

# Notes on Contributors

**Nandinee Bandyopadhyay** is an independent Consultant, Researcher and Trainer on development issues with particular focus on gender, class, sexuality and social movements. She is closely associated with the shopworkers' and sexual minorities' movements in India and is now also working with domestic workers. Between 1995 and 2002, she was an adviser of Durbar, an organised forum of sex workers based in West Bengal. Her passion is reading crime fiction and, of course, talking about sex.

**Srilatha Batliwala** is Civil Society Research Fellow at the Hauser Center for Nonprofit Organizations, Harvard University, where her work focuses on transnational civil society, particularly on transnational grassroots movements and on bridging the divide between practitioners and scholars. She has over 25 years' experience as a grassroots activist, gender equality advocate, and women's studies teacher and researcher and has written extensively on gender, empowerment and grassroots movements.

**Jo Beall** is a Reader in the Development Studies Institute (DESTIN) at the London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE), where she directs the Development Management Programme. A political sociologist, she has expertise in development policy and management, with a particular focus on social development, gender and urban governance. She has conducted extensive research in Southern Africa and South Asia. She is author of *Funding Local Governance* (ITDG Publishing 2004); co-author of *Uniting a Divided City: Governance and Social Exclusion in Johannesburg* (Earthscan 2002); editor of *A City for All: Valuing Difference and Working with Diversity* (Zed Books 1997); and co-editor of *Fragile Stability: State and Society in Democratic South Africa* (Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council 2004 and London: Zed Books, forthcoming 2005).

**Sylvia Chant** is Professor of Development Geography at the London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE). She has carried out research on gender and development in Mexico, Costa Rica,

the Philippines and The Gambia. Her publications include *Women-headed Households: Diversity and Dynamics in the Developing World* (Macmillan 1997); *Three Generations, Two Genders, One World: Women and Men in a Changing Century* (with Cathy McIlwaine, Zed Books 1998); *Mainstreaming Men into Gender and Development: Debates, Reflections and Experiences* (with Matthew Gutmann, Oxfam 2000) and *Gender in Latin America* (in association with Nikki Craske, Latin America Bureau/Rutgers University Press 2003). She is currently undertaking comparative research on gendered and generational aspects of poverty in Africa, Asia and Latin America.

**Andrea Cornwall** is a Social Anthropologist and works as a Research Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies. Her work on gender includes ethnographic research and writing on gender identities and relationships, on men and masculinities, and on gender and participatory development. She is co-editor of *Dislocating Masculinity: Comparative Ethnographies* (with Nancy Lindisfarne, Routledge 1994); *Realizing Rights: Transforming Sexual and Reproductive Wellbeing* (with Alice Welbourn, Zed Books 2002) and editor of *Readings in Gender in Africa* (James Currey/Indiana University Press, forthcoming).

**Deepa Dhanraj** is a feminist film-maker, and Director of D&N Productions. She is best known for documentary films that explore the struggles of poor women in India to negotiate the social, economic and political processes that affect them. Her most noted documentary, *Something Like a War*, outlining the excesses committed on poor women by the government's family planning programme, won several international awards. The in-depth field research she carries out when making her films enables the nuanced perspective and insights on the impact of public policies on poor women's lives.

**Rosalind Eyben** is a Development Social Scientist with a career in international development policy and practice. She has had long-term overseas experience in anglophone and francophone Africa, India and most recently, in Latin America. She was

the Department for International Development's (DFID's) first Chief Social Development Adviser from which she resigned to work for DFID in Bolivia before joining the Institute of Development Studies in July 2002. Current interests include human rights and citizenship, the politics of policy-making, implementing poverty reduction strategies and the sociology of donor-recipient relations.

**Anne Marie Goetz** is a Feminist Political Scientist and a member of the Governance Team at the Institute of Development Studies. She has studied gender issues in development planning, accountability to women in non-governmental organisations and national service delivery bureaucracies, and anti-corruption struggles by poor people. She has published books on accountability, on women in politics and development administration and on global social movements.

**Elizabeth Harrison** is a Senior Lecturer in Anthropology at the University of Sussex. She has undertaken research in Southern Africa, Ethiopia, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh. Her research has focused on the anthropology of development, with a particular interest in understandings of gender and development from different positions in the development process. She has been Co-Director of the MA in Gender and Development at the University of Sussex over several years and is the co-author of *Whose Development? An Ethnography of Aid* (Zed Books 1998). This book examines the gap between policy and practice in the development process, and is based on ethnographic material from Zambia and Sri Lanka.

