

Notes on Contributors

Ken Aoo is currently an MPhil student at IDS. Previously he worked in an NGO operating in South-East Asia, and spent three years in Vietnam. He is particularly interested in the effect of globalisation on rural poverty.

Christopher B. Barrett is Professor of Applied Economics and Management at Cornell University, and editor of the *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*. He has worked extensively in Africa and has ongoing field research on poverty traps and risk management in Madagascar, Kenya and Ethiopia. An expert on food aid, Barrett has published extensively on a wide range of agricultural development issues, broadly focused on poverty, hunger, food security, economic policy and the structural transformation of low-income societies, with emphasis on risk and sustainability issues.

Armando Barrientos is a Fellow at IDS, and a Senior Researcher with the Chronic Poverty Research Centre. His research interests focus on the linkages existing between welfare programmes and labour markets in developing countries, and on poverty and vulnerability reduction. His work has been published widely, including articles in *World Development*, *Applied Economics*, *The Manchester School* and *Geneva Papers in Risk and Insurance*. He has acted as an adviser to the ILO, the World Bank, DFID, UNRISD, IADB, WIEGO and the Caribbean Development Bank.

Saul Butters is currently an MPhil student at IDS with a BA in African Studies and Geography from SOAS. His current research is on competing knowledges in the agricultural policy process and issues of race and land reform.

Michael R. Carter is Professor of Agricultural and Applied Economics at the University of Wisconsin, Madison. He is also Director of the BASIS Collaborative Research Support Program that studies rural poverty alleviation strategies across the developing world. Author of numerous articles and

books, Carter's research focuses on the nature of growth and transformation in low-income economies, giving particular attention to how inequality in the distribution of assets shape, and are shaped by, economic growth. His current projects include longitudinal analysis of income distribution in South Africa and a pilot study of index-based agricultural insurance in Peru.

Stefan Dercon is Professor of Development Economics at the University of Oxford, and has written extensively on risk and poverty. Currently he is involved in a number of projects studying long-term poverty dynamics in Ethiopia, India and Tanzania. A recent book, *Insurance against Poverty* (Oxford University Press 2004), discusses how risk may cause poverty and how interventions designed as part of social protection policies can help poor people to escape poverty.

Stephen Devereux is an IDS Fellow and a Director of the Centre for Social Protection. He works on food security, rural livelihoods, poverty reduction and social protection. His research experience has mainly been in Africa, especially Ethiopia, Ghana, Malawi and Namibia. His books include *Fieldwork in Developing Countries*, *Theories of Famine*, *Food Security in Sub-Saharan Africa* and *The New Famines*.

Jerker Edström is currently a Research Fellow at IDS. Jerker has been concerned with HIV and AIDS since his MPhil dissertation on the HIV epidemic in Haiti, in 1988. He subsequently worked on reproductive health, development economics and pastoralist development with various agencies, until returning to HIV, AIDS and gender with Swedish SIDA in 1994. Jerker then joined a new small UK-based NGO and spent the next 11 years mobilising and scaling-up support to local NGOs in Asia, Latin America and Africa, with the International HIV/AIDS Alliance.

John Farrington has a PhD in Agricultural Economics from the University of Reading, where he

is currently Visiting Professor in Rural Development. His current interests lie in the scope for complementarities between social protection and the productive sectors, and in the role of cash transfers in social assistance, particularly in Asia. He has worked for extended periods in southern Africa, Latin America and South Asia and latterly in India on institutional roles in technological change, on rural livelihood diversification and on social protection.

Nicholas Freeland is a Director of MASDAR (UK) Ltd, and has spent 27 years working in information and communications for development (ICD). He has extensive experience in agriculture, rural development, food security, poverty reduction and social protection, with a technical emphasis on ICT strategies. He is a specialist in information systems and policy analysis for vulnerability, food security and nutrition assessment. He has worked in this area in over 30 countries throughout the world, including substantial inputs to a number of national and regional food security projects in Africa. He is currently Programme Director of DFID's Regional Hunger and Vulnerability Programme (RHVP) in southern Africa, with particular responsibility for the establishment of a Regional Centre of Excellence for Vulnerability Assessment and Analysis.

