARY		SECONDARY		
		LOWER	HIGHER	JUNIOR	SENIOR	
0-4	100	-	-	-	-	212
5-9	83.3	15	1.7	-	-	180
10-14	62.2	25.0	12.2	0.5	-	196
15-19	46.9	7.0	35.2	10.2	0.8	128
20-24	56.7	9.2	24.2	8.3	1.7	120
25-29	67.7	9.1	11.1	10.1	2.0	99
30-34	62.6	10.8	12.0	10.8	3.6	83
35-39	65.8	8.2	19.2	5.5	1.4	73
40-44	68.9	14.8	11.5	4.9	-	61
45-49	71.9	7.0	15.8	5.3	-	57
50-54	84.1	4.5	9.1	-	2.3	44
55-59	73.9	4.3	13.0	8.7	-	23
60-64	97.2	2.8	-	-	-	36
65-69	85.7	4.8	9.5	-	-	21
70+	81.8	9.1	9.1	-	-	11
UNKNOWN	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	978	139	162	55	10	1344
PERCENTAGE (OVER 4)	67.7	12.3	14.3	4.9	0.9	1132

1960 SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY

TABLE 16 (B) - EDUCATION : STANDARD REACHED - FEMALES

(PERCENTAGES)

BORDER AREAS

AGE-GROUP	EDUCATIONAL STANDARD					TOTAL =100%
	NIL	PRIMARY		SECONDARY		
		LOWER	HIGHER	JUNIOR	SENIOR	
0-4	100	-	-	-	-	227
5-9	79.7	19.3	1.0	-	-	207
10-14	46.7	27.5	24.7	1.1	-	182
15-19	47.1	10.1	32.6	8.7	1.4	138
20-24	67.4	4.4	18.5	5.9	3.7	135
25-29	70.0	4.5	15.5	7.3	2.7	110
30-34	64.6	6.2	19.8	9.4	-	96
35-39	77.8	5.6	11.1	4.2	1.4	72
40-44	75.0	13.5	7.7	-	3.8	52
45-49	83.3	9.3	5.6	1.8	-	54
50-54	84.3	9.8	5.9	-	-	51
55-59	95.1	-	4.9	-	-	41
60-64	94.1	-	5.9	-	-	34
65-69	100	-	-	-	-	25
70+	98.4	-	-	1.6	-	48
UNKNOWN	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	1098	142	175	44	13	1472
PERCENTAGE (OVER 4)	70.0	11.4	14.1	3.5	1.0	1245



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SWAZILAND SAMPLE SURVEY - 1960

SECOND PRELIMINARY REPORT

(URBAN, PERI-URBAN
AND BORDER AREAS)

FOR I.S.R. AND
ADMINISTRATIVE
CIRCULATION

UNIVERSITY OF NATAL - INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH
IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE SWAZILAND ADMINISTRATION.