**Islah Jad** is currently a PhD Researcher at the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS), University of London, on leave from Bir Zeit University, where she lectures on gender and politics in the Women's Studies Programme and Cultural Studies Department.

**Deniz Kandiyoti** is Reader in the Department of Development Studies at the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS) and Chair of the Centre of Contemporary Central Asia and the Caucasus, University of London. She is the author of *Concubines, Sisters and Citizens: Identities and Social Transformation* (Metis Yayinlari 1997, in Turkish)

the editor of *Fragments of Culture: The Everyday of Modern Turkey* (Rutgers University Press 2002); *Gendering the Middle East* (Syracuse University Press 1996); *Women, Islam and the State* (Temple University Press 1991) and numerous articles on gender, Islam, development and state policies. Her current work includes post-Soviet transitions in Central Asia and gender and post-conflict reconstruction in Afghanistan.

**Nazneen Kanji** is a Senior Research Associate at the International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED) in London. She has been involved in gender and development work for 20 years, with most experience in Africa. Her research interests include urban and rural livelihoods, poverty and social policy and she is currently involved in research on trade liberalisation and livelihoods, and land reform and livelihoods. Recent publications include 'Mind the Gap: Mainstreaming Gender and Participation in Development', *Institutionalising Participation Series* (IIED/IDS 2003) and 'Trading and trade-offs: women's livelihoods in Gorno-Badakhshan, Tajikistan', *Development and Practice* (2002).

**Amina Mama** is the Chair in Gender Studies at the African Gender Institute (AGI), University of Cape Town. Her intellectual interests centre around bringing feminist theory to bear on post-colonial subjectivities, social relations and politics. Her research has addressed gender, governance and politics in a variety of African contexts, with a special interest in the gender politics of militarism in Nigeria, and African higher education development. Her publications include *Beyond the Masks: Race, Gender and Subjectivity* (Routledge 1995), *The Hidden Struggle: Statutory and Voluntary Sector Responses to Violence Against Black Women and Women's Studies* (London Race and Housing Research Unit 1989) and *Studies of Women in Africa* (CODESRIA 1996). She has devoted much of the last five years working with colleagues to establish the AGI as a regional resource dedicated to strengthening the teaching and research in the trans-disciplinary field of gender studies in African universities.

**Maxine Molyneux** is Professor of Sociology at the Institute for the Study of the Americas at the University of London. Her current research, commissioned by the United Nations Research

Institute for Social Development (UNRISD), is on the New Poverty Agenda in Latin America. Her recent books are *Gender Justice, Development and Rights* (edited with Shahra Razavi, Oxford University Press 2002); *Doing the Rights Thing: Rights-based Development and Latin American NGOs* (with Sian Lazar, Intermediate Technology Publications 2003); *Women's Movements in International Perspective: Latin American and Beyond* (Palgrave 2000), *The Hidden Histories of Gender and the State in Latin America* (edited with E. Dore, Duke University Press 2000); and *Gender and the Politics of Rights and Democracy in Latin America* (edited with N. Craske, Palgrave 2001).

**Maitrayee Mukhopadhyay** is the Area Leader for Social Development and Gender Equity in the Department of Development Policy and Practice at the Royal Tropical Institute, Amsterdam. She has worked on rural and urban development policy and programming in Asia and Africa for the last 20 years, specialising in gender issues in development. Her current work focuses on citizenship and participatory governance and its relevance to development policy and practice, and she has led an inter-regional action research programme on Gender, Citizenship and Governance. She has published extensively on gender and development. Her recent publication *Governing for Equity* (KIT Publishers 2003) profiles women's struggles for citizenship.

**Rekha Pappu** is presently the Convenor of Andhra Pradesh Social Watch, a network of individuals and organisations focusing on the social policies of the Andhra Pradesh government in India. The focus of the forthcoming report of the Social Watch is on critically examining the policies of the government and their implementation in relation to food, water, health and education. Rekha Pappu was part of the group at Anveshi Research Centre for Women's Studies, Hyderabad which studied curricular transactions in ten government schools of Andhra Pradesh. She has published articles on the subject of law, education and women's studies in different journals.

**Ruth Pearson** is Professor of Development Studies at the University of Leeds, where she directs the Centre for Development Studies. She has been researching in the area of gender and development

since the mid-1970s, mainly in the area of employment, internationalisation of production and new technology. More recently she has focused on gender issues in economic transition economies and on gender and economic rights, particularly for informal and home-based workers.