Ugo Gentilini joined the UN World Food Programme in 2002 and since then has been mainly focusing on food security, social protection and development policy issues. His research interests include agriculture, food security, social protection, risk and vulnerability under subsistence conditions, MDGs and the economics of nutrition. He gained his PhD in Agricultural and Development Economics from the University of Rome. He is currently policy officer in the newly established Social Protection and Livelihood Service (PDPS) at the WFP Headquarters.

Bruce Guenther is a second-year MPhil student at IDS. Previously he worked as the case manager for a Jamaican human rights organisation, as well as conducting research on financial exclusion in Winnipeg, Canada. His most recent research includes the role of social protection in post-conflict states and the politics of social protection in Ethiopia.

Lawrence Haddad is the current Director of IDS. Formerly a research Director and Fellow at the International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), Lawrence has conducted and led policy research at

the intersection of poverty, food security and nutrition in many countries in Africa and Asia. Prior to joining IFPRI in 1990, he was a lecturer in development economics at the University of Warwick. His research interests are wide ranging and he has written on social capital, the policy process, human rights, urbanisation, gender, agriculture, AIDS and social protection. His own fieldwork has been in the Philippines, India and South Africa.

Paul Harvey is a Research Fellow with the Humanitarian Policy Group in the Overseas Development Institute. His recent work has included reports on cash-based responses, HIV/AIDS, analysing impact, remittances and dependency in humanitarian aid. Prior to joining ODI, he worked for various NGOs as an emergency manager, including longer postings in Somalia, Sierra Leone and Kosovo.

John Hoddinott is a Deputy Division Director at IFPRI in Washington DC. His research interests include the long-term consequences of early childhood malnutrition; the causes of poverty and vulnerability; intrahousehold resource allocation; the operation of labour markets and the effectiveness of anti-poverty interventions, including Conditional Cash Transfer programmes. This work has been undertaken in Côte d'Ivoire, China, Ethiopia, Guatemala, Kenya, Mali, Mexico, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe. Before joining IFPRI, he held university appointments in Canada and the UK, including a university lectureship at the University of Oxford.

Rebecca Holmes is a Research Officer at the Overseas Development Institute, London. She is currently interested in exploring the scope for synergies between agricultural growth and social protection, and looking at the role of cash transfers in social protection, in both a development and a relief context. She has an MA in Gender and Development from IDS, and has previously worked in sub-Saharan Africa and South Asia on gender equality issues.

Robert Holzmann is Director of the Social Protection and Labor Department of the World Bank. His department is in charge of the conceptual and strategic Bank work in the area of social risk management and it leads the Bank's work on pension systems and reform. He is the lead author of the recent position report of the World Bank on

pension reform. Before joining the Bank he was Professor of Economics and Director of the European Institute at the University of Saarland, Germany; Professor of Economics at the University of Vienna, Austria; Senior Economist at the IMF, Washington DC; and Principal Administrator at the OECD, Paris. His research on and operational involvement in social protection issues extends to all regions of the world, and he has published 24 books and over 100 articles on social, fiscal and financial policy issues.

Karishma Huda is pursuing an MPhil in Development Studies at IDS and is also working at *Imp-Act*. Prior to this, she was a researcher at BRAC, focusing on their Targeting Ultra Poor (TUP) social protection scheme. She has worked on the 'social side of microfinance' in India, Bangladesh, Haiti and the UK. Her areas of interest include microfinance, social performance management, social protection, social capital and extreme poverty.

Naila Kabeer is a social economist specialising in gender, poverty and social policy issues. Her main areas of research have been in South and South-East Asia. She has also been active in developing frameworks and methodologies for integrating gender concerns into policy and planning and has substantial experience of training and advisory work with governments, bilateral and multilateral agencies and NGOs. She managed the DFID-funded Social Policy Programme and the Mainstreaming Poverty and Gender in the Gambia Project (also funded by DFID) and is currently a convener on the Development Research Centre on Citizenship at IDS. She is also a member of the Global Advisory Team on the Ford Foundation's Global Impact Evaluation of Microfinance Programmes.

Valerie Kozel currently leads the Social Risk Management (SRM) Team in the Social Protection and Labor Department of the World Bank. She has worked extensively on issues of poverty, risk, and income dynamics in low-income countries throughout the world, and has published a number of reports, journal articles and a recent book (*The Great Indian Poverty Debate*, Macmillan) on these and related concerns.

