

# Notes on Contributors

**Stephen Bass** is Senior Fellow at the International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED). He is a forester and environmental scientist with 25 years' experience, principally in Southern Africa, Southern Asia and the Caribbean, and in international processes. He is currently researching the links between poverty reduction and environmental management, and has published several books on sustainable development and forest management ([www.iied.org/pubs/](http://www.iied.org/pubs/)). Until recently, Stephen was Chief Environment Adviser at the Department for International Development (DFID). He was awarded the Queen's Award for Forestry in 2001 for services to international initiatives.

**Robert Cassen** is currently Visiting Professor at the Centre for Analysis of Social Exclusion, London School of Economics (LSE). He held his first post at the LSE in 1961, and subsequently was a Professorial Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies (IDS) in Sussex and Director of Queen Elizabeth House and Professor of Development Economics at Oxford. He also served on the staff of the ODA (now DFID), the British High Commission in New Delhi, the World Bank, and the Brandt Commission. He is the author of *India: Population, Economy, Society* (Macmillan 1978); with associates, of *Does Aid Work?* (Oxford University Press 1993); and with Tim Dyson and Leela Visaria, of *Twenty-First Century India* (Oxford University Press 2004).

**Priya Deshingkar** is a Research Fellow at the Overseas Development Institute (ODI) in London. She is a social scientist and has worked extensively on rural livelihoods and poverty reduction in Asia and Africa. Her work has continuously sought to relate ground level realities to high-level policy dialogue. Her recent work has been on labour migration, livelihood diversification, tribal livelihoods, forestry, agriculture and livestock.

**Tim Dyson** is Professor of Population Studies in the Development Studies Institute at the London School of Economics. Tim has held visiting positions at the

Australian National University in Canberra, the International Institute of Population Sciences in Mumbai, and the American University of Beirut. He was elected a Fellow of the British Academy in 2001. His main areas of research are on interrelations between population and development trends, demographic time series, interactions between populations and their food supplies, global agricultural prospects, climate change, and the past, present and future population of the Indian subcontinent. He is co-editor with Cormac Ó Gráda of *Famine Demography* (Oxford University Press 2002); and with Robert Cassen and Leela Visaria he is co-editor of and contributor to *Twenty-First Century India: Population, Economy, Human Development, and the Environment* (Oxford University Press 2004).

**John Farrington** is a Research Fellow in the Overseas Development Institute (ODI) Rural Policy and Governance Group. He has worked extensively in Southern Africa, Latin America, and most recently South and South-east Asia. His work initially focused on the management of technical change in agriculture, and institutions for participation and citizenship at local level. Current interests include rural livelihood diversification, the design of social protection mechanisms and the interface between social protection and the productive sectors.

**Ricardo Gottschalk** is a Research Fellow of the Institute of Development Studies (IDS). He is an economist with long-term work (in Brazil's government) and research experience. Currently working on capital flows to developing countries; reform of the international financial architecture (including implementation of codes and standards in developing countries); external financial needs of developing economies; the sequencing of capital account liberalisation; the macroeconomic content of Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers (PRSPs); macroeconomic policies in Latin America and their interactions with poverty and inequality; macroeconomic management in Latin America in response to China's demand for Latin American

primary commodities. He has worked as consultant to the governments of various sub-Saharan African countries, including Mozambique, Tanzania and South Africa.

**Stephany Griffith-Jones** is a Professorial Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies (IDS). She has written widely on private capital flows to developing countries and transition economies, financial crises and reform of the international financial system, as well as macroeconomic issues, both globally and nationally. Her current research projects include analysis of financial systems in Asia. She has advised many international institutions and governments. Most recently she has worked on *World Economic and Social Survey 2005: Financing for Development* (United Nations 2005).

**Athar Hussain** is currently Director of the Asia Research Centre at the London School of Economics, where he has been since 1987. He has held visiting appointments at the Department of Economics, MIT and at the Fairbank Center for East Asian Research, Harvard University and Zhongshan University (Guangzhou), Namur University (Belgium) and the International Monetary Fund (IMF). He has served as a consultant on numerous international and national organisations. He has been engaged in research on various aspects of Chinese economy and society for over 20 years. He is the author of numerous books and papers including 'Chinese Economic Reforms from a Comparative Perspective' in Hammond and Miles (eds) *Incentives, Organization and Public Economics* (Oxford University Press 2000: 243–77) and 'Social Welfare in China in the Context of Three Transitions' in Hope, Yang and Li (eds) *How Far Across the River* (Stanford University Press 2003: 273–312).