**Cecilia M.B. Sardenberg** is a feminist who holds a PhD in Anthropology from Boston University and has been a member of the Faculty of Philosophy and Human Sciences of the Federal University of Bahia (UFBA) in Salvador, Bahia, Brazil, since 1982. She was also one of the "founding mothers" of UFBA's Women's Studies Research Center (NEIM-UFBA), acting at present as its Director. She is also the Executive Coordinator of REDOR (the Feminist Network of Women's Studies Centers in the North and Northeastern Regions) in Brazil, having also served in the Coordinating Committee of Redefem (the Brazilian Network of Feminist Studies).

**Hilary Standing** is a Research Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies. Trained originally as a Social Anthropologist, she worked extensively in South Asia. She has a broad interest in the political economy of social transformation, including gender relations in low income and transition countries. She now specialises in health and development with a particular interest in gender and health. She was formerly Senior Lecturer at the University of Sussex, where she was a co-founder of the University of Sussex/IDS MA programme in Gender and Development.

**Ramya Subrahmanian** is a Research Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies. Her research and work interests include education policy and service delivery, with a special focus on gender and other forms of social exclusion, and child labour and social policy. She is the co-editor (with Naila Kabeer) of *Institutions, Relations and Outcomes: A Framework and Case Studies for Gender-aware Planning* (Kali for Women 1999) and (with Naila Kabeer and Geetha Nambissan) *Child Labour and the Right to Education in South Asia: Needs Versus Rights?* (Sage 2003).

**Alison Todes** is Associate Professor and Programme Director for Planning in the School of Architecture, Planning and Housing, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban, South Africa. She has worked extensively in the fields of gender, development

and governance issues in South Africa, including on housing, urban development, migration, and regional economic development.

**Dzodzi Tsikata** (PhD) is a Senior Research Fellow at the Institute of Statistical, Social and Economic Research (ISSER) of the University of Ghana, where she has worked for the last 12 years. Her research interests and writing in the last ten years have been in the areas of gender and livelihoods, land tenure policies and state and society in Ghana. She is the editor of the book *Gender Training in Ghana: Politics, Issues and Tools* (Woeli Publishing Services 2000). Dzodzi is the convenor of the Network for Women's Rights in Ghana (NETRIGHT). She is also convening the drafting committee of a Women's Manifesto for Ghana.

**Carin Vijfhuizen** is a Rural Development Sociologist and gender specialist. She is currently attached to the Wageningen University and Research Center (WUR) in the Netherlands. She has worked for 14 years at universities and in projects in Southern Africa (Zambia, Zimbabwe and Mozambique). Recently, she coordinated the IIED/UEM project in Mozambique on Liberalisation, Gender and Livelihoods: a study of the cashew sector. Her research interests include rural livelihoods, gender identity and gender analysis of land and water rights in irrigation schemes. Publications include the co-edited book *Strategic Women, Gainful Men: Gender, Land and Natural Resources in Different Rural Contexts in Mozambique* (Eduardo Mondlane University/Action Aid 2001).

**Ann Whitehead** teaches anthropology and gender and development in the Department of Anthropology in the School of Social and Cultural Studies at the University of Sussex. She was one of a small group of feminists who initiated research and teaching on gender and feminist anthropology at the University. Together with feminists working at the Institute of Development Studies (IDS), some

of whom were at the 'Gender Myths and Feminist Fables' workshop, she also initiated research and teaching in gender and development at IDS. She has conducted field research in the UK and in Northern Ghana, where she has written extensively on socio-economic and agrarian change, poverty and changes in gender relations. She did seminal work on feminist concepts in gender and development, including work on the social relations of gender, the gender division of labour and intrahousehold relations. In her recent writing she has explored gender issues in relation to land tenure policy in sub-Saharan Africa, gender in Poverty Assessments and PRSPs and gender and liberalisation in trade and agriculture in Africa.

**Everjoice J. Win** is a Zimbabwean feminist. She has spent her working life in the women's movement in Africa, and particularly Zimbabwe. She worked as Editor of the popular education publication, *Speak Out/Taurai/Khulumani*, with the Women's Action Group, and headed the Zimbabwe programme for Women in Law and Development in Africa (WiLDAF), spearheading the organisation's participation in a number of international conferences that put African women's rights issues on the map. She also served as a Commonwealth Adviser to the Commission on Gender Equality of South Africa. Currently, as the International Gender Coordinator for Action-Aid International, she leads their work on women's rights globally.

**Prudence Woodford-Berger** has an MA in Social Anthropology from Stockholm University, Sweden, with ethnographic field research experience in West Africa, primarily from work in Ghana. She has worked as a Consultant and Policy Adviser in Swedish international development work since 1978 and is presently a special adviser on social and gender equality issues at the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Department for Global Development.