
Further Reading on Redistribution with Growth

- Adelman, I. and Morris, C. T., **Economic Growth and Social Equity in Developing Countries**, Stanford University Press, 1973. Especially chapter 4, which examines for 43 developing countries the association between a number of socio-economic variables (e.g. degree of government economic activity, structure of foreign trade, political participation) and pattern of income distribution.
- A.M., 'The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock,' **Economic and Political Weekly** (Bombay) vol. X no. 18, 3 May 1975, pp. 725-727. Caustic review of RwG: the World Bank as an "ageing . . . Prufrock" learning "facts of life" already familiar to the rest of the world, and untrustworthy in its response to them.
- Baran, Paul, 'On the Political Economy of Backwardness', **The Manchester School of Economic and Social Studies**, vol. XX no. 1 (January 1952), pp. 66-84. Classic analysis of the general problem of structural change in LDCs.
- Cline, W. R., 'Distribution and development: a survey of literature', **Journal of Development Economics**, 1 (4), February 1975, pp. 359-400. Concludes that an "eclectic approach to income distribution theory" is required; also that recent studies suggest a "largely neutral effect" of income redistribution on growth.
- ILO World Employment Programme, **Bibliography on Income Distribution** (by) Felix Paukert and Michael Farbman, mimeo, 48 pp. ILO, Geneva, September 1973.
- ILO, **Employment Incomes and Equality: a strategy for increasing productive employment in Kenya**, (Report of ILO Kenya mission) ILO, Geneva, 1972. The first mention of 'Redistribution with Growth', with an attempt to show its implications.
- Lehmann, David, (ed), **Agrarian Reform and Agrarian Reformism**, Faber, London, 1974. For discussion of the nature of the agrarian regime in developing countries and the influence it can exert (cf. chs. V and VI of RwG).
- Leys, Colin, 'Interpreting African Underdevelopment: reflections on the ILO report on employment, incomes and equality in Kenya', **African Affairs**, vol. 72 no. 289, October 1973, pp. 419-429.
- McNamara, Robert S., **Annual Address to the Board of Governors of the World Bank Group** (Nairobi) IBRD, Washington, September 1973. Suggests a shift to focus on poverty and redistribution.
- Raj, K. N. 'The Politics and Economics of "Intermediate Regimes"', **Economic and Political Weekly**. vol. VIII, 7 July 1973, pp. 1189-1198. Discusses the 'highly heterogeneous' social structure of underdeveloped countries; and the consequent absence of **preponderant** social groups committed either to redistribution, or to accumulation for growth.
- Sen, A. K., **On Economic Inequality**, OUP, London, 1972. Wide-ranging and readable study of possible approaches to the measurement of economic inequality. Both theoretical and practical problems considered.
- Srinivasan, T. N., and Bardhan, P. K., (eds), **Poverty and Income Distribution in India**, Statistical Publishing Society, Calcutta, 1974.
- United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, **Distribution of Income and Economic Growth: Concepts and Issues**, (by) Nancy Baster, UNRISD Geneva, 1970. A brief (80 pp.) survey in many respects parallel to the RwG discussion.
- Weeks, John, 'Imbalance between the centre and periphery and the "employment crisis" in Kenya', in I. Oxaal et. al (eds.), **Beyond the Sociology of Development** (Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1975), pp. 86-104. Criticises "redistribution with growth" approach of the ILO Kenya mission.

C.B. R.S.