**Malcolm Jack** works with Homeless International, a niche organisation which supports partner organisations in developing countries that are working with poor communities to alleviate poverty and improve living conditions. He is Homeless International's Grants Coordinator, and also coordinates the UK Urban Poverty Group. He co-authored the chapter 'Influencing Urban Development through "Pragmatic Advocacy": The Case of Homeless International' in *Practitioners and Poverty Alleviation – Influencing Urban Policy From the Ground Up* (ITDG Publications 2005); co-wrote a feasibility study 'For the Application of Community-Led Infrastructure Finance Facility (CLIFF) Operations

in Ghana' in 2004 (downloadable at: [www.homeless-international.org/ump](http://www.homeless-international.org/ump)) and is currently writing two chapters for *Bridging the Finance Gap* (ITDG Publications), a book examining experiences in scaling-up financing for community-driven housing and infrastructure developments.

**Stephen Jones** has more than 15 years' experience managing and undertaking consultancy and research on a wide range of international development issues. He has worked in more than 25 countries in Africa, Asia, Eastern Europe, Latin America and the Pacific. His main areas of expertise include development aid and development strategies, the private sector and markets, trade policy and agricultural policy. His published research includes studies on agricultural marketing policy and the development and application of sector-wide approaches. Stephen's recent work has focused on the reform and evaluation of development aid, and the policy and institutional environment for private sector development. He is a Research Associate of Queen Elizabeth House, University of Oxford.

**Anuradha Joshi** is a Research Fellow in Governance at the Institute of Development Studies (IDS). She is a social scientist with a focus on public policy and experience in institutional analysis. She has worked on issues of poverty, low income housing, basic services and environmental policy in India and Ghana. Her current research focuses on collective action and service delivery in urban settings. She currently co-convenes the Masters course in Governance and Development at IDS.

**Naila Kabeer** is a Professorial Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies (IDS). She is a social economist and has had over 20 years' experience in teaching, training, research and advisory work in the fields of poverty, gender, livelihoods and social policy. She is currently working on questions of social exclusion and citizenship with the Development Research Centre on Citizenship at IDS and on a book on gender and social protection for the Commonwealth Secretariat and the Department for International Development (DFID). Her most recent book is *Gender Mainstreaming in Poverty Eradication and the Millennium Development Goals* (Commonwealth Secretariat and IDRC 2003).

**Lauren M. Phillips** is a Research Fellow in the International Economic Development Group at the

Overseas Development Institute (ODI). She is an international political economist, and recently completed a PhD at the London School of Economics on political risk and financial market performance in Latin America. She is currently researching topics related to governance reform of the international financial institutions, financial market contagion and stability, and the impact of middle income countries on low income countries.

**Hossain Zillur Rahman** combines degrees in economics and political sociology from the universities of Dhaka and Manchester, respectively. Currently leading a policy think-tank in Dhaka (Power and Participation Research Centre), Hossain has a research career spanning nearly three decades focused on issues of poverty, local governance, land issues, politics and governance, quality basic education, participation, citizen initiatives and policy advocacy. He has been the lead consultant in the preparation of the Bangladesh Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (PRSP) and is a member of the Independent South Asian Commission on Poverty Alleviation. He is co-author of *Re-Thinking Rural Poverty* (Sage 1995) and *Local Governance and Community Capacities* (University Press Ltd 2002) and is currently leading a research initiative on developing governance indicators for transitional societies such as Bangladesh.

**Mark Robinson** is a Research Fellow and Governance Team Leader at the Institute of Development Studies (IDS). He is a political sociologist with 18 years of research, teaching and operational experience in South Asia and sub-Saharan Africa. Mark previously worked in India for the Ford Foundation as Program Officer for Governance and Civil Society and as a Research Fellow at the Overseas Development Institute (ODI). Broad areas of research expertise include governance, democracy and civil society, with particular interests in state capacity and the politics of governance reform.

**Paul Steele** is an environmental economist focusing on political analysis and is currently based at the Institute of Policy Studies in Sri Lanka. For four years he was the Environment Economics Adviser to the Department for International Development (DFID). Previously he was the Environmental Economics Advisor to the Ministry of Environment, Sri Lanka. He jointly founded the UK-based Economics for the Environment Consultancy (EFTEC) Ltd. He has worked extensively throughout Asia and Africa on pro-poor environmental change and has published widely on poverty environment issues.