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ACCOUNTABILITY FOR HEALTH EQUITY: GALVANISING A MOVEMENT FOR UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE

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Glossary

- ADEH** Alliance of Doctors for Ethical Healthcare [India]
ADRA Adventist Development and Relief Agency [USA]
AfriMAP Africa Governance Monitoring and Advocacy Project [South Africa]
AMA *assistência médica ambulatorial* [outpatient care facility, Brazil]
ANANDI Area Networking and Development Initiatives [India]
APE polyvalent agent [*agent polyvalent de l'environnement*]
BHESA Biomedical and Health Experimentation in South Asia
CARE Cooperative for Assistance and Relief Everywhere [Switzerland]
CBO community-based organisation
CCIM Central Council for Indian Medicine
CEA Clinical Establishment Act [India]
CEBRAP Centro Brasileiro de Análise e Planejamento [Brazilian Centre of Analysis and Planning]
CEGSS Centro de Estudios para Equidad y Gobernanza en Sistemas de Salud [Center for the Study of Equity and Governance in Health Systems, Guatemala]
CEH La Comisión para el Esclarecimiento Histórico [Commission for Historical Clarification, Guatemala]
CEM/USP Centro de Estudos da Metrópole/Universidade de São Paulo [Centre for Metropolitan Studies/University of São Paulo, Brazil]
CEP Citizen Engagement Programme [Mozambique]
CESS Centre for Learning and Capacity Building for Civil Society [Mozambique]
CESR Center for Economic and Social Rights [USA]
CGD Center for Global Development [USA]
CHA community health agent
CHEW community health extension worker
CIAT Inter-American Center of Tax Administrations [Panama]
CIRESP Comissão Interministerial da Reforma do Sector Público [Interministerial Commission for Public Sector Reform, Mozambique]
convênios service agreements [Brazil]
COPASAH Community of Practitioners on Accountability and Social Action in Health [India]
CSC Community Scorecard
CSO civil society organisation
DALY Disability-Adjusted Life Year
DATASUS Sistema Único de Saúde Department of Information Technology [Brazil]
DDA Department of Drug Administration [Nepal]
DEM Democrats [Brazil]
DFID Department for International Development [UK]
DNDi Drugs for Neglected Diseases *initiative*
DPHO District Public Health Office [Nepal]

DSAI Development Studies Association Ireland
ECLAC Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean [Chile]
EDL Essential Drug List
ERC European Research Council
ESRC Economic and Social Research Council [UK]
FAPESP São Paulo Research Foundation [Brazil]
FCHV female community health volunteer
FDA Food and Drug Administration [USA]
FHD Family Health Division [Nepal]
FHP Family Health Program (also known as Qualis) [São Paulo, Brazil]
FIND Foundation for Innovative Diagnostics
FYP Foundation Year Programme [Nigeria]
GFATM Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria
HAT human African trypanosomiasis
HDI Human Development Index
HRH Human Resource(s) for Health
IAEG Inter-Agency and Expert Group
ICDS Integrated Child Development Services [India]
ICEFI Instituto Centroamericano de Estudios Fiscales [Central American Institute of Fiscal Studies, Guatemala]
ICT information and communications technology
IDB Inter-American Development Bank [USA]
IESE Instituto de Estudos Sociais e Económicos [Institute of Social and Economic Studies, Mozambique]
IMA Indian Medical Association
INC Indian Nursing Council
INE Instituto Nacional de Estadística [Spanish Statistical Office, Guatemala]
INGO international non-governmental organisation
INZI Investigating Networks of Zoonosis Innovation
IUGIA International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs [Denmark]
JAA Jan Arogya Abhiyan [India]
JHU/CCP Johns Hopkins University/Center for Communication Programs [USA]
JSI John Snow Inc. [USA]
KM knowledge management
KSSS Kaira Social Service Society [India]
LGA local government area
LMG Leadership, Management & Governance
LMICs low- and middle-income countries
MASS Management Support Services [USA]
MDG Millennium Development Goal
MINEDUC Ministerio de Educación [Ministry of Education, Guatemala]
MISAU Ministério de Saúde [Ministry of Health, Mozambique]
MKSS Mazdoor Kisan Shakti Sangathan [Organisation for the Power of Labourers and Farmers, India]
MMC Maharashtra Medical Council [India]
MOHP Ministry of Health and Population [Nepal]

MSPAS Ministerio de Salud Pública y Asistencia Social [Ministry of Public Health and Social Assistance, Guatemala]

NCE Nigeria Certificate in Education

NCSD Núcleo de Saúde, Cidadania e Desenvolvimento [Citizenship, Health and Development Team, CEBRAP, Brazil]

NDHS Nigeria Demographic and Health Survey

NESOG Nepal Society of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists

NFCC Nepal Fertility Care Center

NFHP Nepal Family Health Program

NGN Nigerian Naira

NGO non-governmental organisation

NHRC National Human Rights Commission [India]

NHRC Nepal Health Research Council

NPC National Population Commission [Nigeria]

NPPA National Pharmaceutical Pricing Authority [India]

NTAG Nepali Technical Assistance Group

NTD neglected tropical disease

ODA official development assistance

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development [France]

OSISA Open Society Initiative for Southern Africa [South Africa]

OSS *organização social de saúde* [social health organisation, Brazil]

OVC orphans and vulnerable children

PAS Plano de Atendimento à Saúde [Health Care Plan, São Paulo, Brazil]

PCDF Pune Citizen–Doctors Forum [India]

PCI Pharmacy Council of India

PDS Social Democratic Party [Brazil]

PEPFAR President’s Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief

PHC primary health care

PHCC primary health care centre

PHFI Public Health Foundation of India

PHM People’s Health Movement [India]

PPB Brazilian Progressive Party [Brazil]

PPH postpartum haemorrhage

PPP public–private partnership

PRRINN-MNCH Partnership for Reviving Routine Immunization in Northern Nigeria; Maternal Newborn and Child Health Initiative

PSDB Brazilian Social Democracy Party [Brazil]

PT Workers’ Party [Brazil]

Qualis Qualidade Integral em Saúde [Family Health Program, São Paulo, Brazil]

REDC-SALUD La Red de Defensores Comunitarios por el Derecho a la Salud [Network of Community Defenders for the Right to Health, Guatemala]

RESYST Resilient and Responsive Health Systems [South Africa]

RinGs Research in Gender and Ethics [UK]

RTI Research and Training Institute [USA]

SAFE safety, acceptability, feasibility, and programme effectiveness

SATHI Support for Advocacy and Training to Health Initiatives [India]

SBA skilled birth attendant
SC/US Save the Children/US
SDG Sustainable Development Goal
SMoH State Ministry of Health [Nigeria]
SMS Short Message Service
SUS Sistema Único de Saúde [Health Care System, Brazil]
TAG technical advisory group
UHC Universal Health Coverage/Care
UNDP United Nations Development Programme [USA]
UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization [France]
UN-HABITAT United Nations Human Settlements Programme
UPA *unidade de pronto atendimento* [emergency care unit, Brazil]
USAID United States Agency for International Development
VaRG Valley Research Group Private Limited [Nepal]
VSHD Venture Strategies for Health and Development [USA]
W4H Women for Health [Nigeria]
WHO World Health Organization [Switzerland]