Nicolina Lamhaug is pursuing an MPhil in Development Studies at IDS. Her areas of interest are social protection, migration and displacement of people.

Ian Macauslan is an MPhil student at IDS whose recent focus is on social protection, politics and policies. In the last year, he has undertaken commissioned work on the politics of the National Rural Employment Guarantee Act in India; synergies between social protection and agriculture; DFID's attempts to influence policy on social transfers; social protection policies in South-East Asia; and school-feeding for children affected by HIV/AIDS. Before coming to IDS, Ian worked for NGOs, researching vulnerability in rural Cambodia and adolescent migration in rural India.

Maxine Molyneux is Professor of Sociology at the Institute for the Study of the Americas, University of London, where she directs a Masters Degree in Globalisation and Latin American Development. Her recent books include: *Women's Movements in International Perspective: Latin America and Beyond* (Palgrave 2000); *Gender Justice, Development and Rights* (edited with Shahra Razavi, Oxford University Press 2002); *Doing the Rights Thing: Rights-based Development and Latin American NGOs* (with Sian Lazar, Intermediate Technology Group Publications 2003); *The Hidden Histories of Gender and the State in Latin America* (edited with E. Dore, Duke University Press 2000); and *Gender and the Politics of Rights and Democracy in Latin America* (edited with N. Craske, Palgrave 2001). Her research paper *Change and Continuity in Social Protection in Latin America: Mothers at the Service of the State?* will be published by UNRISD in Spring 2007.

Rebecca Napier-Moore is currently an MPhil student at IDS. She has worked on service provision sustainability at UNHCR Ghana; refugee rights at the Development Research Centre on Migration, Globalisation and Poverty; and resettlement of Somali Bantu refugees at the Center for Survivors of Torture in the USA. Her current research is on organisational change and power structures, models of social protection and labour standards.

Yuko Ono is doing an MPhil in Development Studies at IDS. She previously worked for the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA). Her interests are in rural development, poverty, participation and governance issues.

Rachel Sabates-Wheeler is a development economist and Fellow at IDS with extensive experience in rural development, institutional analysis

and social policy. Although her geographic research focus has been primarily in Eastern Europe and Central Asia, since joining IDS she has become involved with poverty analysis work relating to PRSPs, social protection and migration in Africa. She is currently involved in a number of studies that explore understandings of risk and vulnerability both conceptually and empirically.

Rachel Slater is a Research Fellow at the Overseas Development Institute who specialises in food security, social protection and rural and agricultural development. She has particular expertise in southern Africa (especially Lesotho, Malawi, South Africa and Zambia) and has also worked in Ethiopia, Kenya, Uganda and Nigeria. Her most recent work has included strengthening food staples and fertiliser markets in sub-Saharan Africa; addressing chronic food insecurity and HIV/AIDS; developing innovative social protection instruments; and understanding linkages between agricultural growth and social protection.

Koy Thomson is Director of the Knowledge Initiative (KI) in ActionAid International (AAI), a new initiative established to deepen critical thinking and analysis in ActionAid, and accelerate knowledge development and practice where there are strategic gaps. The KI was designed to work as much inside as outside the

organisation. Current areas of focus are social protection and local economy. Prior to this Koy was International Director for Policy in AAI. Before joining AAI, he was Assistant Executive Director at the International Institute for Environment and Development and played a key role in policy, NGO and government processes around the 1992 Earth Summit. He was Senior International Rainforest Campaigner for Friends of the Earth linking human rights, global justice, poverty and environmental issues for the first time in popular campaigning. Koy has been an adviser to the UK government, UNDP and OECD on environment and development issues.

Timo Voipio is Senior Adviser for Global Social Policy at the Ministry for Foreign Affairs of Finland. He chairs the OECD-POVNET Task Team on Social Protection and Social Policy and has participated actively in the preparation of the POVNET Guidelines on Poverty Reduction 1999–2001, leading to the POVNET Guidelines on Pro-poor Growth 2003–2006. During the Finnish EU Presidency in 2006, he played an active role in the preparation of the EU Conclusions on Decent Work. His books include a major work on the history of international trade in coffee, tea and cocoa, entitled *Tropiikin Lahjat* (Gifts from the Tropics) and (with Ronald Wiman and Matti Ylönen) *Comprehensive Social Policies for Development in a Globalizing World*.

